

APPENDIX

Belgian and Polish Governments and Ministers Responsible for Education



Table A.1. Belgian governments and ministers responsible for education

Government	Political Profile	Beginning	End	Minister Responsible for Education
Gérard Cooreman	Catholic, liberal, socialist	31.05.1918	13.11.1918	Charles de Broqueville 21.11.1918 – 20.11.1918
Léon Delacroix	Catholic, liberal, socialist	21.11.1918	17.11.1919	Charles de Broqueville 21.11.1918 – 02.12.1919
Léon Delacroix	Catholic, liberal, socialist	02.12.1919	25.10.1920	Jules Renkin 02.12.1919 – 02.06.1920 Henri Jaspar 02.06.1920 – 19.11.1920
Henri Carton de Wiart	Catholic, liberal, socialist	20.11.1920	19.10.1921	Henri Carton de Wiart 20.11.1920 – 23.10.1921
Henri Carton de Wiart	Catholic, liberal	24.10.1921	20.11.1921	Henri Carton de Wiart 24.10.1921 – 20.11.1921
Georges Theunis	Catholic, liberal	16.12.1921	27.02.1924	Paul Berryer 16.12.1921 – 10.03.1924
Georges Theunis	Catholic, liberal	11.03.1924	05.04.1925	Paul Berryer 11.03.1924 – 05.04.1925
Aloys Van de Vyvere	Catholic	13.05.1925	22.05.1925	
Prosper Poullet	Catholic, socialist	17.06.1925	11.05.1926	Camille Huysmans 17.06.1925 – 11.05.1926
Henri Jaspar	Catholic, liberal, socialist	20.05.1926	21.11.1927	Camille Huysmans 20.05.1926 – 22.11.1927

Government	Political Profile	Beginning	End	Minister Responsible for Education
Henri Jaspar	Catholic, liberal	22.11.1927	21.05.1931	Albert Carnoy 22.11.1927 – 19.10.1929 Henri Baelis 20.10.1929 – 21.05.1931
Jules Renkin	Catholic, liberal	06.06.1931	18.05.1932	Jules Renkin 15.06.1931 – 27.02.1932 Henri Carton de Tournai 27.02.1932 – 23.05.1932
Jules Renkin	Catholic, liberal	23.05.1932	18.10.1932	Henri Carton de Tournai 23.05.1932 – 22.10.1932
Charles de Broqueville	Catholic, liberal	22.10.1932	13.12.1932	Prosper Poullet 22.10.1932 – 13.12.1932
Charles de Broqueville	Catholic, liberal	17.12.1932	06.06.1934	Maurice August Lippens 17.12.1932 – 12.06.1934
Charles de Broqueville	Catholic, liberal	12.06.1934	13.11.1934	Victor Maistriau 12.06.1934 – 13.11.1934
Georges Theunis	Catholic, liberal	20.11.1934	19.03.1935	Jules Hiernaux 20.11.1934 – 25.03.1935
Paul Van Zeeland	Catholic, liberal, socialist	25.03.1935	26.05.1936	François Bovesse 25.03.1935 – 13.06.1936
Paul Van Zeeland	Catholic, liberal, socialist	13.06.1936	25.10.1937	Julius Hoste 13.06.1936 – 23.11.1937
Paul-Émile Janson	liberal, Catholic, socialist	24.11.1937	13.05.1938	Julius Hoste 24.11.1936 – 14.05.1938
Paul-Henri Spaak	socialist, Catholic, liberal	15.05.1938	09.02.1939	Octave Dierckx 15.05.1938 – 09.02.1939
Hubert Pierlot	Catholic, socialist	22.02.1939	27.02.1939	Edgard Blancquaert 22.02.1939 – 15.04.1939
Hubert Pierlot	Catholic, liberal, socialist	16.04.1939	17.04.1939	Edgard Blancquaert 16.04.1939 – 17.04.1939
Hubert Pierlot	Catholic, liberal	18.04.1939	03.09.1939	Jules Duesberg 18.04.1939 – 03.09.1939
Hubert Pierlot	Catholic, liberal, socialist	03.09.1939	28.05.1940 (continued as government in exile in Great Britain until 21.09.1944)	Jules Duesberg 03.09.1939 – 05.01.1940 Eugène Soudan 05.01.1940 – 28.05.1940

Source: Dumoulin, Gerard, Van Den Wijngaert and Dujardin, *Nieuwe Geschiedenis*, 1111; Van Molle, *Het Belgische parlement*.

Table A.2. Polish governments and ministers responsible for education

Government	Political Profile	Beginning	End	Minister Responsible for Education
Jędrzej Moraczewski	centre-left interim government	17.11.1918	16.01.1919	Ksawery Prauss 17.11.1918 – 16.01.1919
Ignacy Jan Paderewski	'grand coalition', socialist, agrarian, conservative and right-wing national democrats	16.01.1919	09.12.1919	Jan Łukasiewicz 16.01.1919 – 09.12.1919
Leopold Skulski	government supported by Józef Piłsudski, then 'Chief of State', without stable parliamentary majority	13.12.1919	09.06.1920	Tadeusz Łopuszański 13.12.1919 – 22.06.1920
Władysław Grabski	centre-right government, national democrats with centrist agrarians	23.06.1920	24.07.1920	Tadeusz Łopuszański 23.06.1920 – 24.07.1920
Wincenty Witos	war government during the Polish-Soviet war, grand coalition led by centrist agrarian party	24.07.1920	13.09.1921	Maciej Rataj 24.07.1920 – 13.09.1921
Antoni Ponikowski	so called 'Cabinet of Experts' supported by centre-right political parties	19.09.1921	05.03.1922	Antoni Ponikowski 19.09.1921 – 09.03.1922
Antoni Ponikowski	so called 'Cabinet of Experts' supported by centre-left political parties	10.03.1922	06.06.1922	Antoni Ponikowski 10.03.1922 – 06.06.1922
Artur Śliwiński	cabinet nominated by Józef Piłsudski, then 'Chief of State', without stable parliamentary majority	28.06.1922	07.07.1922	Julian Nowak 28.06.1922 – 07.07.1922

