

INDEX



- Abs, Hermann Josef, 7, 30, 32, 36, 37, 43, 56–60, 62
- Adam Opel, 114, 117*t*
- Addressograph-Multigraph Corporation, 117*t*
- Adenauer, Konrad, 56
- Adkins, Elizabeth, 112, 126n23
- Adler und Oppenheimer, 58
- Administration and Business Main Office (*Verwaltungs und Wirtschaftshauptamt*, VuWHA), 89–90
- African-Americans, slavery of, 106
- Ahrens, Arthur, 89
- Akkumulatorenfabrik AG Stöcken, 95
- Alfred Krupp AG, 2, 3, 134
- Allach Porcelain Manufactory, 85, 93, 98
- Allen, Michael Thad, 5, 8–9, 81–103, 144
- Allianz AG
- business practices during the Third Reich by, 4, 6, 16–17, 19, 21, 34
 - confiscation of Jewish assets by, 23, 32
 - as insurer of Nazi organizations, 30–31, 37–38
 - Jewish customers and personnel of, 23–24
 - social responsibility of, 106
 - “voluntary” investments by, 25–26
- Allianz and the German Insurance Business 1933–1945* (Feldman), 4
- American-Austrian Magnesite Corporation, 116*t*
- American corporations with subsidiaries in Nazi Germany, 5, 9, 104–114, 115*t*–117*t*, 118–119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122–128
- American Express Company, Inc., 116*t*
- American Military Tribunal, 2
- American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Company, 115*t*
- Annales School, 139
- Anschluss, 19, 35, 57
- anti-Semitism
- German business and industry practices of, 17–18, 48
 - German corporate social responsibilities and, 108
 - in German economic policy toward the Jews, 151–152, 164–165
 - of the National Socialist regime, 27
- Architecture of Oppression, The: The SS, Forced Labor and the Nazi Monumental Building Economy* (Jaskot), 5
- Arendt, Hannah, 83
- armaments/armament production, 92, 97, 98, 101n25, 28, 103n49
- Army Weapons Office, 70
- aryanization of business and industry, 3, 7, 32, 33, 41–42n38, 166–173
- Atlantic Refining Company, 116*t*
- “Atonement Tax,” 27
- Auergesellschaft, 69
- Aufhäuser, 51

Note: Page references with an *f* or a *t* indicate a figure or table on the designated page.

- Auschwitz
 “commercialization” of, 82
 construction of, 37–38, 93, 97
 gas chambers at, 73
 Jewish inmates as “living abroad,” 28
 as source of slave labor, 4, 9, 94, 137
- Austria, banking and business practices during the Third Reich, 17, 44
- auto industries, in Britain and Germany, 110–114, 115*t*–117*t*, 118–119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122–124
- Ayçoberry, Pierre, 76
- Bähr, Johannes, 4
- Baier, Max, 37
- BankAustria, 6, 17
- Bank Handlowy, 56
- Bankhaus Mendelssohn, 32
- banking
 Austrian banking practices during the Third Reich, 17
 business practices during the Third Reich, 4, 6–7, 15–42, 62–63
 confiscation of Jewish assets, 28–29
 directors as “victims” of Nazism, 21, 22, 62–63, 134
 state intervention in laws of, 20
- Bartov, Omer, 5
- Benson Ford Research Center, 189
- Berger, Gottlob, 95
- Berghahn, Volker, viii, 2, 10–11, 129–148
- Berlin Wall, fall of, 140
- Beyerchen, Alan, 2
- Black, Edwin, 5, 124
- BMW, during the Third Reich, 4
BMW: Eine Deutsche Geschichte (Mönich), 5
- Bochum University, 136
- Bodenkreditanstalt, 58
- Bohemia, 34, 52, 53, 71, 93
- Böhmische Escompte Bank (Bebca), 34, 54
- Böhmische Union-Bank (BUB), 54, 55
- Bolshevism, 154, 155
- Borkin, Joseph, 2
- Bormann, Martin, 22
 “Bormann Committee,” 22
- Bosch, Carl, 68
- Bracher, Karl Dietrich, 135, 136
brachliegende Arbeitskräfte, 87
- Bratislava, 34, 54
- Braudel, Fernand, 139
- British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 106
- Brno, 54
- Brown Coal Gasoline Corporation (Brabag), 69
- Brüning, Heinrich, 45, 47, 63*n*2
- Buchenwald, 88, 95, 96
- Bücher, Hermann, 31, 32
- Buna rubber, 68
- Bundesverband der Deutschen Industrie, 133
- Burleigh, Michael, 87
- Busch, Wilhelm, 30–31
- Büschgen, Hans, 4
- Busemann, Ernst, 68, 75
- Business Administration Main Office (*Wirtschaftsverwaltungshauptamt*, WVHA), 95, 96, 98
- business and industry
 “business of genocide,” 9, 99–100
 business-state relations during the Third Reich, 66–80
 historiography of role in the Third Reich, 1–5, 129–148
 Reich structure of organization of, 163*f*
- Business of Genocide, The: The SS, Slave Labor, and the Concentration Camps* (Allen), 5
- carbon black, 68, 69, 71
- Center for Holocaust Studies, vii, viii
- Ceská Banká Union, 54
- chemical industry, business during the Third Reich, 4, 7, 8, 73–74
- Chemische-Pharmazeutische Fabrik Bad Homburg AG, 69
- Chicago Pneumatic Tool Company, 116*t*
- Churchill, Winston, 130
- Coca-Cola Company, 116*t*
- Cold War, 38, 131
- “collective guilt,” 10–11, 130–131, 146*n*2
- communism, collapse of, 140

