

INDEX

Name Index

- Addison, Joseph, 45
Adornato, Ferdinando, 243n 30
Agnelli, Giovanni, 183
Agnew, John, 8–9, 73
Albertoni, Ettore, 166, 201n 8
Alcaro, Mario, 87, 152–54, 164n 34, 218
Alexander, Jeffrey A., 6, 9–10, 23, 249
Allievi, Stefano, 187, 204n 41
Almond, Gabriel A., 91
Althusser, Louis, 6
Amin, Samir, 37n 16
Anderson, Benedict, 7, 199, 201n 9
Anderson, Perry, 242n 22
Apicelli, Vincenzo, 137
Applegate, Celia, 38n 21, 38n 24
Aron, Robert, 192
Arrighi, Giovanni, 155–56
Asor Rosa, Alberto, 65, 77n 26
- Bagnasco, Arnaldo, 64, 76n 5, 94, 99, 128, 132–33, 137
Banfield, Edward C., 80, 82–90, 93, 117, 121–22nn 3–5, 122n 7, 145, 247
Banfield, Laura Fasano, 121n 5
Banti, Alberto Mario, 149–50, 209
Barbera, Augusto, 231
Baretti, Giuseppe, 45
Barlucchi, M. Chiara, 210
Barone, Giuseppe, 65
Barzini, Luigi, 241n 5
Bassetti, Piero, 162n 4
Bauman, Zygmunt, 131, 141
- Becattini, Giacomo, 100
Becchi, Ada, 229
Benigno, Francesco, 105
Benko, Georges, 102
Berger, Stefan, 34, 75
Berlinguer, Enrico, 58
Berlusconi, Silvio, x, 43, 140, 167, 182, 193, 204n 58, 221, 224, 231
Bettin, Gianfranco, 235
Bettin Lattes, Gianfranco, 92
Bevilacqua, Piero, 48, 95, 105, 122n 14, 153, 164n 34, 229, 237, 243n 41
Biorcio, Roberto, 162n 10, 185
Blauner, Robert, 202n 15
Blim, Michael, 102
Bocca, Giorgio, 41–42, 144, 149, 211
Bonomi, Aldo, 133, 135–36, 212, 243n 29
Boselli, Furio, 232
Bossi, Umberto, 42, 166–68, 170, 175, 178, 182–83, 189, 192, 194–95, 200–1n 3, 201n 5, 7, 8, 202nn 15, 17, 203nn 35, 37, 204nn 42, 57, 206
Bottazzi, Gianfranco, 224
Brenner, Neil, 26
Brenno, 204n 55
Brusco, Sebastiano, 156
Buchanan, Allen, 208, 241n 2
Bufacchi, Vittorio, 66
Burgess, Simon, 66

