

Index

- Absurd, Theatre of the, 142
Adamov, Artur, 142
Adelung, Johann Christoph, 50n54
Adenauer, Konrad, 87, 88
Adorno, Theodor W., 13, 44, 73, 92, 99, 104
Agitprop, 52
Akzente, 128
Algren, Nelson, 133
Allen, Woody, 91, 106n16
Alloway, Lawrence, 17
Alltag, der, ix, 14, 15, 26, 71, 83n26, 157, 161, 163
Alltagskultur, 20, 82, 157, 160, 161, 163, 166
Alpert, Herb, 150
Ambler, Eric, 132
America, xii, xiii, xiv, 1, 5, 6, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 39, 52, 53, 61, 64, 65, 66, 68n12, 72, 82, 83n1, 88, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, 101, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 120nn6–7, 123–39, 142, 144, 156, 157, 158, 160, 161, 163, 166
Anglo-American, xii, xiv, 1, 14, 16, 17, 19, 82, 132, 144, 160, 161, 163, 166
Americanisation, 52, 53, 68n12, 119, 156
Anderson, Lindsay, 157
Angestellte(r), 73, 75, 80, 163
Archbishop Burchard of Bremen, 27–29
Arnim, Ludwig Achim von, 26, 37
Art(s), x, xii, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 22n31, 22n46, 37, 40, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 61, 71, 79, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95, 97, 98, 101, 111, 113, 116, 119, 119n2, 126, 127, 142, 143, 144, 147, 150, 151, 155, 157, 158, 159, 166
See also Pop Art
Aschenwall, Gottfried, 35
Astaire, Fred, 159
Austria, x, xi, xiv, 45, 85, 88, 93, 98, 99, 104, 105, 106n9, 112, 120n15, 137, 144, 149, 150, 153nn22–23
Baeumer, Max L., 29
Baez, Joan, 156
Baker, Josephine, 53
Ballard, J.G., 98
Banham, Reyner, 17
Barthes, Roland, 111, 118
Bastian, Adolf, 39
Bauer, Wolfgang, xiv, xv, 106n9, 112, 120n15, 137, 141–154
Bausinger, Hermann, 12, 13, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49n53, 161n2
Bayer, Konrad, 150
Beat Generation, The, 94, 127–129, 136, 137
Beatles, The, 109, 110, 111, 119n3, 121n31, 148, 162n6
Beats, The, 95, 102, 128, 130, 131, 132, 136, 137
Becher, Ursula, 14, 51
Beckett, Samuel, 111, 141, 142, 144, 148, 150, 154n38
Behne, Adolf, 53
Bellow, Saul, 150
Benjamin, Walter, 44, 159
Berghahn, Klaus, 7
Bergman, Ingmar, 157
Berlin, xii, xviii, 39, 40, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 59, 73, 76, 77, 80, 83n4, 89, 93, 124, 155, 156
Bible, 29, 82
Bildung, 7, 11, 14, 33, 57, 58, 66, 68, 68n14, 125, 153n19, 156, 159, 163
Bildungsbürgertum, 7, 57, 64, 156, 163
Bildungsliteratur, 19
Bildungsroman, 67, 159, 163
Bildungstheater, 56
See also Volksbildung
Bimmer, Andreas C., 36
Bloom, Claire, 111
blues, 72, 90, 132
Bogart, Humphrey, 124, 137n4
Böll, Heinrich, ix, xiv, 48, 72–82, 137
Bote, Hermann, 26, 30, 31
Bradbury, Ray, 91
Brando, Marlon, 61, 139n35, 156
Brant, Sebastian, 31
Brecht, Bertolt, x, xi, xv, 48, 56–58, 59, 61, 68n14, 68n17, 72, 99, 118, 144, 145, 158
Bremen, 27, 28, 29, 32, 52, 156
Brentano, Clemens, 26, 37, 39
Brinkmann, Maleen, 98
