

INDEX



- Abelam, 46
accountability, 89, 95–96, 101–102
advocacy, vii, x, 7, 103n5
Afek, 115, 116, 118
Agarabi, 52
alcohol, consumption of, 135
Alvarez, Sonia, 3
Antweiler, Christopher, 3
applied anthropology, vi–vii, ix
 and consultancy, 1–2, 7–8
 debates on, 124–125, 135
Apulala, Moll, 55
Asad, Talal, 124
Asian Development Bank (ADB), x
Association for Social Anthropology in
 Oceania, 5, 21, 102
Australian Aboriginal Studies, viii, 7–8
- biodiversity, 64–65, 75–76, 77
 issues regarding, 88–89
 studies of, 92
Biodiversity Conservation Network, 66, 79,
 83n6
Black, John, 117
Boddy, Janice, 22
bodies, as discursive sites, 70
Bonnell, Susanne, 7, 129
Bonner, R., 64
Borofsky, Robert, 35
Bougainville, 133
Brandon, K., 64
Brosius, J.P., 63–64, 80
Brown, L.D., 96, 103n3
Brown, M., 64, 88
Brown, Sinai, 30
Brutti, Lorenzo, 10, 16, 20–21, 113
Burton, John, 6
- capitalism, 3
 and cargo cults, 74
 and conservation projects, 64–65
cargo cults, 74
cargo mentality, 74
Cheater, Angela, 7
Clifford, James, 81, 124
colonial processes, 37
Cockburn, A., 64
Comaroff, J.L., 36
common property systems, 98–101
community-based organization (CBO),
 98–102
compensation, 6–7
 among Oksapmin, 20
 and legislation against “excessive” pay-
 ments, 57–58
 and *malu*, 9–10, 20
 as package, 11
conflict, 91–122
 and development, 130
 involvement of fieldworker in, 92
 over boats, in Kamiali, 95
conservation, projects for, 64
 and ethical mandates, 79
 and views of conservationists (on the
 Gimi), 71, 73
 and views of the Gimi, 73–74
 Kamiali project, 91
 movements, in Papua New Guinea, 88
consultancy, ix–x, 2
 and “mainstream” work, 13–14
 and publication rights, 10, 27, 107–108
 criticisms of, 124–125
 effects of, on ethnography, 9–10, 42–43
 emergent roles for, 4
 growth of, in Papua New Guinea, 5–6

- “honest broker” role in, 7, 106–107
 logistic problems of, in Papua New Guinea, 48–61
 on Lihir, 126
 on Misima, 126
 reflections on, 42–43, 119–122, 133–138
 social impact studies in, 131
 survey, in Oksapmin, 110
 work in, by F. Barth and U. Wikan, 6
 conversion, 116
 cosmological rituals, 116–118 (Oksapmin)
 Crater Wildlife Management Area, 64–81
 as bird of paradise habitat, 65
 Crewe, Emma, vi
 crime rates, 32
 cultural worlds, 3
 protection of, 31
 “culture wars”, xi
 customary law, 46–47
 characteristics of, 50
 dilemmas regarding gender in, 125–130
 project on, in Papua New Guinea, 47–48
 use of cases in, by lawyers, 59

 Dagnino, Evelina, 3
 development
 and conservation projects, 64
 and environmental issues, 113–114
 as process, 2–3, 4
 colonial, 83n3
 studies of, 3–4, 7
 sustainable, vii, 115, 134
 types of, 10–12
 discourse, 83n1
 Douglas, Mary, viii
 Duna, ix, xi, 9–10, 21

 Ellen, Roy, xi
 Ellis, D.M., 80
 Enga, 53
 environment, ideas of, 115–116 (Oksapmin)
 Epstein, Arthur Leonard, 29
 Epstein, T. Scarlett, 29
 Eriksen, T.H., 18
 Ernst, Tom, ix
 Errington, Frederick, 28
 Escobar, Arturo, 3, 6
 ethnicity, 26–43
 and cultural identity (Tolai), 29
 and “successful ethnic group” concept, 28
 “ethnographic artifact”, concept of, 26–27
 ethnography
 in consultancy work, 106–107, 108, 109
 modernist vs. realist, 27–28, 38–39
 multi-site, 81–82
 European Union, x

 Fabian, Johannes, 26, 81
 Fajans, Jane, 44n5
 female spirits, 115–116
 Ferguson, James, 2, 3, 6
 fieldwork, difficulties in, 4
 and return to Neligum (Scaglione), 48–61
 and suspicion of academics, 132
 ethical imperatives in, 17
 in consultancy contexts, 9–15, 25–43
 in Crater Mountain area (West), 67
 in customary law (Scaglione), 53–55
 in East New Britain (Rohatynskyj), 33–34
 in Lababia (Wagner), 96
 in Oksapmin (Brutti), 106–107, 111, 119–122
 Filer, Colin, xii, 5–6, 7, 106
 fire dance (Baining), 31
 Fischer, Michael, 19
 fishing projects, 93–94
 by hook, in Strickland, 118
 Fluehr-Lobban, C., 44
 forests, 78
 Fox, J. 96, 103n3
 Frankel, S., vii
 Fubilan, Mount, 117
 FulBe, viii