- Communist bloc countries, 16
- compensation, corporate social responsibility and, 104–114, 115*t*–117*t*, 118–119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122–128
- concentration camps
 role in Nazi business and industry, 81–103
 as source of slave labor, 4, 9, 94, 137
 terror threat of, 5, 85–86
- Conference of the Reich Labor Community of Banks and Insurance Companies of the German Labor Front, 25
- Conservative People's Party, 48
- Continental "Borvisk" Company, 115*t*
- Corbin, Alain, 139
- Corn Products Refining Company, 115*t*
- corporations
 American investors in German companies and, 104–114, 115*t*–117*t*
 "collective guilt" of, 10–11, 130
 core values in social responsibility of, 104–105
 foreign/foreign-based firms during the Third Reich, 9, 104–114, 115*t*–117*t*
 leaders as "victims" of Nazism, 6, 21, 22, 62–63, 134
 "political duties and economic necessities" during the Third Reich, 5
 social responsibility and compensation by, 11, 104–114, 115*t*–117*t*, 118–119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122–145
 use of slave and/or forced labor in Nazi Germany, 4, 81–83, 83*f*, 84–103, 119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122, 181–184
 as "working toward the Führer," 6, 8, 25, 77
- Creditanstalt, 19, 35, 44, 56–58
- Crime and Punishment of IG Farben, The: The Unholy Alliance of Adolf Hitler and Germany's Great Chemical Combine* (Borkin), 2
- Czechoslovakia, Germanization of banking and business in, 7, 51, 52–56, 144
- Daimler-Benz, 4, 76
- Darmstädter und Nationalbank (Danat Bank), business and collapse of, 19, 43, 44–45, 47
- Darré, R. Walther, 142
- Das Schwarze Korps*, 89
- Das Volkswagenwerk und seiner Arbeiter im Dritten Reich* (Mommssen), 4
- Degea AG, 69
- Degesch, production of chemicals during the Third Reich, 73–74
- Degussa
 business practices during the Third Reich by, 7–8, 66–80
 complicity in the Holocaust by, 37, 71–74, 79*n*22–25
 Nazi board members of, 24, 70
 processing of stolen precious metals by, 37, 72–73, 79*n*22–25
- Delta Finance Company, 117*t*
- denazification, process of, 38–39, 132
- Der geschlossene Arbeitseinsatz deutscher Juden, Zur Zwangsarbeit als Element der Verfolgung 1938–1943* (Gruner), 5
- Deutsche Bank
 business practices during the Third Reich by, 4, 15–65
 confiscation of Jewish assets by, 30, 31
 directors and personnel of, 7, 23, 24, 47, 49–51, 55, 56
 expansion into Czech banking by, 52–56
 financial credits for Auschwitz construction projects by, 37, 38
 participation with Creditanstalt by, 56–60
 reports of processing victim gold by, 36
 social responsibility of, 106
- Deutsche Bank and Its Gold Transactions during the Second World War, The* (Steinberg), 4
- Deutsche Bank and the Nazi Economic War Against the Jews, The* (James), 4
- Deutsche Bank und Dresdner Bank: Gewinn aus Raub, Enteignung und Zwangsarbeit 1933–1944* (Hepp), 4
- Deutsche Golddiskontobank, 45
- Deutsche Reichsbank, 45