Brinkmann, Rolf Dieter, xv, 21n1, 48, 85, 86, 94–98, 101, 104, 105, 110–21, 124, 132, 133, 136, 137, 146, 152, 154n34, 157
British, The
See Great Britain
Brock, Bazon, 18

- Brook, Peter, 158
 Brooks, Wyck, 19
 Brown, James, 148
 Bulwer, Edward, 7
 Burke, Peter, 36, 37, 49n31
 Burroughs, William, 98, 127, 133
- cabaret, 58, 105n4, 145
See also Kabarett
- Cambridge, 110
 Carroll, Lewis, 111
 Cassady, Neal, 152n4
 Catholicism, 1, 38, 80
 chap-book, 4, 30, 168
See also Volksbuch
- Chaplin, Charlie, 58, 72
Christlich Demokratische Union (CDU), 87
Christlich-Soziale Union (CSU), 87
 Church, x, xii, 4, 25–29, 34, 35, 47, 75, 77, 78, 81, 94, 141
See also Catholicism
See also Protestantism
- Churchill, Winston, 59
- cinema, xiv, 46, 53, 58, 60, 61–63, 69n26, 72, 90, 100, 111, 123, 124, 139n35, 150, 156, 159
See also film
- city, 6, 26, 42, 51, 52, 53, 68n1, 73, 75, 83n4, 99, 101, 102, 103, 109–21, 123, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 156, 160
 metropolis, 51, 83n4, 94, 109, 118, 119, 137
Metropolis (film), 52, 61, 118
- City Lights, 116
- Clarke, Arthur C., 91
- Cohen, Leonard, 91
- Cohn-Bendit, Daniel, 127
- Cologne, 52, 74, 75, 98, 110, 111, 156
- Corso, Gregory, 128, 136
- Cotton, Jerry, 150
- culture, x, xi, xiii, 3, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 20, 25, 29, 31, 33, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48n28, 49n53, 50n54, 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 66, 67, 68n14, 71–72, 80, 82, 86, 87, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 99, 101, 104, 110, 111, 114, 115, 119, 124, 126, 136, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 155, 156, 158, 161n1, 162n4, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Anglo-American, xiv, 1, 2, 6, 14, 17, 55, 94, 111, 112, 113, 114, 118, 119, 124, 126, 127, 129, 132, 139n35
 counter culture, 54, 92, 127
 cultural anthropology, xiii, 44, 160, 161n2, 168
 high and low, 13, 14, 18, 19, 33, 49n31, 54, 61–63, 64, 82, 98, 99, 104, 110, 125, 136, 157, 163
 sub-culture, xiv, 18, 57, 62, 63, 64, 67, 85, 87, 92, 94, 95, 102, 109, 110, 114, 144, 160
 working-class, 15, 16, 52, 59, 73, 90, 99, 155, 160, 162n6, 165
See popular für pop culture, popular culture elite culture see elite
 everyday culture *see* Alltagskultur
 mass *see* mass culture
- customs, 36, 39, 40, 46, 75, 90, 99, 103, 110, 116, 160, 161, 166, 167, 169
- Dadaism, 53, 54, 55, 142, 145
- De Niro, Robert, 136
- Dean, James, 156
- Dedekind, Friedrich, 30, 31
- Deighton, Len, 132
- Dietrich, Marlene, 62–63
- Döblin, Alfred, 51, 55, 67, 68n1
- Donovan, 116
- Dresden, 52, 156
- Drittes Reich*
See Third Reich
- drugs, 64, 101, 104, 116, 121n31, 123, 131, 135, 147
- Duchamp, Marcel, 55, 133, 136
- Dürenmatt, Friedrich, 145, 149
- Dylan, Bob, 116, 121n31, 126, 127, 156, 157
- Eco, Umberto, 10, 158–59
- Elias, Norbert, 44
