# The New Australian Military Sociology

### **Military Politics**

Series Editor: Thomas Crosbie, Royal Danish Defence College

Scholars and practitioners alike are increasingly aware of the need to rethink the role played by militaries in politics. The normative positions we have inherited from the past sixty years of civil-military relations scholarship are neither theoretically compelling nor do they serve the pressing needs of practitioners. Indeed, the most characteristic concern of the field—to keep officers out of politics—is not only unrealistic, but undesirable. This book series explores the ways in which militaries shaped and are shaped by their political environments, rejecting both the possibility that militaries can be isolated from politics and the belief that politics somehow pollutes the purity of the military profession. Instead, these books, drawing from an emerging interdisciplinary field of research, focus on productive aspects of military political dynamics within and between states.

#### Volume 2

The New Australian Military Sociology: Antipodean Perspectives Edited by Brad West and Cate Carter

#### Volume 1

Military Politics: New Perspectives Edited by Thomas Crosbie

# The New Australian Military Sociology

**Antipodean Perspectives** 



Edited by BRAD WEST AND CATE CARTER



The New Australian Military Sociology Antipodean perspectives Edited by Brad West and Cate Carter https://www.berghahnbooks.com/title/WestNew Not for resale

# First published in 2024 by Berghahn Books www.berghahnbooks.com

#### © 2024 Brad West and Cate Carter

All rights reserved. Except for the quotation of short passages for the purposes of criticism and review, no part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system now known or to be invented, without written permission of the publisher.

## Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: West, Brad, editor. | Carter, Cate, editor.

Title: The new Australian military sociology: antipodean perspectives / edited by Brad West and Cate Carter.

Description: New York: Berghahn Books, 2024. | Series: Military politics; volume 2 | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2024014194 (print) | LCCN 2024014195 (ebook) | ISBN 9781805396291 (hardback) | ISBN 9781805396307 (epub) | ISBN 9781805396314 (web pdf)

Subjects: LCSH: Sociology, Military--Australia. | Australia. Australian Defence Force--Organization. | Civil-military relations--Australia. | Militarization--Australia.

Classification: LCC UA873.D4 N48 2024 (print) | LCC UA873.D4 (ebook) | DDC 306.2/70994--dc23/eng/20240509

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024014194 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024014195

# **British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data**

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-80539-629-1 hardback ISBN 978-1-80539-630-7 epub ISBN 978-1-80539-631-4 web pdf

https://doi.org/10.3167/9781805396291

# **CONTENTS**

List of Figures and Tables	vii
<b>Introduction.</b> Antipodean Insights into Civil–Military Relations <i>Brad West and Cate Carter</i>	1
<b>Chapter 1.</b> Who Do We Think We Are? Demographic Changes in the Australian Defence Force and Implications for Social Legitimacy <i>Phillip Hoglin</i>	29
<b>Chapter 2.</b> Standing in the Picture: Autoethnographic Practice in Australian Military Research  Cate Carter	60
Chapter 3. The Australian Student Veteran Experience: Making Sense Using Lizzio's Model Ben Wadham, Lisa Andrewartha, Melanie K.T. Takarangi, Andrew Harvey, Brad West, Matthew Wyatt-Smith, Jodie Davis and Ella K. Moeck	79
<b>Chapter 4.</b> Resisting Change and Civilian Control: The Contested Terrain of New Australian Defence Values <i>Jennifer Woodside and James Connor</i>	99
Appendix A: History of the New Defence Values Appendix B: Comparison of Values Change	110 111
<b>Chapter 5.</b> Symbolic Violence and the Politics of a Gender-Neutral Military  Donna Bridges and Elizabeth Wulff	116
Chapter 6. Interoperability, Domestic Disaster Response and Organisational Culture: Role Ambiguity between Military Personnel and Emergency Services in the 2019/20 Australian 'Black Summer' Bushfires  Haydn McComas and Brad West	139
<b>Chapter 7.</b> Australian Military Performativity: Implications for Separation <i>Hannah Taino-Spick and Sue Shore</i>	161

vi Contents

<b>Conclusion.</b> Antipodean Military Sociology and the Future of	
Civil-Military Relations Analysis: The Promise of Civil Sphere	
Theory	180
Cate Carter and Brad West	
Index	195