- Die Daimler-Benz AG in den Jahren 1933–1945* (Pohl), 4
- Dippe, Rudolf, 98
- disabled/mentally ill, Nazi extermination of, 2
- Disconto Gesellschaft, 47
- Dobbs, Michael, 112
- Dohnanyi, Hans von, 59
- Dowler, Larry, 112, 126n23
- Dresdner Bank
 - business practices during the Third Reich by, 6, 17, 19, 23, 33, 43–65, 59
 - confiscation of Jewish assets by, 30, 34
 - directors and personnel of, 23, 24, 44, 55
 - expansion into Czech banking by, 53
 - reports of processing victim gold by, 36, 37
- DWB. *See* German Commercial Operations (*Deutsche Wirtschaftsbetriebe*, DWB)
- Eastern Europe, conscripted workers from, 94, 97
- Eastern Workers Decrees, 94
- Eastman Kodak Company, 115*t*
- “Economic Groups” of insurance branches, 21
- Edward G. Budd Manufacturing Company, 116*t*
- Eichbaum, Maximilian, 23
- Eicke, Theodor, 86
- Eindeutschung* (Germanization), 53
- Eisenhüttenstadt, 75
- 11th Implementation Decree of the Reich Citizenship Law, 28
- Ernst, Friedrich, 54
- Experiment Station for Alimentation, 89
- F. W. Woolworth Company, 115*t*
- FAVAG. *See* Frankfurter Allgemeine Versicherungs Gesellschaft (FAVAG)
- Federal Republic of Germany, 3, 10, 11, 132, 134, 140
- Feldenkirchen, Wilfried, 4
- Feldman, Gerald, 2, 4, 5, 6, 15–42, 129
- financial institutions. *See* banking
- Finck, August von, 20
- Finck, Wilhelm von, 24
- Fischböck, Hans, 58
- Fischer, Fritz, 136
- Flick, business during the Third Reich, 3
- Flossenbürg, 88
- Ford, Henry, 123
- Ford Motor Company
 - corporate social responsibility of, 106, 109–114, 115*t*, 118–119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122–124, 126n22
 - subsidiary business practices in Nazi Germany, 5, 9–10, 176–189
- Ford Motor Company Aktiengesellschaft (AG), 113
- Ford-Werke
 - collaborative behavior during the Third Reich by, 4, 9–10, 106, 109–114, 115*t*, 118–119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122–124, 127–128n27–40, 174–175
 - communication with other Ford facilities, 113, 118–119, 184
 - financial overview of, 187–188
 - postwar military government supervision of, 185–186
 - use of slave and/or forced labor during the Third Reich, 4, 119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122, 181–184
 - war damage to, 186
- Foreign Business Bureau, 36
- foreign workers, as forced labor, 119, 128n43
- Four Year Plan, 25–26, 27, 55, 70, 88, 143, 153–162, 164
- Fraenkel, Ernst, 135
- France, 144
- Frankfurter Allgemeine Versicherungs Gesellschaft (FAVAG), 19, 23
- Free University of Berlin, 135
- Freudenburg, James, 23, 30–31
- Freund, Otto, 55
- Friedl, Hans, 35
- Frowein, Robert, 24
- Fruits of Fascism, The: Postwar Prosperity in Historical Perspective* (Reich), 109
- “Führer Buildings,” 88, 94
- “Führer Principle, The,” 90