Government	Political Profile	Beginning	End	Minister Responsible for Education
Julian Nowak	cabinet nominated by Józef Piłsudski, then 'Chief of State', without stable parliamentary majority	31.07.1922	14.12.1922	Julian Nowak 31.07.1922 – 21.08.1922 Kazimierz Władysław Kumaniecki 21.08.1922 – 14.12.1922
Władysław Sikorski	centrist government formed after the assassination of the president of the Republic, Gabriel Narutowicz, without stable parliamentary majority	19.12.1922	26.05.1923	Józef Mikułowski-Pomorski 19.12.1922 – 26.05.1923
Wincenty Witos	government formed by the leader of the centrist agrarian party and the right-wing national democratic movement	28.05.1923	14.12.1923	Stanisław Głabiński 28.05.1923 – 14.09.1923 Stanisław Grabski 27.10.1923 – 14.12.1923
Władysław Grabski	centre-right government of specialists supported by Christian-democratic, national democratic and centrist agrarian parties	19.12.1923	14.11.1925	Bolesław Miklaszewski 19.12.1923 – 11.12.1924 Jan Wiktor Zawadzki (Acting) 11.12.1924 – 25.03.1925 Stanisław Grabski 25.03.1925 – 19.11.1925
Aleksander Skrzyński	'grand coalition', Christian-democratic, centrist agrarian, right-wing national democratic and socialist parties	20.11.1925	05.05.1926	Stanisław Grabski 20.11.1925 – 09.05.1926
Wincenty Witos	centre-right government supported by Christian-democratic, national democratic and centrist agrarian parties	10.05.1926	14.05.1926	Stanisław Grabski 10.05.1926 – 15.05.1926

(continued)

Government	Political Profile	Beginning	End	Minister Responsible for Education
Coup d'état (przewrót majowy)	government run by politicians supporting the leading role of Józef Piłsudski	15.05.1926		
Kazimierz Bartel	Polish Socialist Party	15.05.1926	04.06.1926	Józef Mikułowski-Pomorski 15.05.1926 – 07.06.1926
Kazimierz Bartel	Polish Socialist Party	08.06.1926	24.09.1926	Józef Mikułowski-Pomorski 08.06.1926 – 07.07.1926 Antoni Sujkowski 07.07.1926 – 26.09.1926
Kazimierz Bartel	Polish Socialist Party	27.09.1926	30.09.1926	Antoni Sujkowski 27.09.1926 – 30.09.1926
Józef Piłsudski	Polish Socialist Party	02.10.1926	27.06.1928	Kazimierz Bartel 02.10.1926 – 09.01.1927 Gustaw Dobrucki 09.01.1927 – 27.06.1928
Kazimierz Bartel	Bezpartyjny Blok Współpracy z Rządem (The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government)*	28.06.1928	13.04.1929	Kazimierz Świtalski 26.06.1928 – 13.04.1929
Kazimierz Świtalski	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	13.04.1929	17.12.1929	Sławomir Czerwiński 16.06.1929 – 28.12.1929
Kazimierz Bartel	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	29.12.1929	17.03.1930	Sławomir Czerwiński 29.12.1929 – 28.03.1930
Walery Sławek	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	29.03.1930	23.08.1930	Sławomir Czerwiński 29.03.1930 – 24.08.1930
Józef Piłsudski	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	25.08.1930	04.12.1930	Sławomir Czerwiński 25.08.1930 – 04.12.1930

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Walery Sławek	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	05.12.1930	25.05.1931	Sławomir Czerwiński 05.12.1930 – 27.05.1931
Aleksander Prystor	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	28.05.1931	09.05.1933	Sławomir Czerwiński 28.05.1931 – 04.08.1931 Janusz Jędrzejewicz 12.08.1931 – 09.05.1933
Janusz Jędrzejewicz	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	10.05.1933	16.05.1934	Janusz Jędrzejewicz 10.05.1933 – 23.02.1934 Wacław Jędrzejewicz 23.02.1934 – 16.05.1934
Leon Kozłowski	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	16.05.1934	22.03.1935	Wacław Jędrzejewicz 16.05.1934 – 22.03.1935
Walery Sławek	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	23.03.1935	14.10.1935	Wacław Jędrzejewicz 23.03.1935 – 12.10.1935
Marian Zyndram-Kościałkowski	The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government	14.10.1935	16.05.1936	Konstanty Chyliński 13.10.1935 – 05.12.1935 Wojciech Alojzy Świętosławski 05.12.1935 – 30.09.1939
Felicjan Sławoj Składkowski	A government led by the Camp of National Unity seeking the support of radicalized national democrats	16.05.1936	30.10.1939	Wojciech Alojzy Świętosławski 05.12.1935 – 30.09.1939

* The Nonpartisan Bloc for Cooperation with the Government was an organization supporting the leading role of Józef Piłsudski and 'a means of consolidating the military's control over the political life of Poland' (Prażmowska, *Poland*, 122).

Source: Eckert, *Historia polityczna Polski*.