- Cacciari, Massimo, 230, 232–33,
243n 31
- Cafagna, Luciano, 149–50, 163n 20
- Caldiron, Guido, 167
- Cantaro, Antonio, 237
- Cartocci, Roberto, 122n 12
- Cassano, Franco, 152–53, 157,
217–18, 228, 237, 240, 251
- Cassese, Sabino, 108, 124n 27, 234
- Castells, Manuel, 25
- Cattaneo, Carlo, 166, 192, 201n 7,
231
- Cavalli Sforza, Luca, 203n 29
- Cavour, Count Camillo Benso di, 172
- Cento Bull, Anna, 102, 138, 162n 12,
203n 36
- Cerroni, Umberto, 68, 78n 40
- Charles Albert, King of Piedmont,
112
- Ciampi, Carlo Azeglio, 124n 27, 242n
25
- Cicotti, Ettore, 53
- Clarke, J. J., 38n 19
- Colajanni, Napoleone, 49, 52–53, 75,
77n 17, 163n 22
- Colombis, Alessio, 86
- Compagna, Francesco, 54
- Compasso, Franco, 242n 21
- Confalonieri, Maria Antonietta, 167
- Connor, Walker, 201n 9
- Contu, Alberto, 242n 19
- Corbridge, Stuart, 8–9
- Corner, Paul, 102, 104, 123n 20
- Cotesta, Vittorio, 81
- Craxi, Bettino, 60, 70, 74, 135
- Croce, Benedetto, 52, 77n 16, 172
- D'Alema, Massimo, 220–22, 232–33,
242n 22
- D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 52
- Dante Alighieri, 46, 67
- Darwin, Charles Robert, 13, 37n 7
- Davis, John, 86
- Davis, John A., 114, 157
- d'Azeglio, Massimo, 172
- De Benoist, Alain, 167
- De Felice, Renzo, 69, 79n 43
- De Gasperi, Alcide, 55, 59
- Della Porta, Donatella, 75
- De Lucia, Vezio, 228, 234
- De Martino, Ernesto, 56, 154
- De Masi, Domenico, 45
- De Mita, Ciriaco, 60
- Deschouwer, Kris, 75
- Deutsch, Karl, 201n 9
- Dewey, John, 154
- De Winter, Lieven, 75
- Diamanti, Ilvo, 43, 130–31, 210,
241n 4
- Diani, Mario, 187, 190
- Dickie, John, 209
- Donegà, Claudio, 188
- Donovan, Mark, 34, 75
- Donzelli, Carmine, 86, 148
- Dorso, Guido, 49
- Dossetti, Giuseppe, 55
- Durkheim, Émile, 11
- Elazar, Daniel J., 167
- Eve, Michael, 83, 119, 121n 1
- Fano, Ester, 63
- Fanti, Guido, 200n 1
- Fantozzi, Piero, 122n 6
- Farinelli, Franco, 105
- Farneti, Paolo, 96
- Feltrin, Paolo, 94
- Ferri, Enrico, 77n 18
- Fini, Gianfranco, 242n 22
- Fontana, Sandro, 128
- Formentini, Marco, 203n 36
- Fortunato, Giustino, 49
- Foucault, Michel, 21
- Franchetti, Leopoldo, 48–49, 53, 76n
9, 122n 15
- Franzini, Maurizio, 228
- Frederick Barbarossa, emperor, 175
- Frederick II, emperor, 92
- Fukuyama, Francis, 37n 15

- Galli della Loggia, Ernesto, 68–70,
78n 40, 234
- Gambino, Antonio, 68, 78n 40
- Gangemi, Giuseppe, 200n 3
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 172
- Garofoli, Gioacchino, 226
- Gavioli, Giuseppe, 162n 12
- Gelli, Licio, 78n 28
- Gerschenkron, Alexander, 13
- Gibson, Mary, 77n 18
- Gilbert, Mark, 203n 36
- Ginsborg, Paul, 79n 45, 88, 109, 223
- Giolitti, Giovanni, 59
- Goody, Jack, 20–21, 23, 82
- Gramsci, Antonio, 21, 49, 56, 62, 81,
111
- Graziani, Augusto, 227
- Gribaudi, Gabriella, 122n 9, 145–46,
153, 164n 35
- Gullo, Fausto, 88
- Hamilton, Alexander, 192
- Harrison, Bennett, 102, 131
- Hechter, Michael, 18, 36, 107
- Herrigal, Gary, 38n 24
- Hobsbawm, Eric J., 201n 9, 208
- Hutchinson, John, 7, 219
- Isnenghi, Mario, 209
- Jameson, Fredric, 5
- Kant, Immanuel, 192
- Kellas, James, 201n 9
- Kohn, Hans, 16
- Lanaro, Silvio, 57, 62–67, 71, 77n 25,
234, 237
- Landes, David S., 19, 23, 37nn 15–16
- La Pira, Giorgio, 55
- Laswell, Peter, 84
- Latouche, Serge, 153, 217
- Le Galès, Patrick, 31
- Leopardi, Giacomo, 46, 67
- Levy, Carl, 161n 1
- Lipietz, Alain, 102
- Lipset, Seymour M., 37n 15
- List, Friedrich, 13
- Lombroso, Cesare, 50, 77n 18
- Losurdo, Domenico, 167, 234
- Lupo, Salvatore, 73, 92, 109, 122n 16,
163nn 23–24, 171
- Luverà, Bruno, 167
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 46, 68, 122n 15
- Mack Smith, Denis, 202n 23
- Macry, Paolo, 103–5
- Magatti, Mauro, 136–37, 139
- Mann, Michael, 110
- Mannheim, Karl, 2–5
- Marc, Alexandre, 192
- Marini, Matteo, 226
- Mariucci, Luigi, 237
- Marselli, Gilberto A., 86, 88, 122n 8
- Marx, Karl, 5–6, 11, 13, 17
- Mason, Tim, 62, 73–74
- Mattei, Enrico, 77n 23
- Mazzini, Giuseppe, 172
- McCarthy, Patrick, 68
- Melis, Guido, 113
- Meriggi, Marco, 212, 241n 7
- Michels, Robert, 47
- Miglio, Gianfranco, 166, 177–78,
192, 200n 1, 200n 3, 201n 6,
204n 49, 208, 232–33, 241n 2,
244nn 45–46
- Mitchell, W. J. Thomas, 5
- Moro, Aldo, 55
- Morris, Jonathan, 152
- Mosca, Gaetano, 47
- Mussolini, Benito, 53, 64, 79n 43
- Mutti, Antonio, 227
- Nairn, Tom, 7, 19, 117
- Neufeld, Maurice F., 122n 13
- Nevola, Gaspare, 208
- Niceforo, Alfredo, 50–52, 77n 14, 77n
16, 203n 30
- Nitti, Francesco Saverio, 49–50, 54,
78n 33
- North, Douglass C., 92