- elites, x, xii, 3, 6, 9, 13, 22n29, 26, 32, 47, 52, 53, 54, 67, 68n12, 69n30, 72, 82, 87, 126, 141, 143, 147, 152
 elite culture, 18, 54, 67, 82, 126, 143, 163
 literary elite, 7, 19, 71, 82n1, 87
- Ellington, Duke, 53
- Enlightenment, xii, 3, 26, 32, 33, 36, 38, 40, 47, 145, 146, 168
- entertainment, ix, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 26, 43, 51, 52, 58, 63, 64, 71, 79, 87, 109, 118, 145, 155, 156, 157, 160, 163, 167
See also Unterhaltung
- Enzensberger, Hans Magnus, 95, 128, 129, 137
- Erhard, Ludwig, 88
- Esslin, Martin, 142–43
- ethnology, 38, 39, 41, 44, 101, 161n2, 167
See also Völkerkunde
- everyday, the, ix, 10, 11, 15, 19, 20, 22n29, 26, 37, 39, 40, 43, 57, 71, 73, 82, 85, 87, 97, 112, 114, 117, 126, 132, 141, 149, 157, 161, 163
See also Alltag
- Expressionism, 53, 54, 68n1, 83n4, 86, 118, 145

- Fallada, Hans, x, xiii, xiv, xv, 73–83, 86, 132
Fasching, 27, 48n2, 164
 fashion, xi, xii, xiv, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 29, 46, 64, 85, 90, 95, 116, 117, 143, 147, 156, 160, 169
 Fassbinder, Rainer Werner Maria, 157, 158
Fasnacht, 27, 28, 164
 Fauser, Jörg, xi, 132–39, 152, 158
FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei), 87
 Federal Republic of Germany, xi, xii, 2, 5, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21n1, 82n1, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 95, 103, 104, 123, 124, 128, 155, 156, 157, 158
 Feiffer, Jules, 91
 Fellini, Federico, 157
Fest, 16, 20, 26, 36, 56, 146, 148, 164
 festival, xi, 1, 16, 26, 27, 28, 42, 46, 47, 101, 110, 157, 164
 Fetz, Gerald A., 79
 Feuchtwanger, Lion, 73
 Fichte, Hubert, xv, 86, 101–5, 107n43, 109–10, 152
 Fiddler, Allyson, 100
 Fiedler, Leslie, 91–94, 95, 97, 98, 101, 143
 film, 18, 52, 60–63, 66, 71, 73, 89, 90, 94, 95, 105nn4–5, 117, 118, 120n8, 124, 129, 133, 135, 136, 139n36, 148, 157, 159, 167
See also cinema
 Fischer, Samuel, 61
 Fleming, Ian, 160
 folk culture, 12, 26–27, 29, 37, 39, 41, 46, 49n35, 163, 164, 166, 168
 folklore, 2, 4, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 49n33, 49n40, 49n45, 91, 168
 folkloristics, xiii, 12, 26, 35–47, 160, 161n2, 168
See also *Volkskunde*
 France, 1, 3, 35, 41, 52, 72, 89, 92, 105n4, 106n11, 125
 Frankfurt, 13, 22n33, 27, 48n10, 73, 74, 92, 93, 99, 120n15, 120n25, 123, 132, 156, 159
 Freiburg, 91, 94, 97
Freizeit, 14, 15, 51, 164
See also leisure
 Freud, Sigmund, 89, 93
 Frisch, Max, 145
 Fullbrook, Mary, 1
 Gay, John, 56
Gebrauchshyrik, 55
Gebrauchsmusik, 55
Gemeinschaft, 2, 16, 44, 164
 German Democratic Republic, xiii, 5, 124, 144, 155
Germanistik, xiii, xiv
Geschmack, 8–10, 33, 68n14, 156, 164, 166
See also taste
Gesellschaft, 44, 164
 Ginsberg, Allen, 127–29, 132, 135, 137n2, 152n4
 globalisation, xii, 1, 58, 60, 72, 85, 94, 105, 109, 112, 118, 119, 130, 135, 147, 156, 157, 158