 Galanter, M., 51
 Gardner, Don, ix
 Gardner, Katy, vii
 gender, 21
 in Misima, 125–126
 in Oksapmin, 114
 Gewertz, Deborah, 28
 Gillison, Gillian, 83
 Gimi, 15, 19, 65, 67, 69, 72, 81
 Glick, Leonard, 83
 globalization, 116
 Godelier, Maurice, 103n8
 Goldman, Laurence, 8
 Golson, Jack, 17
 Goody, Jack, 2
 Gordon, Robert, 53
 Grayzel, John, vii–viii
 Grillo, Ralph, vii
 Grimes, B.F., 46
 Grosart, Ian, 30

 Hagen, 17
 Harper, Janice, x

- Harrison, Elizabeth, vi
 Hecht, S., 64
 Helden, F. van, 97
 Hempenstall, P.J., 30
 Henrikson, George, x
 Herowana, 65, 77
 Hewa, 110, 117
 history, ideas of, 32, 71
 hunting, 77
 Huon, 92
 Hyndman, David, 6
- identities
 among Baining, 34–35
 in Gazelle Peninsula generally, 39
 in Gimi area, 70
- Imbun, Benedict, 7
- indigeneity, issues regarding, x–xi
 among Gimi, 70, 71, 72
- indigenous knowledge (IK), xi–xii, 3–4, 80
- initiation
 and social change, 137
 in Oksapmin, 114–115
- Innu, x
- Institute of Papua New Guinea Studies, 6
- integrated conservation and development
 concept (ICAD), 88–89
 problems with, 89
- Jaarsma, Sjoerd, 26, 27, 42
- James, J., 103n1, 103n9
- James Cook University, 5
- Janes, Craig, x
- Johnson, A., 60
- Jorgensen, Dan, ix, 6
- Kamiali, 15, 90
- Kaplan, Martha, 75
- kastom*, 127–128
- Kawelka, 17
- Keen, Ian, viii
- King, Victor, vii
- kinship
 and land use, 69, 99
 matrilineal, 129
 and *mongsup*, 112
- Kirsch, Stuart, ix, 6
- Knauft, Bruce, 69
- Kramer, R.A., 103n2
- Kressel, Gideon, vii
- Kuk, 17, 19
- Lababia, 97
- Lagaip River, 109
- Lak, 88
- Lake Kutubu, ix
- Lambek, Michael, 22
- land rights, viii, ix
 among Gimi, 69–70
 among Innu, x
 and conservation areas, 89
 and cosmology, ix
 and *malu*, 9–10
 at Porgera, 6
 in Lababia, 99
 in Oksapmin, 112
- landscapes
 production of, 77–78
 sacred, in Oksapmin, 117
- languages
 Gimi and Pawaiian, 67
 in Papua New Guinea generally, 46
- Larmour, P., 35
- Lasanga Island, 91
- Law Reform Commission, 46–61
 and compensation Bill, 57
 and views on customary law, 50
- leadership, 112–113 (Oksapmin)
- LeSotho, 3
- Lewis, David, vii
- Lewis, Gilbert, vii
- Lihir, 126
- logging, 91
- Macintyre, Martha, 7, 16, 21, 129
- Maimafu, 65, 71, 76, 77, 83n5
- Mali, vii
malu, xi, 9, 21
- Maprik, 54–55
- Marcus, George, 19, 27, 38–39, 43n1, 81, 82
- Mars, Gerald, vii, viii
- Martin, R.E., 93
- Masi Welfare Association, 29, 30
- McCallum, Rob, 88, 94
- Mead, Margaret, 74
- Meggitt, Mervyn, 52
- Meijl, Toon van, 35
- Mengen, 36, 39, 44n4
- methodologies, 34–43
 in social science, 136–138
- menstrual blood, 127–128
- millenarian movements, 74, 119
- Miller, S., 78, 88
- Milne Bay, 125
- mining, viii–ix
 among Innu, x
 and Oksapmin, 108–122
 and pollution issues, viii, ix, 20, 21

- at Ok Tedi, 6
 at Porgera, 6–7, 21
 at Wild Dog, 29
 impact of, among Duna, 9–10, 21
 on Misima and Lihir, 125–138
 Misima, 125
 missions, 30, 39, 78, 97, 112, 113, 115
 modernity, 72, 82
 modernization theory, vii, 2–3
 demise of, 3