- O'Brian, Richard, 25
Ohmae, Kenichi, 25, 232
Olivetti, Adriano, 78n 34
Oneto, Gilberto, 167, 201n 9, 202n 22, 203n 26, 203nn 29–30
Orlando, Leoluca, 144
Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, 47
- Paba, Sergio, 156
Pagliarini, Giancarlo, 170, 202n 18
Pareto, Vilfredo, 47
Parsons, Talcott, 15
Pasquino, Gianfranco, 93, 234
Passmore, Kevin, 34, 75
Patriarca, Silvana, 125, 151
Perlingieri, Pietro, 234
Perulli, Paolo, 30, 212, 231
Petrosino, Daniele, 208
Pezzino, Paolo, 149–50
Piattoni, Simona, 163n 27
Piore, Michael J., 100, 123n 19
Piselli, Fortunata, 156
Pizzorno, Alessandro, 87
Poggio, Pier Paolo, 190
Polanyi, Karl, 23, 116, 124n 32
Porter, Michael E., 37n 15
Poujade, Pierre, 201n 10
Prodi, Romano, 242n 22
Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 192
Putnam, Robert D., 80, 90–99, 101, 117–21, 122n 10, 122nn 14–16, 124n 29, 128–29, 141–42, 147, 151, 155, 162n 12, 162n 16, 163n 21, 163n 25, 178, 201n 9, 203n 34, 243n 32, 247
- Ramonet, Ignacio, 30
Riall, Lucy, 163n 32
Ricardo, David, 11, 13
Rocchetta, Franco, 200n 3
Romanelli, Raffaele, 69, 112, 123n 25
Romano, Ruggiero, 68, 78n 40
Romano, Santi, 47
Romeo, Rosario, 69
- Ronchi, Edo, 243n 40
Rossi Doria, Manlio, 54
Rougemont, Denis de, 192, 200n 1
Rumiz, Paolo, 136, 142
Rusconi, Gian Enrico, 78n 41
- Sabel, Charles F., 100, 123n 19
Sabetti, Filippo, 96, 163n 25
Sachs, Jeffrey, 37n 15
Said, Edward W., 21–23, 38n 19, 158, 247
Saint Ambrose, 175
Salvati, Mariuccia, 70
Salvemini, Gaetano, 51, 77n 15, 81, 111, 231
Saraceno, Pasquale, 54–55, 77n 22
Schneider, Jane, 76n 6, 96, 163n 32
Sciolla, Loredana, 89, 116, 137
Scoppola, Pietro, 67
Sen, Amartya, 228
Settembrini, Franca, 83
Signorelli, Amalia, 61
Simonds, A. P., 4
Smith, Adam, 11, 89
Smith, Anthony D., 6–7, 28, 37nn 2–3, 219
Soldani, Simonetta, 209
Sonnino, Sidney, 48–49, 53, 122n 15, 156
Soru, Renato, 150
Spadolini, Giovanni, 209
Spinelli, Altiero, 231
Stella, Gian Antonio, 134–35
Storper, Michael, 19
Sturzo, Don Luigi, 49, 81, 111
- Tambini, Damian, 202n 13
Tarrow, Sidney, 46, 94, 98, 111–12, 115–16
Tilly, Charles, 7, 22–23, 37n 14, 110
Tito (Josip Broz), 194
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 11, 84, 89–90
Togliatti, Palmiro, 58
Tönnies, Ferdinand, 11

