

# INDEX



## A

- Aachen, 29, 52. *See* Aix-la-Chapelle
- Aid and Protection of Children (Aide et protection des œuvres de l'enfance), 48
- Aix-la-Chapelle (Aachen), 52, 84, 106
- Allied Powers, 41, 43, 49, 85
- Alsace, 35n76, 200
- Alsace-Lorraine, 27, 105, 200
- annexation
- (by) Belgium, 12, 35n76, 84, 161
  - (of) Polish territories, 161, 206
- Antwerp, 1, 42, 86, 115n118
- city council, 132
- Arbeitsschule, 18
- Arbital Tribunal of Upper Silesia, 102
- Arel/Arlon, 13, 36n84, 94, 107, 193
- Association for Germanness Abroad (Verein für das Deutschtum), 124
- Association for Upper Silesians (Bund der Oberschlesier/Związek Górnolązaków), 10
- Association of Polish Teachers (Związek Nauczycieli Polskich), 178
- Austria, 165
- Austro-Hungarian Empire, 41, 51, 82, 203
- Austrian zone, 44, 49
  - Austro-Hungarian army, 42–44, 52
  - Austro-Hungarian Compromise of 1867, 38n139
- Dual Monarchy, 205
- Treaty of St Germain, 34n15, 205

## B

- Baltia, Herman, 65, 73, 85–87, 103–7, 109–10, 129, 140, 142, 169, 180, 198–99
- Baltia government, 199
  - Baltia regime, 104, 127, 141, 158
- Baltic Sea, 7
- Bého (Bocholz), 13, 94
- Belgian Chamber of Representatives, 132
- Belgian Civil Aid (Aide Civile Belge), 47
- Belgian Constitution, 64, 85, 94, 111, 198–99, 208
- Belgian Education Act of 1932, 169
- Belgian Federation of Protestant Churches, 108
- Belgian Kingdom, 3, 7, 10–11, 13, 15, 19, 27, 31, 42, 47, 52, 65–67, 71–73, 77, 84, 86–87, 104, 109, 126, 129, 132–33, 141–43, 147, 162, 179, 199, 201, 204
- Belgian Minister of Foreign Affairs, 84.
- See* Hymans, Paul
- Belgian National Bank, 126
- Belgian Parliament, 86, 132–33, 140
- Belgian Socialist Party, 133. *See* Somerhausen, Marc
- Belgian Workers' Party (Parti Ouvrier Belge), 133
- Belgian-German frontier, 84
- Belgianness, 14
- Belgium, 1, 2, 6–7, 9, 12–15, 19–24, 27–33, 36n97, 40n191, 40n202, 41–48, 53, 55n59, 66, 77, 83–86, 92–94, 103–5, 107, 109–11, 112n49, 112n54,