- Funk, Walther, 20
Fürstenberg an der Oder, 75
- Gall, Lothar, 4
Gau Danzig-West Prussia, 93
Gauleiter of Pomerania, 16, 18
Gauleiter Streicher, 151
Gauleitung, 51
Geld-Bank und Börsenwesen, 52
gelenkte Wirtschaft (steered economy), 70
General Electric, 114, 115*t*
General Motors, 106, 110–114,
115*t*–117*t*, 118–119, 120*t*–121*t*,
122–124
genocide, as business, 9, 81–83, 83*f*,
84–103
*German Big Business and the Rise of
Hitler* (Turner), 3, 136
German Commercial Operations
(*Deutsche Wirtschaftsbetriebe*,
DWB), 90, 91, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99
German corporations. *See* corporations
German Earth and Stone Works, 88, 89,
98
German Equipment Works, 90, 98
German General Electric Company
(AEG), 31
German Labor Front (DAF), 21, 51
German National Bank, 72
German Workers' Front, 88, 94
Germany
Federal Republic of, 77
Weimar years of, 3, 19, 43–45, 47,
107, 110, 135–137
Wilhelminian period of, 3
Gerstein, Kurt, 73
Gestapo, policing and confiscation activi-
ties of, 28–29, 50, 55, 72, 86, 87
Gillette Safety Razor Company, 115*t*
Gleiwitz, 74
globalization, corporate conduct and,
104–106
Glücks, Richard, 92
Goebbels, Hans, 18, 24, 27
Goebbels, Joseph, 98–99
Goetz, Carl, 30, 37
gold, profits from victims' gold, 36–37,
72–73, 79*n*22–25, 106
Goldhagen, Daniel Jonah, 108
*Goldhandel der Dresdner Bank im
Zweiten Weltkrieg*, Der (Bähr), 4
Goldschmidt, Jakob, 44, 45, 47, 49
Göring, Hermann, 20, 26–27, 31, 35,
70, 76, 145
Görnandt, Friedrich, 34, 35
Great Depression, 18, 19, 45–46
Greater German Jewish Metal Action, 73
Great War, 18, 44, 51, 142
Greenfield Village, 189
Gregor, Neil, 4
Grossraumwirtschaft, 145
Gross-Rosen, 82, 84, 88
Gruner, Wolf, 5
Gypsies, Nazi extermination of, 2, 60
- Habsburgs, 57
Hácha, Emil, 53
Halt, Karl Ritter von, 7, 24, 43, 49–51,
64*n*14–16
Harz Mountains, 98
Haupttreuhandstelle Ost, 51
Hayes, Peter, 3, 4, 5, 7–8, 66–80, 109,
137–138, 140, 145
Heinkel/Heinkel Aircraft Works, 94, 95
Henkel, 76
Henry Ford Museum, 112, 189
Hepp, Michael, 4
Herbert, Ulrich, 5
Herbst, Ludolf, 144
Hermann-Göring Works, 94
Hertel, Franz, 51
Hess, Hans, 24
Heydrich, Reinhard, 54
Hilberg, Raul, vii
Hilgard, Eduard, 20–22, 24–27, 30–33
Hilgard, Hans, 31
Himmler, Heinrich, 84, 87–93, 95–97,
101*n*28, 102*n*31, 33
Historikerstreit, 108
History of the Deutsche Bank, 1870–1995,
A (Gall, Feldman, James, Holt-
frerich and Büschgen, eds.), 4
Hitler, Adolf
appointment as Chancellor, 20, 45
assumption of power by, 3
view of Germany's future, 141–143