-
- Triglia, Carlo, 55, 71, 79n 49, 93,
130, 227
- Tullio-Altan, Carlo, 57–67, 71, 77nn
25–27, 78n 30, 85, 91–92
- Turiello, Pasquale, 47, 76n 9, 85
- Valditara, Giuseppe, 232
- Veltz, Pierre, 30
- Veneziani, Marcello, 221
- Verba, Sidney, 91
- Verdicchio, Pasquale, 241–42n 15
- Victor Emmanuel II, King of Italy, 172
- Viesti, Gianfranco, 156, 226, 228,
243n 40
- Villari, Pasquale, 48, 151
- Villari, Rosario, 77n 19
- Vimercati, Daniele, 166, 201n 7
- Volpe, Gioacchino, 171
- Wallace, William, 193
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 155
- Washington, Booker T., 77n 17
- Weber, Max, 11, 20, 45, 177, 192
- Weiss, Linda, 105–6, 123n 22
- White, Hayden, 6
- Wolf, Eric R., 22
- Zitara, Nicola, 108, 202n 22

Subject Index

- Abruzzo, xivn 5, 163n 31, 146–47, 150, 152, 163n 27, 227
 Alleanza nazionale, 176, 201n 11, 221, 242nn 21–22
 amoral familism, *see familism*
 AN, *see Alleanza nazionale*
 anti-communism, 45, 207, 219
 anti-fascism, 41, 58, 64, 69, 79n 43, 136, 142, 176, 210, 219, 221
 Apulia, xivn 5, 96, 123n 21, 164
 Autonomism, *see regionalism*

 Basilicata, xivn 5, 41, 84, 104, 146, 150, 163n 31

 Calabria, xivn 5, 78n 35, 122nn 15–16, 146, 156
 Campania, xivn 5, 41, 146
 Casa delle libertà-coalition, x, 193, 220, 242n 23
 Catholicism, 14, 20, 45, 65, 68–71, 82, 93–94, 96, 98, 122n 12, 128, 134, 138–40, 142, 162n 15, 173–74, 185–86, 191–92, 203n 24, 203–4n 38, 204n 56, 207, 210, 221, 224, 233, 243n 28
 CCD, *see Centro cristiano democratico*
 central Italy, definition of, x, xivn 5; *see also representation*
 Centro cristiano democratico, 162n 5
 Christian democracy, *see Democrazia cristiana*
 civic culture, 31, 63, 68, 78n 30, 90–99, 107, 116–20, 127–29, 135–38, 141–42, 145–47, 150, 155, 160, 162n 16, 178–79, 186, 189, 200, 210, 222, 224–25, 230, 234, 236, 239, 247

 clientelism, 40, 55, 60–61, 64, 71–72, 81, 83, 88, 95, 108, 113, 115, 117, 120, 145–46, 149–50, 152–55, 157, 163n 24, 163n 27, 178, 181, 222, 227
 communism, 20, 37n 13, 41, 55, 210, 222; *see also Partito comunista italiano*
 confederalism, 194
 corruption, xi, xivn 3, 40–41, 46, 49, 53, 55, 58, 61, 68, 71, 75, 81, 92, 94–95, 108–9, 135, 149, 169–70, 178, 197, 202n 23, 203n 34, 211, 235–36