- 113n64, 115n123, 117n189, 121–22, 126–29, 131, 140–42, 147–49, 151n41, 151n45, 152n84, 156–59, 162, 167–70, 179–81, 184, 187–88, 196–97, 199–200, 208
- border, borderlands, 1, 13, 14, 73, 83, 85, 87, 107, 127–29
- Benoni, Karol, 20
- Bielsk Podlaski, 44
- Bielsko-Biała, 176
- bilingual, 10, 14, 80, 92
- alphabet books, 16, 36n108, 63, 89, 97, 99, 101
- bilingualism, 9, 92, 97, 101
- Bishop's College, 128
- Bismarck, Otto von, 16
- Blue Army (Błękitna Armia), 43
- Bocholz/Bého, 13, 94
- Bohemia, 9
- Bojarski, Piotr, 50
- Bolshevik Government, 4
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 11
- Bonfiglio, Thomas Paul, 8
- borderland
- children, 24, 32, 99, 107, 121, 126–28, 135–36, 143, 167, 178, 209
- inhabitants, 7, 22, 24, 27, 31–32, 58, 63–65, 70–72, 86, 95, 104, 108–10, 120–21, 127–29, 132–34, 148, 158, 163, 170, 187, 197, 199, 206–7
- pupils, 1, 2, 9, 21–22, 26–27, 31–33, 65, 67–68, 71–73, 102, 103–6, 110–11, 119–29, 134–35, 143–48, 156–60, 169, 181–82, 185, 187–89, 196–99, 208
- schools, 3, 21–22, 26, 30, 33, 74, 78, 86, 110, 122, 143, 148, 163, 181, 196–99, 201–3, 206, 209
- borderlands, 1, 3, 6–9, 13, 16, 21–26, 29–30, 32–33, 44, 52, 58–60, 64, 68–70, 73, 77–78, 82, 85, 87, 95, 100, 103–8, 111, 120–22, 125, 127–29, 134, 140–41, 143, 147–49, 158–60, 163, 184–85, 187–88, 196–99, 201–2, 207, 209
- Belgian, 31, 58, 107, 128–29, 140
- Belgian-German, 41, 197, 199
- Central and Eastern European, 5
- European, 22, 201
- interwar, 8, 198–99, 203, 209
- Polish, 31, 58, 197, 202
- Polish-German, 197, 199
- studies, 57, 59
- Yugoslavia, 205
- borderscape, 30, 70, 73–74, 122, 198, 206
- Borms, August, 132
- Bourgeoisie, 3, 14
- Brabantian, 11
- Brest-Litovsk Peace Treaty, 4–5
- Britain, 41. *See* Great Britain, United Kingdom
- Brussels, 21, 24, 29, 42, 44, 47, 92, 93, 105, 132–33, 142, 157–58, 168–71, 187, 198, 208
- Bukovina, 50
- C**
- Calonder, Felix, 82
- Catholic Church, 16–17, 20, 32, 47, 66, 71, 73, 84, 91, 94, 108, 111, 121–122, 131, 146, 159, 164, 179, 180
- Catholic Episcopate, 20
- Catholic Party, 20, 84, 86, 133, 181
- Catholic People's Movement, 14
- Catholic-Liberal coalition government, 133. *See* Jaspar, Henri
- Catholicism, 9, 79, 94, 208
- Central Eastern Europe, 42, 52
- Central Eastern states, 6
- Central Europe, 27, 82, 123
- Central Jewish School Organisation (Di Tsentrale Yidishe Shul-Organizatsye), 91
- Central Powers, 4–5, 41, 44, 51
- Central Welfare Council (Rada Główna Opiekuńcza), 49–50
- Chełm, 51
- child
- labour, 15, 178
- mortality, 15, 48, 55n61
- space, 15, 24–25, 196
- welfare, 48–49, 53
- childhood, 15, 25, 32, 48, 156, 181, 188, 192n86, 193n127, 196
- studies, 25
- universal, 156–157, 159, 163, 167, 170, 172, 178, 188
- Children of Flanders Rescue Committee, 47
- Chmiel, Franz, 99
- Choczeń, 50
- Chorew, 90–91

