

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



The publication of this book is the final leg of a long journey. What began in early 2002 with a first visit to the archives in Berlin as part of a research project at the University of Helsinki soon turned into full-time research for a D.Phil. degree at the University of Oxford. This book is a revised and expanded version of the doctoral thesis I defended at Oxford in the spring of 2008. The main work on the revision was completed in the autumn of 2010, with the finishing touches put to it in 2011.

As is the case with any project spanning almost a decade, this one has been accompanied by a number of people whose assistance has been invaluable. This is the appropriate moment to express my gratitude to at least some of them.

First of all, I want to thank my academic supervisor at Oxford, Jonathan Wright, for his wisdom, thoughtful advice and patience with a student whose work often only proceeded in sudden bursts, with long silent lulls in between. Jonathan's comments on my essays, working papers and chapter drafts – always covering the whole spectrum from linguistic detail to broad substance questions – guided me in the right direction and immensely helped improve the quality of this manuscript. I could not have hoped for a better supervisor. Another powerful Oxford figure to whom I am deeply grateful is Anne Deighton, the main reason why I chose Wolfson as my college in the first place. In my first year at Oxford, I was fortunate enough to have Anne as my college advisor, but I have been able to rely on her witty and razor-sharp observations ever since.

Seppo Hentilä deserves credit for the original idea for the topic of this book – he was the one who talked me into doing research on German CSCE policy. Although I soon eloped to Oxford from the project he ran in Helsinki, Seppo always continued to be very supportive of my work. He has also, I believe, been a key figure in verifying the credibility of my applications to several Finnish funding bodies. Alongside him, Juhana

Aunesluoma, Mikko Majander and Kimmo Rentola formed an influential trio at the University of Helsinki even during my undergraduate studies. It is in those years where my interest in Cold War history is rooted. It was also largely because of their inspirational example, and despite their warnings, that I decided to embark on the doctoral road. Specific thanks are therefore due to them for all the brilliant days during this project – responsibility for the few miserable ones is all mine. Kimmo also took the time to read and comment on the entire manuscript before my viva, alerting me to several useful perspectives which I was able to incorporate in the final version of the thesis and this book.

In addition to those already mentioned, other prominent scholars have also spurred me on at various stages by commenting on draft papers and chapters, no matter how rudimentary they were at the time. At the risk of forgetting someone, I want to thank Melvyn Leffler, Vojtech Mastny, Roger Morgan, Christian Nuenlist, Andreas Wenger and Odd Arne Westad for this. Moreover, special thanks are due to the two examiners of my thesis, Piers Ludlow and Anthony Nicholls, for a truly inspiring conversation in my viva at St. Antony's College in April 2008. Their challenging questions and encouraging interventions provided essential food for thought for this book.

A multiarchival research project such as this one could not be conducted without an army of professional archivists. From all the helpful personnel in the archives I have used for my research two individuals stand out and deserve to be thanked separately. Johannes von Boeselager at the Auswärtiges Amt archive in Berlin and Anne-Marie Smith at the NATO archive in Brussels spared no efforts in their attempts to provide me with access to essential documents.

Where the paper trail has ended, I have been able to continue with thought-provoking discussions with a number of former diplomats, officials and politicians. I am deeply thankful to all of these interviewees for their willingness to travel over thirty years back in time. Their ability to do so as thoughtfully and accurately as they have has been a marvellous thing to observe.

For the financial support necessary to sustain years of full-time research I am indebted to several funding bodies. The main source of my funding came from the relatively small Osk. Huttunen Foundation, which has a distinguished tradition in supporting Finnish scholars at the oldest English universities. Before securing the three-year scholarship from the Osk. Huttunen Foundation, my first steps at Oxford were funded by two larger Finnish bodies – the Helsingin Sanomat Centenary Foundation and the Alfred Kordelin Foundation. In addition to these three major Finnish benefactors, I was awarded travel grants and other short-term assistance

by the research project 'Détente, Finland and European Security' at the University of Helsinki, the Emil Öhmann Foundation of the Finnish Academy of Science and Letters, and the Oskar Öflund Foundation. In Oxford, I received helpful travel grants for research trips from the Alastair Buchan Subsidiary Fund and the Arnold Fund, as well as from Wolfson College.

This publication is closely linked to the honour of having been awarded the Willy Brandt Prize for my thesis in 2009. This biennial distinction of the Federal Chancellor Willy Brandt Foundation in Berlin, given to an outstanding and unpublished thesis, confirmed my desire to conclude this project with an expanded published monograph. Special thanks are due to Wolfram Hoppenstedt and his colleagues at the foundation for their publication subsidy and their help in identifying a suitable publisher. Berghahn Books was clearly the correct address to turn to. From the very start, Marion Berghahn, Ann Przyzycki and their team made an extremely professional impression. The cooperation with them has been pleasant and has continued to run smoothly throughout the whole production process.

Professional and financial support alone, however, would not be sufficient to carry a project of this length. The encouragement I have constantly received from my family and friends has been priceless. This list of people is too long to complete here, but outweighing others, it has been my parents, Lea and Pentti, who have never wavered in their belief in me. In more material terms, my parents always stepped in with financial assistance when I was between grants. But it is above all their moral and mental support that I will never be able to repay. For all this, I am forever grateful.

Finally, I unfortunately find myself unable to break with an irritating academic tradition. Rather than putting the most important person at first place, I am left with thanking Anna-Kaisa, my wife, at the very end. In addition to being the most loving wife one can think of, she has also been an understanding colleague all along. She has never had the heart to refuse my wishes for her critical proof-reading, something which has always helped me tremendously. Our joint 'writing camps' in Oxford, Helsinki and Berlin would probably have seemed insane to an external observer. Even in these extreme times, although submerged in her own work, it was always Anna-Kaisa who made sure that I remembered to eat, breathe fresh air at least once a day and get my daily dose of 'The West Wing' on DVD. Much has changed now that the CSCE is less of a presence in our daily lives, but not her importance. Thank you, for everything.

P.H., Berlin, February 2011