 Darwinism, social, 9, 13–14, 50–51, 184, 191, 237, 251
 DC, *see Democrazia cristiana*
 Democrazia cristiana, ix, xivn 3, 54–55, 57, 59–60, 65, 67, 69–70, 77nn 23–24, 78n 33, 88, 98, 100, 105, 111, 113–14, 123n 25, 128, 130, 138–39, 141–42, 162n 5, 162n 11, 162n 27, 203n 31, 204n 56, 213, 221
 Democratici di sinistra, ix, 56, 226, 242n 22
 dependency theory, 17, 19, 23
 DS, *see Democratici di sinistra*
 elite theory, 47, 76n 8
 elites, role of 15, 18, 26, 45–46, 91, 109
 Italian -, 48, 50–51, 58–61, 63, 66, 88, 109, 112, 172, 188, 202n 21, 222–23, 239, 243n 30
 local and regional -, 87, 97, 112–13, 116, 163n 27, 223, 227

- Northern -, 188–89, 212
 Southern -, 48–49, 51, 58, 62, 87, 95, 98, 108, 112, 114, 116, 148, 155, 157, 159, 214, 243n 30
- Emilia–Romagna, xivn 5, 38n 23, 60, 65, 78n 35, 78n 37, 93, 96, 100, 122n 15, 128–29, 132, 135–36, 140, 162n 11, 170, 173, 200n 1
- endogenous development, 29–32, 46, 71–72, 80, 99–107, 117–21, 127–28, 131, 141–42, 145, 150, 176–77, 183–84, 198, 224, 226–27, 230, 238, 247, 249
- ethnicity, *see* identity
- Eurocentrism, 14, 20, 22, 32, 37n 16
- European integration, viii, ix, xi, 26–28, 43, 54, 72, 129, 143, 165, 176, 180, 182–83, 194–95, 200n 1, 203n 36, 216, 220, 225, 237, 239
- familism, 57–58, 67, 77n 27, 80–90, 92–93, 107, 116–17, 119–20, 121n 4, 137, 139, 145–47, 149–50, 157, 178, 197, 211, 222, 226–27, 231, 247
- family, role of – in Italy, 81–84, 103–5, 145–46, 177, 182, 186, 189, 204n 45, 220, 227; *see also* familism
- Fascism, 49, 53, 58–59, 62, 64–65, 70, 77n 23, 78n 27, 31, 36, 79nn 43–44, 95–96, 111, 114, 123n 17, 129, 148, 162n 16, 167, 176, 201n 11, 202n 20, 203n 30, 207, 210–11, 221
- federalism, 27, 42, 49, 137, 166–7, 183, 187, 192, 194–96, 200n 3, 201n 5, 204nn 42, 48, 206–207, 212–13, 226, 230–37, 239–40, 243n 35, 244nn 45–47, nn 49–50, 249–50
- Forza Italia, x, 162n 11
- Friuli-Venezia Giulia, xivnn 5–6, 38n 23, 76n 7, 123n 25, 134–35, 138, 162n 11, 173, 213, 241n 4, 241n 8, 242n 18
- globalisation, xii, 3, 9–10, 17, 24–34, 40–44, 75, 99–100, 127, 131, 140–41, 150, 160, 165–66, 169, 180–82, 184–85, 191, 195, 198–99, 207, 230–31, 237–38, 245, 249, 251–52
- identity, vii–viii
 civic, 68, 139, 173, 176–77, 179, 193, 210–11, 228
 ethnic, 27, 32, 173–75, 193, 203n 27, 210–2, 216
 European, 19–20, 32–33, 53, 167, 177, 180, 185–86, 191–92, 199–200, 211, 220
 Italian, 64, 66–71, 207–11, 250
 Italian national, 1–2, 6, 13–14, 32–34, 126, 165, 171–73, 245, 249
 local, 100, 131, 136, 142, 174, 176, 180, 209, 212–13, 215, 225, 235–36
 north-Eastern, 162n 11, 213
 northern, viii, 27, 50–51, 166, 168–71, 173–74, 176–77, 193, 196, 199, 207, 211–14
 Padanian, viii, xii, 167–69, 171, 173–77, 179–80, 188, 199–200, 203n 27, 208, 210, 220, 241n 4, 250
 regional, 27, 29–33, 38n 21, 93, 173–74, 179–80, 193, 205, 207, 212–13, 235, 241n 8, 241n 12, 249
 Sardinian, 216–17, 242nn 17–20
 Sicilian, 215–16, 241n 13
 social, 41, 70, 140, 142, 162n 14, 179, 210, 249
 southern, 50–51, 143, 152–55, 164n 34, 177–78, 207, 211,