- Christian People's Party (Christliche Volkspartei), 133
- Christocentrism, 94, 159
- Cieszyn, 6, 154n144
- Citizen's Committee (Komitet Obywatelski), 49
- Clemenceau, Georges, 4
- Club Wallon, 12
- Cold War, 30, 57
- Compromis des Belges, 132, 209
- Congo, 85
- Congress of Vienna, 7, 11, 37n133
- Convention of Aix-la-Chapelle 1920, 106
- curriculum, curricula, 3, 22, 31, 91, 98, 102, 142, 145, 157, 164, 166, 181, 190n59, 203, 206, 209
- language, 180
- reform, 159, 160, 181
- school, 35n76, 45, 92, 109, 128, 134, 142, 147, 157, 166–67, 169, 179, 191n73, 203, 206
- Czechoslovakia, 27, 161–62, 200
- D**
- Dalton Plan, 130
- Davignon, Viscount Jacques, 162
- Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 156
- Decroly, Ovide, 21, 159, 179
- Dehottay, Josef, 187
- Delacroix, Léon, 85, 127
- Delvaux de Fenffe, Henri, 85
- Denmark, 6, 27, 39n191, 200
- Descamps, Paul, 173
- Destrée, Jules, 118n211
- Dinant, 42
- Dmowski, Roman, 43, 79
- Dnieper (river), 43
- Dom Oświaty (humanities academy, Katowice), 183
- Duchy of Limburg, 11
- Dudek, Andreas, 124
- E**
- East Prussia, 7, 27–28, 43, 161
- East Upper Silesia, 27
- Eastern Poland, 83, 88
- education
- Belgian, 21, 86, 126, 180, 182, 188, 198
  - compulsory education, 3, 9, 15, 19, 20, 27, 30, 32, 40n191, 45, 47, 48, 49, 66, 83, 86, 87, 91, 92, 94, 108
  - elementary, 17
  - higher education, 107, 125
  - language education, 121, 142
  - religious education, 20, 102
  - secondary school education, 10, 38n139, 126
- Ehrenburg, Ilka-Künigl, 43
- Eifel region, 28
- Elliott, John H., 26
- Endecja (National Democrats, Poland), 88, 130–31
- Eupen, 11, 23, 46, 51, 67, 104–5, 108, 110, 127–28, 140–42, 146–47, 180–81, 186–88, 199, 205
- Eupen-Malmedy, 10, 27, 31, 59, 73, 83, 85–86, 94–95, 103–11, 119, 126–27, 129, 132, 141, 149, 163, 169, 198–99
- F**
- February Revolution, 3
- Ferdinand, Franz, 41
- First World War, 1, 3–5, 7, 10, 13–15, 17, 20–21, 24, 27–29, 41, 44, 52–53, 55n61, 59, 64, 66, 72, 80–85, 87, 89, 92, 104, 108, 112n49, 113n64, 117n187, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132–33, 156, 176–77, 184, 196, 201, 203–5
- Flamenpolitik, 47, 87
- Flanders, 21, 47, 85, 92–93, 104–5, 117n194, 132, 140, 142, 157, 167–68, 179
- Flemish Movement, 13–15
- Foch, Ferdinand, 6
- foreign language learning, 94, 98, 105, 121, 134, 142–43
- foreign language training, 77, 87, 91–92, 95, 98, 103, 105, 110, 142–43, 157, 164, 167–68, 191n73, 208–9
- France, 4–7, 11, 19, 23, 27, 41–43, 47, 55n59, 71, 83, 97, 123, 151n41, 162–63, 173, 200
- Franco-American Committee for the Protection of Children of the Border (Comité Franco-Américain pour la Protection des Enfants de la Frontière), 47

- Free University in Brussels, 21  
 French-Swiss border, 42  
 Fyfe, Georgie, 47
- G**
- Galicia, 20, 43–44, 49–52, 100, 130–31, 145, 176  
 Ganshof, François, 84  
 Garnstock, 51  
 Gdańsk, 161  
 Gemmenich (village in Belgium), 13  
 Geneva Convention, 24, 66, 81–82, 95, 97, 99, 101–2, 108–10, 112n31, 115n133, 121, 124–25, 135–37, 160–62, 166, 185, 188, 205  
 George, David Lloyd, 4  
 German Empire, 1–3, 6, 12–13, 15–17, 19–22, 28–30, 35n76, 36n108, 38n152, 43–46, 53, 65, 71, 80, 86, 99, 106, 131, 139, 147, 170  
 German language, 1–2, 9, 13, 16, 20, 37n114, 49, 94, 98, 101, 105–7, 126, 135, 138, 140, 146, 149, 160, 167, 180, 184, 198, 209  
 German minority, 89, 95, 97–99, 102–3, 136–37, 142–43, 166  
 German School Association (Deutscher Schulverein), 24, 124  
 German Upper Silesia, 6, 95, 102, 117n183, 124–25, 161  
 German Upper Silesian National Association of Polish Silesia for Minority Rights Protection (Deutschoberschlesischer Volksbund für Polnisch-Schlesien zur Wahrung der Minderheitsrechte), 89, 124  
 Germanness (Deutschtum), 102, 161, 207  
 Germany, 1, 4–6, 8, 10, 12, 22–25, 27, 29, 32, 33n15, 40n202, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 58–59, 65, 69, 79–81, 83–86, 97, 99, 104–8, 112n54, 113n68, 117n189, 118n207, 122–28, 135, 147–49, 150n15, 151n45, 158, 160–63, 166, 169, 182, 184, 187–88, 197–200, 206  
 Ghent University, 93  
 Gibbs, Philip, 51  
 Gierets, Stephan, 147  
 Gorlice-Tarnów, 44  
 Grabski, Stanisław, 88  
 Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, 83, 103  
 Grażyński, Voivode Michał, 121, 130–31, 135, 139, 144–45, 152n77, 164, 177–78  
 Great Britain, 42, 44, 47, 112n54, 151n41  
 Great Powers, 13, 41, 50, 64, 205  
 Greater Poland, 12, 17, 88, 99, 166  
 Greater Polish Uprising, 82  
 Gryń, Zygmunt, 171  
 Grzywak-Kaczyńska, Maria, 175  
 Guttentag/Dobrodzień, 80–81
- H**
- Habsburg Empire, 9, 19–20, 39n191, 50, 70–71, 82, 131  
 Habsburg Monarchy, 19, 36n97. *See* Austro-Hungarian Empire  
 Hebrew, 49, 90–91, 190n57, 198  
 Heimatbund, 127, 154n131, 187. *See* Regions of Eupen, Sankt Vith and Malmédy  
 Heimattreue Front (organisation), 187  
 Helisch, Jan/Johann, 97–99, 109  
 Herbart, Friedrich, 18, 21  
 Herbartianism, 20–21, 94  
 Heutz, Hermann, 45, 103  
 High Fens (Hautes Fagnes/Hohes Venn), 11  
 Highest Administrative Court (Najwyższy Trybunał Administracyjny), 186  
 Hitler, Adolf, 23, 161, 163, 169, 186  
 Hohenlohe-Ingelfingen, Karl Gottfried zu, 139. *See* Prince of Hohenlohe  
 Hospitalisation of Belgian Refugees Organisation (L'Oeuvre d'hospitalisation des réfugiés belges), 48  
 Huysmans, Camille, 141–42, 168  
 Hymans, Paul, 84
- I**
- International Court of Justice in the Hague, 74  
 International Save the Children Union (l'Union Internationale de Secours aux Enfants), 156  
 International Statistical Congresses, 8  
 Italy, 6, 33n15, 41, 132n54, 200