- Hitler's Foreign Workers: Enforced Labor in Germany under the Third Reich* (Herbert), 5
- Hitler's Professors: The Part of Scholarship in Germany's Crimes Against the Jewish People* (Weinreich), 1
- Hitler's Willing Executioners* (Goldhagen), 108
- Holland, 33, 59
- Holocaust, academic studies of, 140
- "Holocaust industry," original meaning of, 82
- Holtfrerich, Carl-Ludwig, 4
- Hotel Kaiserhof, 51
- House of German Art, 24
- Hugo Stinnes Industries, Inc., 115*t*
- Hunke, Heinrich, 24
- IBM. *See* International Business Machines Corporation (IBM)
- IBM and the Holocaust: The Strategic Alliance between Nazi Germany and America's Most Powerful Corporation* (Black), 5
- IG Auschwitz: Zwangsarbeit und Vernichtung von Häftlingen des Lagers Monowitz 1941–1945* (Wagner), 5
- IG Farben
- Bunawerke, 37
 - business practices during the Third Reich by, 2, 3, 7, 43–80, 137–138
 - crimes and complicity during the Third Reich by, 9, 71–74
 - use of slave and/or forced labor by, 81, 94, 95
- Industry and Ideology: IG Farben and the Nazi Era* (Hayes), 4, 137
- Inspectorate of Concentration Camps (IKL), 85–86, 88, 92, 93, 95, 96, 99
- insurance corporations
- Austrian insurance practices during the Third Reich, 17
 - business practices during the Third Reich, 4, 15–42, 19
 - confiscation of Jewish assets by, 28–29, 30, 31
 - Jewish leadership in, 18, 19
- International Affiliated Corporation, 116*t*
- International Business Machines Corporation (IBM), 5, 115*t*, 124
- International Finance Company, 116*t*
- International General Electric Co., Inc., 115*t*
- International Harvester Company, 115*t*
- International Military Tribunal, 1
- International Securities Company, 115*t*
- International Standard Electric Corporation, 117*t*
- International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation, 115*t*
- Internet, 105
- Intertype Corporation, 117*t*
- Israel, West German financial settlement with, 56
- Italy, prisoners of war (POWs) as German laborers, 120*t*–121*t*
- Iwanowa, Elsa, 109
- Jadev Corporation, 116*t*
- James, Harold, 2, 4, 7, 43–65
- Janssen, Gregor, 88
- Japan, 143
- Jarausch, Konrad, 2
- Jaskot, Paul, 5, 88
- Jewish Council, Łódź, 38
- Jewish Metal Action, 72
- Jewish population
- aryanization of businesses of, 3, 7, 32, 33, 41–42n38, 69, 166–173
 - change in citizenship and assets of relocated Jews, 28
 - compensation to Holocaust survivors in, 3
 - as component of Phoenix Company, 19
 - German economic policy toward elimination of, 151–152, 164–165
 - Nazi extermination of, 2, 3, 8, 60
 - Jewish Question, 152
- Jihlava, 54
- Joham, Josef, 57
- Joint Chiefs of Staff directive JCS 1067, 130
- Judenmetallaktion*, 72