- 214–15, 217–19, 236, 240,
241n13, 241–2n15; *see also*
Meridian viewpoint
South-Tyrolian, 241n 11
- ideology, viii–x, xii, 1–11, 13–17, 19,
27, 33, 37n 1, 39–40, 42–43,
52–55, 59–60, 64, 69–71,
73–74, 76n 1, 78n 27, 92–93,
101, 108, 110, 114, 119, 123n
19, 124n 29, 126, 130, 132,
138, 140, 151, 155, 167–69,
171, 176, 178, 180, 185–86,
198–99, 202n 12, 206, 212,
216, 219, 221, 225, 230–31,
234, 237–38, 240, 245, 249–51
- Indipendèntzia repùbrica de Sardigna,
216
- industrial districts, *see* Third Italy
- internal colonialism, 17–18, 27, 36,
98, 107–8, 121, 155–56, 170,
202n 15, 202n 22, 214–16,
241–42n 15, 248
- intervento straordinario, 54–55, 106,
109, 114–15, 149, 156, 227
- Italian state,
apologies of, 49, 55, 62, 105–6,
109, 115
critiques of, 40, 46–49, 51–52, 62,
67–70, 78n 42, 88, 92, 97–98,
107–10, 112–17, 137, 155,
157, 159–60, 169–71, 197,
209–10
history of, 46–47, 110–15
interpretations of, 81, 107–19,
247–48
reform of, 49, 124n 27, 191–97,
220–21, 230–37
- Lazio, xivn 5, 135, 173, 203n 32
- Lega Nord, viii–xiii, xivnn 2–3, 2, 12,
27, 32–33, 36, 90, 93–94, 120,
123n 25, 126, 130, 133,
135–40, 142–44, 149, 151,
162nn 8–9, 162n 11, 165–214,
216–21, 223, 225, 230–35,
240, 241n 4, 242n 20, 242nn
23–24, 244n 46, 245–46, 248,
250–52; *see also* identity,
Padanian
- liberalism, ix, 9, 11, 39–41, 43, 44,
47–48, 51, 59, 65–66, 70, 74,
79n 43, 112, 138, 141, 167,
185–87, 189, 195–96, 198,
212, 220–21, 225, 233, 238,
240; *see also* neo-liberalism
- Liguria, xivn 5, 38n 23, 94, 96, 173
- Lombardy, xivn 5, 38n 23, 96, 122n
15, 123n 25, 128, 135–36, 138,
162nn 4–5, 170–71, 173, 189,
192, 201n 8, 203n 32, 235,
241n 4
- Mafia, *see* organised crime
- Marches, the, xivn 5, 38n 23, 102,
135, 173–74, 203n 32
- Marxism, 3, 5, 11, 13, 17, 37nn 12,
13, 69, 74, 102, 110, 170
- Meridian viewpoint, 152–55, 164n 34,
217–19, 236, 240, 251–52
- minority nationalism, *see* regionalism
- modernisation theory, 2–3, 6, 8–10,
13–24, 30–31, 35–36, 37n 10,
40–41, 53–54, 65, 75, 80–82,
89, 91, 93, 101, 104, 110, 117,
120, 177
- modernity,
critical reflections on, 11–12,
16–18, 22–23, 30–31, 34,
56–57, 152–55, 160–61, 164n
35, 217–19, 240, 251–52
- imaginary geography of, x, xii, 2,
8, 24, 33–34, 41, 75, 82, 99,
125–26, 137, 158, 161, 186,
197, 200, 207, 214, 217–18,
230, 235, 237–40, 245–48,
251–52
- Italy's Sonderweg to, 41, 44–48,
54–55, 57–75, 80–85, 89,
99–101, 104, 107, 109–18,
120, 125–26, 143, 145, 151,
165–66, 168, 178, 197, 205–6,
211, 217, 220, 238, 246–48