**J**

Jacquemin, Emile, 47  
 Japan, 132n54, 19  
 Jaspar, Henri, 133  
 Jędrzejewicz law, 157, 164, 166, 170. *See*  
 Jędrzejewicz, Janusz  
 Jędrzejewicz, Janusz, 114n106, 116n163,  
 157, 164  
 Jewish minorities, 93  
 Jewish orthodox schooling, 49  
 Jewish quarter of Kalisz, 43  
 Jewish school landscape, 49  
 Jewish Scientific Institute, 90  
 Jews, 43–44, 49, 90–91, 108, 160, 185  
 Judaism, 90

**K**

Kaeckenbeeck, Georges, 102–3  
 Kalisz, 43. *See* Jewish quarter of Kalisz  
 Kant, Immanuel, 18  
 Katholische Union (Catholic Political  
 Party), 181  
 Katowice, 35n57, 97, 101, 116n173, 130,  
 171, 173, 175, 180, 183, 198, 209  
 Kerschensteiner, Georg, 18  
 Kingdom of Poland, 19, 30, 37n133, 44,  
 49, 51, 53, 121, 131  
 Kingdom of Serbs Croats and Slovenes,  
 201, 203, 205–6  
 Kingdom of Yugoslavia, 201, 204, 206  
 Kirch, Klara, 181–82  
 Kopp, Roman Catholic Bishop in Upper  
 Silesia, 37n114, 101  
 Korczak, Janusz, 157  
 Korfanty, Wojciech, 81, 131, 152n77  
 Korowicz, Marek, 102  
 Koszęcin (village in Poland), 125, 135–  
 40, 144, 165–66, 183, 186  
 Krakow, 38n139, 175  
*Kulturkampf*, 9, 12, 16, 72, 101, 109, 111  
*Kunsterziehung*, 147

**L**

La science sociale, 173  
 language  
 declarations, 138–39, 165  
 diversity, 11, 15  
 learning policies, 9–10, 21–22, 33,  
 120–21, 129, 148, 196, 198–99  
 training, 67, 77, 87, 91–92, 95, 98, 103,