 Godard, Jean-Luc, 90, 157
 Goebbels, Joseph, xi, 16
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 11, 12, 41, 150
 Görres, Joseph, 3, 37
 Grass, Günter, 89, 105n7, 137
 Graz Group (*Grazer Gruppe*), 144
 Great Britain, xi, xii, xiii, xiv, 1, 2, 5, 14, 16, 17, 19, 21, 26, 52, 55, 57, 82, 101, 106n12, 109–21, 132, 142, 143, 144, 155, 160, 161, 162n6, 163, 166
 Grimm, Brothers (Jacob and Wilhelm), 8, 9, 11, 20, 22n28, 26, 30, 31, 32, 37, 39, 41, 44, 169
Grimms Kinder- und Hausmärchen, 31
Grimms Wörterbuch, 8, 9, 11
Grobianismus, 31, 48n9
Gruppe Spur, 19
 Haley, Bill, 150, 156
 Hamburg, 18, 22nn4–6, 26–27, 32, 36, 40, 52, 101–3, 109–10, 119n2, 123, 149, 156
 Starclub, 109–10, 114
 Hamilton, Richard, 17
 Handke, Peter, 153n31
 Hanover, 27, 156
 Härtling, Peter, 137, 137n4
 Hartmann, Andreas, 35, 36
 Hašek, Jaroslav, 72
 Hecken, Thomas, 86
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 13, 42
Heimat, 40, 78, 81, 161, 164
 Heine, Heinrich, 125
 Hemingway, Ernest, 88, 132
 Henderson, Nigel, 17
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 3, 20, 26, 32, 37–39, 41, 48n28, 49n35, 49n53, 50n54, 168
 Hermand, Jost, 53
 Hesse, Hermann, x, xi, xv, 48, 64–67, 73, 87, 92, 105n3, 158
 Hindemith, Paul, 55
 Hitler, Adolf, 42, 93, 124, 157
 Hochhuth, Rolf, 145
 Hoggart, Richard, 90, 106n12
 Holland, 41, 60
 Höllerer, Walter, 128
 Hollywood, xiv, 16, 61, 63, 124, 133, 135, 139n35, 151
 Horkheimer, Max, 104
 Hügel, Hans-Otto, 19, 20
 Huxley, Julian, 91

- Independent Group, 17
Institut für Sozialforschung (Frankfurt am Main),
 13, 73, 93, 156
 Ionesco, Eugène, 142, 144, 150
 Isherwood, Christopher, 105n4
 Italy, 8, 88, 92, 159
- Jacobson, Arne, 91
 Jagger, Mick, 111, 113
 Jameson, Frederic, 144, 151
 jazz, 46, 53, 64, 65, 68n7, 72, 123, 125, 131, 132,
 133, 150
 Jelinek, Elfriede, xv, 86, 96–101, 103, 104–5,
 106n34, 144
 Jennings, Emil, 62
 John, Rolf Eckart, 110
 Johnson, Uwe, 137
 Jordan, Lothar, 126
 Joyce, James, 150, 159
 Jürgens, Udo, 150
- Kabarett*, 58, 86, 158
See also cabaret
 Kaes, Anton, 19
Kameralistik, 35, 36
 Kant, Immanuel, 42
 Karasek, Hellmuth, 123
Karneval, 20, 28, 164
 Kaschuba, Wolfgang, 42, 43, 46
 Kästner, Erich, 26
 Keeler, Christine, 90
 Kerouac, Jack, 91, 127, 129, 133, 136
 Kesey, Ken, 127
 Kinks, The, 117, 153n24
 Kipling, Rudyard, 57–58
 Kipphardt, Heinar, 145
 Kirchherr, Astrid, 109
 Kisch, Egon Erwin, 83n27
Kitsch, xi, xii, 9–10, 12, 19, 22n31, 53, 68n17, 165
Kleinbürger, der, xii, 79, 80, 165
Kleine Mann, der, ix, xiii, 71–83, 86, 135
 Koch, Kenneth, 128
 Kracauer, Siegfried, 73, 80, 83n2
 Krüll, Karl-Heinz, 95, 96
 Kubrick, Stanley, 157
Kunst, xii, 7, 9, 10, 53, 54, 55, 150, 166
- Laing, Ronald D., 111, 119
 Lamb, Stephen, 55, 56
 Lang, Fritz, 52, 61, 118
 Lania, Leo, 59
 Laqueur, Walter, 51, 61
 Las Vegas, 129, 130, 133, 136
 Lawrence, D.H., 89
- Le Carré, John, 132