- Kammler, Hans, 91–93, 97–99, 101n29
Kapos, 86
- Kavan, F., 54, 55
- Kehl, Werner, 47
- Keppler, Wilhelm, 24, 58
- Kershaw, Ian, 6, 25
- Kienböck, Viktor, 58
- Killingier, Manfred von, 34
- Kimmich, Karl, 31, 32
- Koehl, Robert, 82
- Kommandanten*, 86, 90
- Konzernwerk*, 75
- Kraft Cheese Company, 116*t*
- Kranefuß, Fritz, 24
- Krebs, Joseph, 55
- Kreisau Circle, 7
- Kreuger loan, 59
- Kristallnacht* pogrom, 4, 26–27
- Krosigk, Lutz Schwerin von, 143
- Krupp, 2, 3, 134
- Kurtmeyer, Alfred, 36–37
- labor, slave or forced. *See* slave and/or
 forced labor
- Labor Front, 151
- Latvia, 34
- Law for the Restoration of the Profes-
 sional Civil Service, April 1933, 23,
 149–150
- Leninism, 138
- Ley, Robert, 94
- Libby, McNeill & Libby, 116*t*
- Lippmann Rosenthal, 33
- Litzmannstadt, 60–61
- Łódź Ghetto, 37, 38, 60
- Loewe AG, Ludwig, 31
- Loibl, Anton, 85
- Loibl GmbH, 89
- Lüdinghausen, Reinhard Freiherr von,
 55
- Lüer, Carl, 24
- Luftwaffe, 91
- Machtübernahme*, 3
- Macmillan Committee, 44
- Maidanek, 9, 73, 93
- Main Office of Budgets and Buildings,
 95
- Making of the English Working Class, The*
 (Thompson), 138
- Marx, Karl, 138
- Marxism, 11, 129, 135, 136, 137, 138
- Mason, Tim, 39
- Maurer, Gerhard, 98, 99
- Mauthausen, 88
- medical profession, crimes by, 2
- Medicine and Medical Ethics in Nazi Ger-
 many: Origins, Practices, Legacies*
 (Nicosia and Huener, eds.), vii
- Mein Kampf*, 50, 141
- Mergenthaler Linotype Company, 116*t*
- Meyer, Emil, 24
- Mieder, Wolfgang, viii
- Milberg and Weiss, 111–112
- “military Keynesianism,” 142
- Miller, Carolyn, vii, viii
- Miller, Leonard, vii, viii
- Miller Symposium, vii–viii
- Mollin, Gerhard, 137
- Moltke, Helmuth James von, 7, 59–60
- Mommsen, Hans, 4, 136
- Mönnich, Horst, 5
- Monowitz, 74
- Montankonzerne und “Drittes Reich”*
 (Mollin), 137
- moral indifference, in Nazi German
 banking practice, 37
- Moravia, 34, 52, 53, 71, 93
- Morgenthau, Henry, 130–131
- Mosler, Eduard, 57
- Munich Agreement, 52, 53, 54
- Munich Reinsurance Company, 16, 24
- National Cash Register Company, 115*t*
- National Lead Company, 116*t*
- National Socialist Factory Cell Organiza-
 tion (Nationalsozialistische
 Betriebszellenorganisation, NSBO),
 51
- National Socialist German Worker’s
 Party (NSDAP), 45, 46, 49, 51, 58
- National Socialist regime
 business and industry practices dur-
 ing, 2, 3, 7, 10–11, 15, 17–21, 25,
 50, 61–62, 63
 in the Four Year Plan, 155, 158

- “New Order” of, 9, 46
 supporters of, 37
 National Socialist Teachers League, 31
 National Socialist Trade and Crafts Association (NS-Hago), 151
 Natzweiler, 88
 Nazi Party
 members as board members and directors of corporations, 23, 24, 70
 corporate ventures of, 84–100
 economic programs of, 6
 members of, 7
 Neue Frankfurter, 23
 Neuengamme, 88, 95
 New Deal, 18
 New England Industries, Inc., 116*t*
 New Jersey Industries, Inc., 115*t*
 “New Order,” 9, 46, 92
 Norddeutsche Leder, 58
 Nordland Verlag, 84, 85
 Nordwolle, 19, 44
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 37
 Norton Company, 116*t*
 NSBO. *See* National Socialist Factory Cell Organization (Nationalsozialistische Betriebszellenorganisation, NSBO)
 NSDAP. *See* National Socialist German Worker’s Party (NSDAP)
 Nuremberg, war criminal trials in, 1, 2, 132–133
 Nuremberg Rally Grounds, 88, 145

 Office Group D of WVHA, 96
 Office of the Military Government of the United States (OMGUS), 15–16
 Olsen, Mancur, 110
 Olympic Games, 51, 152
 Opel, 114, 117*t*
 Oscar, Wassermann, 47
 Otis Elevator Company, 116*t*

 Pan Foreign Corporation, 115*t*
 “Peace Building Brigades,” 97
 People’s Court, 62
 Persil, 67, 68
Persilscheine, 132

Personaldezernat, 50
 Peters, Gerhard, 73–74
 Petscheks, 32, 59
 Pfaudler Company, 117*t*
 Phoenix Company, collapse of, 19
 Pohl, Hans, 4
 Pohl, Oswald, 37, 85, 88–93, 95–98, 101*n*25
 Pohle, Walter, 7, 43, 52–56, 57, 61
 Poland
 Deutsche Bank activities in, 55–56
 German occupation of, 91
 labor camps in, 9
 Pollack, Oscar, 57
 Pollems, Hellmuth, 57
 Posen, 38
 prisoners of war (POWs), as forced laborers, 119, 120*t*–121*t*, 122
 Professional Civil Service, Law for the Restoration of, 149–150
 professionals, as perpetrators of crimes, 1–13
Prokurist, 52, 54
 Puhl, Emil, 37, 60
 Pure Oil Company, 116*t*