105, 110, 141–42, 157, 164, 167–68,  
 191n73, 202, 208–9

Le Play, Frédéric, 173  
 League of Nations, 6–7, 27, 31–32, 64,  
 70, 72, 79–81, 95, 112n49, 119, 121,  
 123, 131, 135–36, 138, 148–49, 156,  
 158, 161, 163, 167, 196–97, 199–201,  
 205–7  
 Lenin, Wladimir Iljitsch, 3, 33  
*Lex Grabski* (Grabski Law), 89, 114n91,  
 167  
 Liberal Party (Flanders), 20, 168  
 Librachowa, Maria, 37n137, 171–73, 189,  
 192n91  
 Lichtwark, Alfred, 18  
 Liège, province of, 59, 73, 85, 121,  
 132–33, 142  
 Lietz, Hermann, 18  
 Limburg, 11, 46  
 Lissau/Lisów, 81  
 Lithuania, 27, 39n191, 56n91  
 Locarno Agreements (Locarno Treaties),  
 8, 120, 122–23, 128, 148, 162  
 Lousberg, Joseph, 1–2, 13, 147  
 Lubliniec, 40n203, 97–98, 100–2,  
 115n141, 117n179, 117n183, 124–25,  
 144, 146, 166, 176–78, 183, 186,  
 190n59, 209  
 Lubliniec district, 28, 40n202, 96–99, 101,  
 115n141, 131, 135, 138–39, 144, 166,  
 191n85, 192n91, 193n134  
 Lublinitz/Lubliniec, 80–81  
 Lublinitz/Lubliniec district, 80–81  
 Luxembourgish feudatories, 11  
 Lwów, 38n139, 52–53  
 Lwów Eaglets (Orlęta lwowskie), 52

**M**

Malmedy (Malmédy)  
 Malmedy-Stavelot (Malmédy-Stavelot),  
 11  
 Maurer, Wilhelm, 136, 149, 165  
 Mazovia, 171  
 Meuse (river), 126  
 Michna, Andrzej, 173–175, 178  
 Middle Ages, 11  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs  
 Hymans, Paul (Belgium), 84  
 Sonnino, Sidney (Italy), 4  
 Streseman, Gustav (Germany), 122, 206

- Minority Treaty, 79, 81–82, 88, 91, 99, 121, 137, 139, 141, 167
- Mixed Commission (in Katowice), 24, 82, 97, 105, 115, 131, 135–37, 139, 162
- monolingual, 9, 77, 88, 98, 109–10, 132, 140, 167, 200, 206–7
- Montzen (village in Belgium), 1
- Morcinek, Gustaw, 175–76, 178
- mother tongue, 1, 8, 14, 17, 20, 31, 36n108, 48, 65–66, 77, 79–80, 82, 87–88, 92–93, 98, 101–5, 109–10, 135, 138, 142–43, 146, 158, 160, 168, 197, 199, 205–6
- multilingualism, 31, 95, 109
- Mysłakowski, Zygmunt, 130, 145, 171, 173–75
- N**
- Narutowicz, Gabriel, 83
- National Committee for Aid and Food (Comité National de Secours et d'Alimentation/Nationaal Hulp- en Voedingscomite), 48
- national indifference, 70–72, 76n93
- National School Council, 50
- National Socialism. *See* National Socialist ideology
- National Socialist German Workers' Party (Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei), 187
- National Socialist ideology, 186, 206
- national upbringing (*wychowanie narodowe*), 88
- nationalism, nationalisms, 8, 27, 58, 71–72, 98, 111
- Belgian, 72, 87, 204
- Flemish, 14, 132
- German, 182
- history, 69
- nationalist, nationalists, 4, 8, 30, 69, 71–72, 97, 111, 196
- Armenian, 34n20, 34n41
- Belgian, 72
- Flemish, 72, 76n93, 117n194, 132, 140, 157, 167
- German, 53, 98–99, 109, 136, 138, 143, 146, 153n106, 182
- Iranian, 34n20, 34n41
- Polish, 53, 72, 77, 79, 97–102, 109, 136, 138, 140, 143, 153n106, 167, 182–83
- Syrian, 34n20, 34n41
- Ukrainian, 52
- Vietnamese, 34n20, 34n41
- Native School (Ridna Skola), 89
- Nazi Germany, 24, 163
- Nazism, 160
- Nederduits* (Lower German), 14
- Nederlands* (Netherlands), 14
- Netherlands, 3, 11–12, 15, 42, 46–47, 83
- Neutral Moresnet, 7, 46, 84
- Nicholas II, Tsar, 19
- Noczyńska, Gertruda, 136
- Noczyński, Jan, 136
- Normandy, 47
- North Sea, 42
- Northern Schleswig, 27
- Nothomb, Pierre, 83
- Nowosielska, Zofia, 52
- O**
- Obrębski, Józef, 90
- Organic Statute of the Silesian Voivodeship (constitutional act), 80
- Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, 4
- Orthodox Church, 19
- Owczarek, Stanisław Mariusz, 176–79
- P**
- Paderewski, Bronislas, 50
- paedology, 18, 21, 37n137
- Papon, Wilhelm, 165
- Paris Peace Conference, 5–6, 30, 78, 84
- Paris Treaties, 6, 196
- Pawelki, 144
- Peace of Westphalia, 5
- Pedagogical Institute (Instytut Pedagogicznym), 130, 173, 175, 189, 198
- pedagogue, 1, 37n137, 130, 135–37, 139, 147, 149, 157, 159, 165, 171, 173, 179
- pedagogy, 1–2, 17, 19–21, 29, 32, 53, 91, 94, 107–8, 130, 145, 158–59, 170–71, 178–81, 188, 198, 202
- pedocentrism, 21, 94
- pedocentrists, 18
- phantom borders, 57, 59–60, 78, 108
- Piaget, Jean, 170
- Piérard, Louis, 133
- Pieter, Józef, 175