 Leipzig 27, 52, 156
 leisure, x, xi, 14, 15, 16, 36, 51, 78, 106n9, 146,
 150, 155, 156, 164, 167
 Lenau, Nikolaus, 126
 Lennon, John, 91, 101, 109, 157
 Lenz, Siegfried, 137
 Littlewood, Joan, 158
 Liverpool, 109
 London, 17, 39, 49n40, 52, 56, 58, 72, 83n4, 89,
 94, 95, 110–21, 133, 137, 139n38, 154n38
 Lukacs, Georg, 56
 Luther, Martin, 29
- McCartney, Paul, 101, 109, 150, 157
 MacPherson, James, 41
 Mailer, Norman, 91, 132
 Mann, Heinrich, 62
 Mann, Thomas, 56, 62, 73
 Marcuse, Herbert, 92–95
 Marriott, Steve, 111
 Marwick, Arthur, 89, 90
 Marx, Karl, 44, 52
 Marxism, 5, 13, 56, 92, 97, 98, 144
 mass culture, 12, 13, 17, 18, 59, 99, 101, 118,
 159, 163, 166, 167
 masses, xii, xiii, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 53, 56, 57, 59,
 72, 73, 87, 92, 99, 166
 mass media, 16, 18, 19, 46, 58, 71, 85, 93, 95, 97,
 100, 105, 135, 147, 159
 Matthaei, Renate, 98
Messe, 27
 Miller, Arthur, 72
 Miller, Henry, 89
 Mingus, Charly, 150
 Morin, Edgar, 159
 Morley, Lewis, 91
 Morrison, Jim, 94, 111
 Moser, Hans, 49n53
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 65, 80
 Mulligan, Gerry, 150
 Munich, 82, 127, 132, 137, 138n27, 139n35,
 156, 158
 museums, 39, 40, 42, 92, 116
 Musil, Robert, 73
- Nabokov, Vladimir, 91, 92
 Napoleon, 4
 National Socialism, 43, 87, 93
 Nazis, x, xi, xiii, xiv, 5, 16, 20, 26, 42, 43,
 45, 52, 58, 61, 63, 73, 80, 86, 87, 88, 94,
 104, 128, 130, 168
 NSDAP (*Nationalsozialistische Deutsche
 Arbeiterpartei*), 42, 165, 167

- See also* Third Reich
völkisch see *Völkische, das*
 New York, 39, 55, 61, 83n4, 91, 94, 123, 128,
 129, 133–36, 158
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 130, 147
 Nuremberg, 21, 27, 30

 Oberammergau, 21
 Oldenburg, 26, 32–35, 47
 Orwell, George, 72, 73, 77
 Ossian, 37

 Paolozzi, Eduardo, 17, 22n46, 119n2
 Paris, 9, 39, 125, 128, 160
 Pasmore, Victor, 17
 Penzel, Matthias, 138n30, 139n35
 Phelan, Anthony, 55, 56
 Pickett, Wilson, 148, 149, 150
 Pinter, Harold, 91
 Piscator, Erwin, xv, 52, 54, 58–61, 69n26, 72, 89,
 155, 158
Playboy, 91, 106n16, 132
 pleasure, ix, x, xii, xiv, 2, 13, 14, 15, 27, 34, 36,
 57, 58, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68n14, 80, 85, 90,
 94, 100, 101, 102, 105, 125, 130, 144, 146,
 147, 151, 152, 156, 159, 160, 164, 166, 167
 pop, ix, xi, xii, xv, 16–23, 85–86, 90, 95, 104,
 111, 115–17, 120n25, 133, 166
 Pop Art, 17–19, 22n46, 90, 98, 101, 119n2,
 129, 133, 144, 166
 pop culture, 17–18, 21, 85, 106n9, 110, 149
 pop music, 17–18, 111, 112, 113, 118, 132,
 150, 153n24, 153n31, 157, 166
 popular, the, ix, x, xi, xv, 25–50, 56, 68n12, 82,
 98, 101, 118, 157, 158, 159, 169
 culture, ix, xi, xiii, xiv, xv, 1–23, 25–27, 29,
 37, 43, 44, 46, 48n28, 49n31, 49n33,
 49n53, 50n54, 52, 56, 62, 63, 64–67, 71,
 80, 82, 85, 91, 98, 99, 101, 106n12, 113,