- visions of, 7–16, 19–20, 24–26,
28–30, 33–34, 40–41, 82–84,
89–91, 99–101, 119–20,
127–29, 180–91, 220–30,
237–40, 249–51
- Molise, *xivn* 5, 146
- Movimento sociale italiano, 78n 31,
201n 11
- MSI, *see* Movimento sociale italiano
- nationalism,
Italian, 50–53, 59, 62, 64, 79n 44,
172–73, 210
Lega Nord and, 167, 187–88, 190,
191, 198–99, 202n 13
modernisation and, 7–8, 11,
15–18, 35–36, 64–65, 216
moral reform and, 7–8, 216, 219
social sciences and, 2, 6, 14–16,
25, 32–36, 37nn 2–3, 37n 5,
37n 8, 38n 28, 106, 119, 150,
201n 9, 247–48, 252
state, 182, 194–95
- neo-fascism, *see* fascism
- neo-liberalism, ix, 13, 39, 44, 73–74,
76n 1, 101, 107, 124n 29, 128,
138, 151, 166–67, 169–71,
178, 180–81, 183–84, 192,
196, 198, 207, 212, 220–22,
225, 233, 237–38; *see also*
liberalism
- North-East, 134, 136–37, 162n 11,
174, 213, 230, 241n9, 241n12
- northern Italy, definition of, x, *xivn* 5,
125–26, 161n2; *see also*
identity, Northern Question,
representation
- Northern Question, 41–43, 71–72,
126–27, 130, 134, 143, 147,
158, 162n 10, 168, 171, 179,
197–98, 200, 202n 19, 203n
34, 205, 210–12, 225, 230,
241n 6
- organised crime, 41, 57–58, 71, 75,
81, 83, 95, 105, 109, 114,
116–17, 144–47, 149, 151–52,
155, 157, 163nn 23–24, 163n
27, 178, 202n 11, 211, 215–16,
218–19, 227–28, 242n 16
- Orientalism, 21–23, 35, 38n 19, 123n
21, 145, 147, 158, 177, 215,
246–48
- Padania, definition of, 167, 173–80;
see also identity, Lega Nord
- Partito comunista italiano, ix, 39, 49,
54–61, 65, 67, 69–70, 74, 78n
37, 79n 44, 88, 91, 93, 100,
128, 136, 140, 142, 200n 1,
211, 221, 224, 226
- Partito d'azione, 49, 58–59, 69, 76n
11
- Partito democratico della sinistra, ix
- Partito liberale italiano, 242n 21
- Partito popolare italiano, 49, 96, 98
- Partito sardo d'azione, 216, 242n 20
- Partito socialista italiano, ix, *xivn* 3,
49–51, 59–60, 78n 33, 92–93,
96, 98, 224
- PCI, *see* Partito comunista italiano
- PDS, *see* Partito democratico della
sinistra
- Piedmont, *xivn* 5, 38n 23, 96, 112,
123n 25, 135–36, 138, 170,
173, 203n 32, 241n 4
- PLI, *see* Partito liberale italiano
- PPI, *see* Partito popolare italiano
- post-modernism, xii, xv, 3, 10, 24–25,
34, 99, 152, 160–61, 165, 176,
179, 180, 212, 245–46, 249–50
- Protestantism, 14, 20, 31, 45, 58, 73,
94, 177, 186, 192
- PSdA, *see* Partito sardo d'azione
- PSI, *see* Partito socialista italiano
- race theory, *see* racism
- racism, 9, 13–14, 24, 34, 50–53, 76n
13, 77nn 14–20, 130, 133, 151,
163n 22, 178, 185, 190–91,
203nn 29–30, 220, 242n 21
- regionalisation, xi, 28, 42, 60, 90, 92,