- Piłsudski, Józef, 42–43, 52–53, 80, 88,  
 129–30, 165, 176–77, 185  
 Piłsudski's Polish Army Organisation  
 (Polska Organizacja Wojskowa  
 Piłsudskiego), 53  
 Pirenne, Henri, 14  
 Plater, Emilia, 52, 56n91  
 plebiscite, 10, 69–70, 80–81, 84, 99, 133  
 Poland, 6–7, 10, 12, 15, 17, 21–24, 27–29,  
 31–33, 33n9, 40n202, 50, 59, 69–71,  
 78–83, 87–93, 98–101, 110, 113n64,  
 114n91, 119, 121, 123, 127, 129, 131,  
 134, 147–49, 150n15, 156–59, 161–67,  
 170–72, 175–76, 178, 180, 183, 185,  
 187–88, 192n86, 196–202, 205, 207,  
 209  
 Poles, 10, 42, 44, 49, 52, 71, 88  
 Polish citizenship, 99, 164  
 Polish Constitution, 79, 101  
 Polish Legions, 42, 49, 176  
 Polish Ministry of Religious  
 Denominations and Public  
 Enlightenment (Ministerstwo  
 Wyznań Religijnych i Oświecenia),  
 176  
 Polish Parliament, 89, 165  
 Polish People's Republic, 22  
 Polish state, 3, 7–8, 23, 36n97, 44, 49,  
 51, 58, 66, 77, 79–83, 85, 87, 89–91,  
 95–96, 99–101, 110, 113n64, 123,  
 125, 130, 138–39, 147, 158, 161, 164,  
 167, 170, 178, 186, 189, 195n177,  
 207  
 Polish Upper Silesia, 3, 6, 9, 15, 23–24,  
 26–33, 40n202, 58–59, 61–64, 66–73,  
 77–79, 81–83, 88–89, 94–95, 98–111,  
 113n64, 117n179, 119–31, 134–35,  
 138–41, 143–48, 150n26, 152n77,  
 153n125, 154n150, 156–58, 160–67,  
 170–71, 173, 175–76, 178–80, 182–88,  
 191n85, 192n123, 197–203, 205–7,  
 209. *See* Silesia, province of  
 Polish Women's Voluntary Legion  
 (Ochotnicza Legia Kobiet), 52  
 Polish-Czechoslovak War, 82  
 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, 100  
 Polish-Lithuanian War, 82  
 Polish-Soviet War, 43, 82  
 Polish-Ukrainian War, 82  
 Polishness, 79, 102, 144  
 Polonisation, 89, 131, 144–46  
 Pomerania, 99, 166, 171  
 Pope Pius XI, 131, 164  
 Popielas, Jan, 186  
 Poralla, Paul, 98  
 Portugal, 7  
 Posen, 7, 27–28  
 primary education, 2, 13, 15, 19–21, 24,  
 29, 32, 39n191, 45, 47, 49, 64–66,  
 86–87, 89, 93, 95–96, 98, 104–5, 110,  
 121–22, 129, 134, 140, 149, 158–59,  
 161, 163, 167, 182, 187–88, 196–97,  
 199, 203, 209  
 primary school, 1, 3, 9, 13, 15–17, 19–20,  
 22, 24, 30–32, 35, 38n139, 40, 51–52,  
 57–59, 66–67, 71, 73–74, 77–78,  
 82–83, 86–100, 102–5, 107, 109, 111,  
 115n141, 119, 121–22, 125, 128, 130,  
 133–35, 139, 140–44, 146–48, 151,  
 157–59, 164, 166–67, 173, 176–78,  
 181–189, 190n57, 191n73, 192n123,  
 193n127, 196, 202  
 Prince of Hohenlohe, 166, 186  
 Protestant children, 17, 19, 102, 108  
 Protestant Church, 71, 108  
 Protestant clergymen, 17  
 Protestant school, 108  
 Protestantism, 16, 209  
 Protestants, 17, 28, 185  
 Provisional Government (Russia), 51  
 Prussia, 3–4, 7, 9, 11–13, 15–17, 21, 27–28,  
 36n97, 39n191, 43, 45, 71–72, 86, 88,  
 95, 99, 131, 161  
 Prussian school curriculum, 109  
 Prussian school law, 98  
 Prussian Wallonia, 41  
 Prussian Walloons, 72  
 Przemyśl, 43, 50  
 Pustowojt, Anna Henryka, 52, 56n91
- Q**  
 Queen Elisabeth of Belgium (born  
 Duchess Elisabeth of Bavaria), 48
- R**  
 Regency Council, 51  
 Regional Association of German  
 Teachers (Landesverband  
 Deutscher Lehrer und  
 Lehrerinnen), 144