 119, 123, 130, 143, 144, 157, 158, 160–62,
 163, 167, 168
 definition of, ix, 4, 10, 37, 48n28, 82, 83n28,
 143, 160–62, 163, 166, 167, 168, 169
 and politics, 5–6, 18, 20, 26, 45–46, 58–61,
 67, 98, 158, 161, 167
See also folk culture
 Portugal, 41
 postmodern/-ity, xiv, 20, 21n1, 92, 112, 141–44,
 146, 151, 152n1
 postmodernism, xv, 91–92, 105, 120n18, 142–44,
 150, 151, 152, 160
 Presley, Elvis, 156
 Protestantism, 1

 Rasch, Wolfdietrich, 74
 Rasputin, 59–60, 71
 Reich, Wilhelm, 93–94
 Reichel, Achim, 132, 138n28
 Remarque, Erich Maria, 72
 Renzio, Toni del, 17
Reportage, 82, 83n27
 Rice, Tim, 157
 Riefenstahl, Leni, 105
 Riehl, Wilhelm Heinrich, 26, 39, 40, 44
 Rolling Stones, The, 112–14, 148, 149
 Romanticism, 38, 49n33, 146
 Roth, Joseph, 132
 Roth, Klaus, 41, 82, 83n28, 160–61
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 145
 Russia, 54, 59–61
 Rygulla, Ralf-Rainer, 110, 120nn6–7

 Sade, Marquis de, 89, 92
 Samson-Körner, Paul, 158
 Saroyan, William, 91
 Schama, Simon, 44, 49n50
 Scheidt, Kaspar, 31
 Schiller, Friedrich, 145, 150
 Schlee, Ernst, 40–41
 Schmidlerer, Kurti, 150
 Schmidt, Arno, 111
 Schwendter, Rolf, 151
 Schwitters, Kurt, 136
 Scorsese, Martin, 136
SED (Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands), 5
 sexuality, xiv, 57, 63, 78, 85–107, 120n20, 151
 Shakespeare, William, 58, 62, 111
 Shulberg, Budd, 91
 Sillitoe, Alan, 160
 Six Gallery, The, 127–28
 Southern, Terry, 91
 Soviet Union, 52, 124
See also Russia
 Spain, 3, 41, 88
 Späth, Sibylle, 113, 117
 Sperr, Martin, 106n9, 145
Spiegel, Der, 101, 107n43, 120n25, 123
Statistik, 35–36
 Steinbeck, John, 88
 Sternberg, Josef von, xv, 62–63
 Sterne, Lawrence, 150
 Stockholm, 39
 Strauß, Botho, 150
 street, 5, 9–13, 17, 32, 37, 52, 53, 56–57, 71, 72,
 114, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137,
 137n2, 149, 150, 157
 student movement, 18, 92, 93, 127
 Sullivan, Louis (Henri), 53

- Sutcliffe, Stu, 109, 119n2
 taste, x, xi, xii, xiv, xv, 4, 6–9, 10, 13, 16, 18, 19, 20, 26, 31–34, 37, 55, 56, 57, 61, 63, 64, 65–66, 68n12, 68n14, 69n30, 72, 80, 85, 86, 87, 90, 92, 94, 95, 97, 102, 104, 111, 113, 114, 116, 120n6, 125, 128, 136, 137, 143, 144, 146, 148–50, 156, 157, 158, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167
 technology, x, 19, 42, 43, 45, 47, 52, 53, 58, 61, 81, 85, 87, 111, 119, 141, 156, 160
 Theobaldy, Jürgen, 110, 120n5, 134
 Third Reich, xi, 4, 39, 68n7, 104, 124, 156, 157, 164
 Thoms, W.J., 41
 Till Eulenspiegel, 9, 26, 28–32, 34, 35, 48n10, 71
 Toller, Ernst, 60
 Tolstoy, Alexei, 59
 Toynbee, Arnold, 142
 tradition, ix, x, xi, xiii, 1, 3, 4, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 26, 27, 29, 30, 33, 36, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48n2, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 71, 74, 79, 80, 82, 82n1, 90, 104, 113, 125, 126, 127, 128, 132, 145, 151, 157, 158, 160, 161, 163, 164, 166, 167, 169