 Narita, Hironari, 21
 Negev, vii
 negotiation, cycles of, 96
 Neligum, 53, 60
 Nena, ix
 Neumann, Klaus, 26, 29, 31–32
 Nolan, Riall, viii
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs),
 xi, 3, 4, 15–16, 19–20
 and conservation, 64
 and mischaracterizations of the Gimi, 69
 effects of, on ethnography, 63, 81–82
 in the Eastern Highlands, Papua New
 Guinea, 63–81
 Village Development Trust in Kamiali,
 90–91, 93–103
 Wildlife Conservation Society, 66
 Norman, Marie, 55
 nostalgia, 32

 Oates, J.F., 103n2
 Ok Tedi, ix, 6
 Ok Tedi, Mining Ltd., 117
 Oksapmin, 10, 108–122
 Ömie, 36
 Oro Province, 36
 Ostrom, E., 99, 100
 “ownership”, viii, ix, 6
 NGOs’ fixation on, 69

 Paliwala, Abdul, 51–52
 Papua, 2
 Papua New Guinea, ix, 3–14, 11, 17, 46
 Parkes, Peter, xi
 participant-observation, 32–33, 110
 Pearl, M.C., 68
 Pinkerton, E., 99
 Polier, Nicole, 129
 police, 131–132
 political economy, 52
 pollution, 117–118
 Pomio, 30–31
 Pomio Kivung, 39

 Pomio-Mal Mal, 39
 Porgera, 6, 20
 Porgera Joint Venture (PJV), 20
 consulting for, in Oksapmin, 108–122
 Port Moresby, 40
 post-colonial processes, 3, 6
 between Tolai and Baining, 30–31
 in Oro Province, 37
 post-modernity, vii, ix
 Pottier, Johan, xi
 Povinelli, Elizabeth, viii
 power relations, in ethnography, 82
 Pred, A., 74
 Public Services Commission of Papua New
 Guinea, 58

 Rabaul, 28, 31–32
 racialism, 41–42
 Rappaport, Roy, 69
 Raz, Aviad, vii
 research, arenas of, 4
 and rights to publish, 10, 14
 in Lababia, 90
 interstitial position of research workers,
 12–13
 logistic problems of (Scaglione), 90
 Research and Conservation Foundation of
 Papua New Guinea, 66, 71, 73, 79
 and text on biodiversity impacts, 74
 and use of cargo tropes, 75
 resistance, 88–89
 Rew, Alan, vii
 Robbins, Joel, 116
 Robins, Steven, x–xi
 Rohatynskij, Marta, 15, 18, 27, 30
 Rumsey, Alan, viii

 Sachs, W., 65
 Sagir, Bill, ix
 Said, Edward, 84
 Salisbury, Richard F., 29
 San, x–xi
 Scaglione, Richard, 15, 18, 20, 47, 52, 55
 Schaik, L.P. van, 103
 Schild, Veronica, 3
 Schroeder, R., 64, 83
 Sekhran, N., 78, 88, 94
 Sepik Foothills, 52
 Setavo, Boniface, 31
 Sillitoe, Paul, xi, 3–4, 80
 Sisimin, 110
 social change, 50, 114, 116
 Stewart, Pamela J., ix, 17, 21, 122
 Stirrat, J., vi, x

- Strathern, Andrew, ix, 6, 17, 22, 52, 58, 103n8, 122
- Strickland River, 9, 109, 116, 117
- subaltern voices, 81
- Taylor, J.L., viii
- Tekin, 112
- Telefol, 115
- Telefolmin, ix
- Terborgh, J., 103n2
- Thaba-Tseka, 3
- Todd, H.F., 49
- Toft, Susan, 6
- Tolai, 25
- Toussaint, Sandy, viii
- tradition, production of, 72
in Gimi case, 72
- Trangap, 111
- “tribal warfare”, 137
- trucks, driving of, and gender, 127
- Tsing, Anna, 63
- Ubaigubi, 77
- Unavisa, 75
- University of Papua New Guinea, 49
- University of Pittsburgh, 47–61
- Village Courts, 51
and customary law, 52–53
in Neligum, 55
- Village Development Trust, 91–93, 94
and partnership agreement, 96–98
- violence, 135
- Wade, R., 99
- Wagner, John, 15
- Wapner, P., 63
- Wardlow, Holly, ix
- Watts, M.J., 74
- Weeks, P., 63
- Weiner, James F., viii
- Weinstein, M., 99
- Weisbrot, David, 52
- Wells, M., 64
- West, Paige, x, 15, 16, 78, 103n9
- Westermark, George, 52–54
- Wewak, 54
- Whitehouse, Harvey, 39, 44n4
- Wikan, Unni, 6
- Wild Dog mine, 30
- wild pigs, 117, 119
- Wildlife Conservation Society, 66, 79
- Williams, F.E., 2
- Willigen, John van, viii
- Wilshusen, P.R., 103
- World Heritage sites, 17
- Worsley, Peter, 74
- Wyckoff, 13, 88
- Wyckoff-Baird, B., 64