- Regions of Eupen, Sankt Vith, Malmedy, 2–3, 7, 11–13, 15, 17, 22–24, 26–33, 41, 45–46, 51–53, 59, 61–62, 64–65, 67–68, 70–73, 77–78, 84–85, 103–4, 119–22, 126–29, 132–34, 142–43, 146–48, 156–60, 162–63, 169–70, 179–84, 187–89, 196–200, 202–3, 206–9. *See* Eupen-Malmedy
- Reich Central Office Country Residence for City Children (Reichszentrale Landaufenthalt für Stadtkinder), 45, 53
- Rhenish Republic, 97
- Rhine (river), 51–52, 103
- Rhine Province, 17
- Rhineland, 4, 11, 19, 28, 45, 84, 123, 147, 162
- Rockefeller Foundation, 48
- Roesbrugge, 47
- Rowid, Henryk, 130
- Royal Flemish Academy, 104
- Ruanda-Urundi, 7
- rural children, 158, 164, 171–73, 179. *See* children
- Russia, 39n191, 41, 51, 83, 162  
Tsarist Russia, 39n191
- Russian Empire, 19, 36n97, 37n133, 44, 71, 131
- Russian language, 19, 202
- Russian Revolution, 19, 50
- Ruthenian language, 88, 90
- S**
- Saint Nicholas, 184
- Samolewicz, Zygmunt, 20
- Sanacja, 130–31, 152n77, 158, 161, 163–65, 170, 176, 178, 188
- Sanborn, Joshua, 3
- Sankt Vith, 11–12, 23, 104, 112n54, 129, 146, 148, 184, 188, 197, 207–8
- Scandinavia, 123
- Scheldt (river), 83, 126
- Schemrowitz (Szemrowice), 81
- Schmetz, Leonie, 41
- school  
chronicle, 98, 100–1, 117n179, 124  
inspector, 1, 13, 90–91, 93, 99, 133, 144, 146, 167, 186
- School Inspectorate of Lubliniec, 186
- School Wars (*luttes scolaires*), 20, 66, 93, 95, 111, 181
- Scottish Home / Children of the Fire Zone Organisation (Foyer Ecosais/Oeuvre des Enfants de la zone du Feu), 48
- second language learning, 9
- Second Polish Republic, 42, 52, 95, 129–31
- Second World War, 6, 23–24, 32–33, 58, 98, 100, 185, 195n177
- Selbsthilfe* (self-help), 127
- Silesia, province of (Województwo Śląskie), 59
- Silesian children, 149, 172, 175, 188
- Silesian (dialect), 9, 12, 35n57, 144–45, 176, 178
- Silesian Parliament, 82, 95, 98, 101, 109, 131, 144, 152n77, 164–65
- Silesian Uprisings, 82, 96, 139
- Silesian Voivodeship Office, 165
- Składkowski, Felicjan Sławoj, 185
- Skoczów, 176
- Sobolski, Konstanty, 171–72, 178
- Sociological Institute (Instytut Socjologiczny), 95
- Soiron, 42
- Somerhausen, Marc, 132–33
- Southern Netherlands, 3, 11
- sovereignty, 1, 3, 5–8, 10, 12, 15, 21–22, 25, 29–30, 36n105, 59, 62, 64–65, 72, 78, 81, 86, 99, 101, 103–5, 107, 123, 127, 139, 148, 161, 163, 181, 197, 201, 205
- Soviet Ukraine, 201–3
- Soviet Union, 161–62, 201–3
- Stalin, Josef, 161, 201
- Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale, 175
- Stanko, Alfred, 165
- state upbringing (*wychowanie państwowe*), 88, 129, 158, 171, 198
- Stavelot, 11
- Stresemann, Gustav, 122–23, 126, 206
- Studencki, Stanisław Mariusz, 171
- Sudetenland, 161
- Swedish Committee for the Relief of Belgian Children in Switzerland (Comité suédois de secours aux enfants belges en Suisse), 48