 Quaker Oats Company, 117*t*

 racism in Nazi Germany, 9, 11, 87
 Rasche, Karl, 24
 Rath, Ernst vom, 27
 Rathenau, 134
Raubkrieg, 5
 Ravensbrück, 88, 90
 Rebholz Bankierkantoor, 60
 Reich, Simon, 4, 5, 9–10, 104–128
 Reich Chancellery, 88
 Reich Commissar for the Occupied Dutch Territories, 33
 Reich Commissioner for the Treatment of Enemy Property, 118, 184
 Reich Economic Ministry, 16, 22, 27, 52, 54, 163*f*
 Reich Finance Ministry, 26, 27, 89
 Reich Group for Private Banking, 29
 Reich Group Insurance, 21, 26
 Reich Insurance Ordinance, 22
 Reich Justice Ministry, 27

- Reich Labor Action, 94, 97
 Reich Lawyers League, 31
 Reich Minister for Armaments and Munitions, 93, 94, 97–98
 Reich Ministry of Justice, 86
 Reich Ministry of the Interior, 89
 Reichsbank, 20, 26, 37, 47, 56
 “Reichsbeauftragter für Österreich,” 58
 Reichsführer SS, 89
 Reichskommissar for the Reinforcement of Germandom (RKF), 90–91
 Reichssicherheitshauptamt, 60
 Reich Supervisory Board for Insurance, 22
 Remington Rand, Inc., 116*t*
Rise and Decline of Nations, The (Olsen), 110
 Ritter, Gerhard, 136
 Ritter Co., Inc., 116*t*
 RKF. *See* Reichskommissar for the Reinforcement of Germandom (RKF)
 Rockefeller, David, 56
 Rottenberg, Franz, 57
 Ruhr industrial region, 130, 143
Ruß, 68
- S. Fischer Verlag, 59
 Sachsenhausen, 88, 89, 94
 Sauckel, Fritz, 97
 Saur, Karl Otto, 98
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 20, 47, 56, 59, 143, 151–152
 Schickler, Delbrück, 56
 Schieber, Walter, 95
 Schilling Estate Company, 116*t*
 Schlieper, Ulrich, 56
 Schlosser, Hermann, 75–77, 79–80n35
 Schmidt, Robert, 118
 Schmitt, Kurt, 16, 20–23, 27, 30–32
 Schmitz, Hermann, 76–77
 Schoenbaum, David, 76
 Schubert, Karl, 55
 Schultheiss-Patzenhofer Brewery, 47
 Schwede-Coburg, Franz, 16, 18, 22, 24
Scientists Under Hitler: Politics and the Physics Community in the Third Reich (Beyerchen), 2
 Seyss-Inquart, Arthur, 58
- Siedlungen*, 83
 Siemens, 3, 4, 5, 134
Siemens 1918–1945 (Feldenkirchen), 5
 Simpson, Christopher, 15–16
 Singer AG, 114, 115*t*
 Sippell, Karl Ernst, 50
 slave and/or forced labor
 concentration camps as source of, 4, 9, 94, 119, 128n3, 137
 corporate exploitation of, 4, 8–9, 73–74, 81–83, 83*f*; 84–103, 180–184
 corporate remuneration and compensation for, 104–124, 125n12
 Slavs, Nazi extermination of, 60
 Slovakia, 34
 Social Darwinism, 11, 136, 141, 143
 Socony-Vacuum Oil Co., Inc., 115*t*
 Solmssen, Arthur, 31
 Solmssen, Georg, 7, 43, 47–49
Sonderbehandlung, 99
 South East European Grain Trading Corporation, 34–35
 Soviet Union, 5, 92, 99
 occupation of Latvia by, 34–35
 prisoners of war (POWs) as German laborers, 120*t*–121*t*
 Speer, Albert, 88, 93–97, 99, 103n47, 145, 153
 Spoerer, Mark, 95, 102n32
 SS, 51, 73
 ideology of, 85, 100n8
 management of slave and forced labor by, 5, 8–9, 81–103
 phases of corporate venture of, 84–100
 “racial-supremacist social engineering project” of, 9, 87
 “SS Armaments Works,” 97
 SS Building Brigades, 91, 92, 96, 97
 SS Labor Action, 98, 99
 Stalin, Joseph, 144
 Stalinism, 131
 Standard Oil, 114, 115*t*
 Standstill Committee, 56
Star and Swastika: Daimler Benz in the Third Reich (Gregor), 4
 Stauss, Emil Georg von, 20, 47