- 97, 231, 234
- regionalism, ix, 17–18, 27–28, 32, 165, 168, 185, 203n 15, 212, 242 n 17; *see also* identity, regional
- representation, 3, 6, 21–24
- of central Italy, 135
- of Italy, 44–46
- of the Italian state, 169–71
- of northern Italy, 62, 94, 96, 101, 125–43, 158–61, 161–62n 3, 170, 176–77, 198, 249
- of southern Italy, 43, 48, 61–64, 71–72, 76n 6, 77n 16, 79n 48, 94–96, 104–5, 107, 123n 21, 125–26, 143–61, 161–62n 3, 177–78, 197, 203n 33, 246–47, 251
- Risorgimento, *see* Unification of Italy
- Sardigna nazione, 216
- Sardinia, xivnn 5–6, 146, 163n 29, 215–17, 242nn 17–20
- secession, viii–xi, xivn 6, 1–2, 18, 25, 28, 32, 36, 42–43, 51, 66, 72, 126, 130, 136, 143, 165, 173, 180, 183, 193–97, 200, 203n 36, 204n 51, 204n 55, 205–8, 210, 212–13, 219–21, 230, 237–40, 241n 2, 241n 4, 241n 10, 242n 20, 245, 248, 250–51
- Sicily, xivnn 5–6, 41, 48–49, 62, 96, 111, 122n 15, 123n 21, 146, 163n 24, 215–16, 219, 241n 13
- social capital, 90–92, 98–99, 121, 227–28
- Socialist Party, *see* Partito socialista italiano
- southern Italy, definition of, x, xivn 5, 125–26, 161n 2; *see also* identity, Southern Question, representation
- Southern Question, 43, 46, 48–49, 53–54, 64, 76n 13, 85, 149, 163n 32, 205, 246
- sub-nationalism, *see* regionalism
- Sudismo, 214
- Terza Italia, *see* Third Italy
- Third Italy, 23, 29, 31, 38n 23, 61, 71, 78n 30, 99, 106, 123n 19, 127–28, 130–31, 134–35, 139–40, 142, 159, 176–77, 179–80, 183, 189, 198, 203nn 31–32, 213, 223–24, 226–27, 238–39, 247
- Trentino-Alto Adige, xivnn 5, 6, 38n 23, 76n 7, 123n 25, 134, 138, 162n 11, 173, 213, 230, 241n 9
- Tuscany, xivn 5, 38n 23, 48, 51, 93, 103, 132, 135, 172–74, 203n 32
- Ulivo-coalition, x, 220, 243n 30
- Unification of Italy, 12, 46, 48, 58–59, 62, 64, 76n 7, 76n 10, 95–98, 108, 110–13, 115–16, 125, 146–48, 172–73, 178, 199, 201n 3, 201n 9, 202n 21, 209, 212, 214
- Umbria, xivn 5, 38n 23, 93, 135, 173–74, 203n 32
- uneven development, 7, 16–19, 23, 27, 30, 37nn 10–12, 38n 21, 155–56, 207, 236, 239, 248
- Utopia(s), xii, 3–6, 8–9, 15, 33, 37n 1, 41, 59, 62, 120, 126, 155, 185–86, 190, 199, 219, 224, 229, 236, 238
- Valle d'Aosta, xivnn 5–6, 173–74, 202n 15
- Veneto, xivn 5, 38n 23, 76n 7, 123n 25, 132, 134–38, 162n 11, 170, 173–74, 200n 2, 213, 235, 241n 4, 241n 9, 242n 20
- World System theory, 16–17, 21, 37n 10, 155