- Świerczek, Konrad, 99  
 Switzerland, 48, 175  
 Szczecin, 209  
 Szczepański, Jan, 96, 173  
 Szemrowice (Schemrowitz), 81
- T**  
*talentelling* (language survey), 93, 132  
 Tannenberg, Battle of, 43  
 Tarbut, 49, 91  
 Terman, Lewis M., 175  
 Teschen (Těšín), 5  
 Teutonic Order, 98  
 The Hague, 74, 131, 137, 139  
 Thedieck, Franz, 24, 163  
 Treaty of Riga, 80  
 Treaty of Versailles, 4, 6–8, 10, 12, 21, 27,  
 33n15, 34n45, 59, 62, 70, 79, 84–85,  
 99, 119, 123, 127, 161, 163, 198  
 Treaty of Vienna, 84  
 Triple Alliance, 41  
 Triple Entente, 41  
 Trotsky, Leo, 4
- U**  
 Ukraine, 5, 201–3  
 Ukrainian independence, 52  
 Ukrainian language, 52, 201–2  
 Ukrainian People's Republic, 51  
 Ukrainian-speaking schools, 89, 114n94,  
 202  
 Ulfik, Józef, 125  
 Ulster, 71  
 Union of National Minorities (Blok  
 Mniejszości Narodowych), 165  
 United Kingdom, 4, 12, 71  
 United States, 4, 6, 51
- V**  
 Vatican, 91  
 Verbert, Elise, 51  
 Versailles, 7–8, 77, 80, 83–85, 126, 160  
 Verviers, 107, 121, 132  
 Vienna, 44  
*Vlaams* (Flemish), 14  
 Voivodeship Government Building  
 (Gmach Urzędu Wojewódzkiego),  
 183
- Volk*, 169, 188  
 Volksbund, 89, 99, 102, 135, 137  
*Volksgemeinschaft* (German Community),  
 161  
*Volksgruppe* (homogeneous ethnic  
 community), 80  
 Volksschule (primary school), 15  
*Volkstum*, 138  
 Vosges, 42
- W**  
 Wallonia, 1, 12, 21, 41–42, 72, 92–94, 103,  
 105–6, 126, 132–33, 157, 167–68, 187,  
 198  
 Walloon, 11–12, 17, 36n108, 106, 140,  
 208  
 Waregem, 47  
 Warsaw, 23, 24, 37n137, 44, 49, 82, 157,  
 171, 209  
 Weber, Max, 65, 75n66, 108  
 Weimar Republic, 2, 70, 99–100, 122–24,  
 161  
 Welkenraedt, 13, 94  
 West Prussia, 7, 12, 17, 27–28, 88  
 Western Flanders, 85  
 Western Front, 43  
 Westhoek, 42  
 Wharton, Edith, 47  
 Wikowyje (village in Poland), 173  
 Wilhelm the Second, Friedrich (Emperor  
 Wilhelm II), 12, 43  
 Willem the First, Frederik (Kind  
 Willem I), 13  
 Willmann, Otto, 21  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 4, 6, 34n41  
 Wintgens, Léon, 180–81  
 Woischnik/Woźniki, 80–81
- Y**  
 Yiddish, 49, 90, 198  
 Yser (river), 42, 51  
 Yugoslavia, 82, 205
- Z**  
 Żebro, Jan, 145, 147, 178, 193n131  
 Znaniecki, Florian, 130  
 Zych, D., 98, 100