- “steered economy,” 70
 Stein, Leopold, 55
 Steinberg, Jonathan, 4
 Steinway & Sons, 116*t*
 Steyr-Daimler-Puch, 94, 95
Stürmer, 152
 Struthof, 9, 93
 Sudetenland, 31, 53, 54
 Suhrkamp, Peter, 59
 Switzerland
 confiscation of Jewish assets in, 108
 victim gold in banks of, 37, 106
- Tantiemen*, 55
 Tesch, Bruno, 74
 Textile and Leather Utilization GmbH
 (Textil-und Lederwertung
 GmbH, TexLed), 93
 Thompson, E. P., 138, 139
 Thüringen, 88
 Tietjen, Clemens, 89
 Tiso, Father, 54
 Todt, Fritz, 93–94
 Topf, 37, 42*n*48
Tradition (Treue), 135
 Treue, Wilhelm, 135
 Trott zu Solz, Adam von, 59
 Turner, Henry, 3, 11, 136, 137
- Ukraine, as “bread basket,” 35–36
 Underwood Elliott Fisher Company,
 115*t*
*Unfree Professions, The: German Lawyers,
 Teachers, and Engineers, 1900–1950*
 (Jarusch), 2
 Unilever, 59
 Union Special Machine Corporation of
 America, 116*t*
 United Fruit Company, 117*t*
 United Shoe Machinery Corporation,
 115*t*
 United States Department of Justice, 118
 University of Bielefeld, 136
 Upper Silesia, 74, 93
 Urbig, Franz, 47, 48–49
- Vernickel, Paul, 31
 Victoria AG, 93
- Vigor, 35–36
 V-I/V-II rockets, 71, 98
 Volk, Leo, 83, 101*n*25
Volksdeutsche, 34, 60
 Volkswagen, business practices during
 the Third Reich, 4, 81, 94, 95
 Vrba, Rudolf, 82
 VuWHA. *See* Administration and Busi-
 ness Main Office (*Verwaltungs und*
 Wirtschaftshauptamt, VuWHA)
- Waffen SS, 37, 97
 Wagner, Bernd C., 5
 Wartenburg, Peter Count Yorck von, 59
Washington Post, 106
 Wassermann, Oscar, 23
 Watch Tower Bible & Tract Society, 117*t*
 Weber, Max, 135
 Wehrmacht, 140, 141, 144
 Weimar Republic, 3, 19, 43–45, 47,
 107, 110, 135–137
 Weinreich, Max, 1–2
 Weltanschauung, 25, 141
Weltmachflotte, 144
 Westhold Corporation, 117*t*
 Westinghouse Air Brake Company, 116*t*
 Wiener Bankverein, 57
 Wiesen, Jonathan, 133
 Wippermann, Wolfgang, 87
 Wisselinck, Kurt, 82–83, 83*f*, 84, 85
 Wm. R. Warner & Co., Inc., 117*t*
 “working toward the Führer, 6, 8, 25, 77
 Worthington Pump & Machinery Cor-
 poration, 117*t*
 WVHA. *See* Business Administration
 Main Office (*Wirtschaftsverwal-*
 tungshauptamt, WVHA)
- Yale & Towne Manufacturing Company,
 115*t*
- “Z-Plan,” 144
 Zyklon B, 8, 73–74