trivial, 6, 9, 10–11, 12, 13, 64, 79, 91, 98, 99, 126, 150, 151, 167, 168
Trivialliteratur, 10, 19, 21n25, 91, 167
 Trommler, Frank, 53
 Tübingen, 46, 47, 77, 162n2
 Turnbull, William, 17
 Tushingam, Rita, 111
 Tynan, Kenneth, 91
 United States of America (USA)
 See America, Americanisation
Unterhaltung, 13, 14–15, 163, 167, 168
 See also entertainment
Verein, 14, 15–16, 40, 167
 Vienna, 39, 93
 Virchow, Rudolf, 39
Volk, xi, 2–6, 7, 11, 13, 16, 21nn4–5, 21n7, 22n27, 22n29, 33, 35, 38, 42, 44, 50n54, 52, 59, 76, 79, 80, 87, 158, 159, 166, 168
Völkerkunde, 38, 167
Völkische, *das*, x, 4, 26, 72, 79, 167, 168, 169
Volksbildung, 33, 161, 168
Volksbuch, 3, 26, 30, 37, 168
Volksbühne, 59, 155
Volksempfänger, 43
Volksfest, 26, 36, 56, 164
Volkskultur, 20, 21, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48n28, 49n53, 50n54, 168
Volkskunde, xiii, 4, 12, 26, 36, 38–42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 82, 157, 161n2, 167, 168
Volkskunst, 12, 40, 168
Volkslied, 3, 37, 50n54, 168
Volksliteratur, 3, 71
Volksmärchen, 3, 30, 169
Volkswagen, 43, 123
 Vonnegut, Kurt, 91
 Waibel, Ambros, 138n30, 139n35
 Walser, Martin, xiv, xv, 74–82, 83n9, 137, 145, 153n15
 war, ix, xii, xiii, xv, 1, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22n41, 25, 26, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49n53, 52, 54, 56, 58, 59, 61, 64, 68n7, 72, 73, 74, 75, 79, 80, 82n1, 83n4, 86, 87, 88, 93, 94, 95, 104, 106n12, 119, 120n13, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 135, 137n4, 141, 142, 145, 152n4, 153n23, 156, 157, 161
 Warhol, Andy, 117
 way of life, ix–x, 2, 3, 4, 15, 16, 25, 37, 46, 53, 125
 metropolitan, xiv, 9, 28, 44, 67, 68n1, 73, 83n4, 94, 109–21, 130, 133, 134, 156
 pre-industrial, xi, 1, 14, 20, 44, 45, 163, 166
 rural, ix, 2, 4, 5, 14, 28, 34, 41, 42, 44, 45, 78, 165
 urban, ix, xii, 4, 12, 17, 31, 42, 44, 51, 52, 58, 62, 64, 67, 71, 105n4, 114, 118, 136, 164
 Webber, Andrew Lloyd, 157
 Weber, Max, 44
 Weber-Kellermann, Ingeborg, 36
 Weill, Kurt, 56–57, 61, 157, 158
 Weimar Republic, xiii, xiv, 20, 26, 43, 46, 51–69, 71–73, 80, 82, 86, 87, 105n4, 145, 155, 157
 Weißler, Sabine, 88
 Weiss, Peter, 89, 137, 145
 Weissmuller, Johnny, 111
 Welsch, Wolfgang, 141, 144
 Whitman, Walt, 53
 Who, The, 127
 William the Second, 59, 60
 Williams, Raymond, 8, 21n3, 37, 48n28, 49n31, 81
 Williams, Tennessee, 61
 Williams, William Carlos, 129
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 150
 Wodehouse, P.G., 91
 Wondratschek, Wolf, xv, 123–27, 129–32, 134, 135, 136, 137, 137n2, 138n27, 152, 158
 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 53
 youth, 21, 65, 85, 94, 98, 110, 125, 126, 156, 157, 160
 Zappa, Frank, 18
 Zimmermann, Bernhard, 19
 Zuckmayer, Carl, 63, 73, 145