

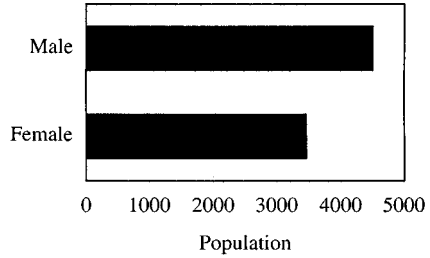
Appendix

TABLE A.1 Statistics on Kathmandu Tibetans from Refugee ID Applications

Gender Distribution

Male	4497
Female	3451
Total	7948

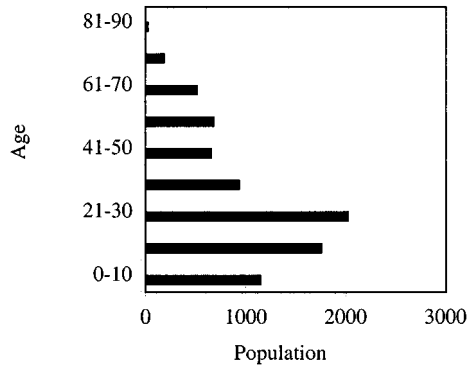
Gender Distribution



Age Distribution

81-90	20
71-80	180
61-70	514
51-60	677
41-50	656
31-40	933
21-30	2017
11-20	1751
0-10	1143
unreported	57
Total	7948

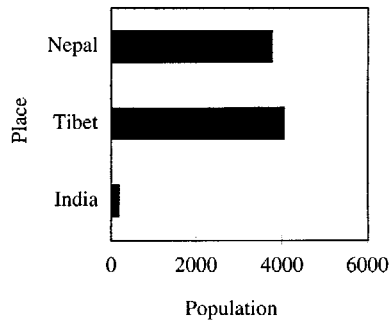
Age Distribution



Place of Birth

Nepal	3741
Tibet	4038
India	160
Bhutan	3
unreported	6
Total	7948

Place of Birth



Monks	795
Nuns	138

TABLE A.1 Statistics on Kathmandu Tibetans from Refugee ID Applications (*cont.*)

Year of Arrival in Nepal

1993	10
1992	4
1991	9
1990	10
1989	99
1988	275
1987	288
1986	192
1985	376
1984	210
1983	152
1982	118
1981	105
1980	281
1979	111
1978	81
1977	69
1976	48
1975	159
1974	59
1973	33
1972	32
1971	15
1970	89
1969	16
1968	23
1967	13
1966	17
1965	57
1964	27
1963	47
1962	75
1961	64
1960	329
1959	689
1958	0
1957	0
1956	1
1955	2
1954	1
1953	1
1952	0
1951	0
1950	1
1949	1
unreported	56
Born in Nepal	3703
Total	7948

Year of Arrival

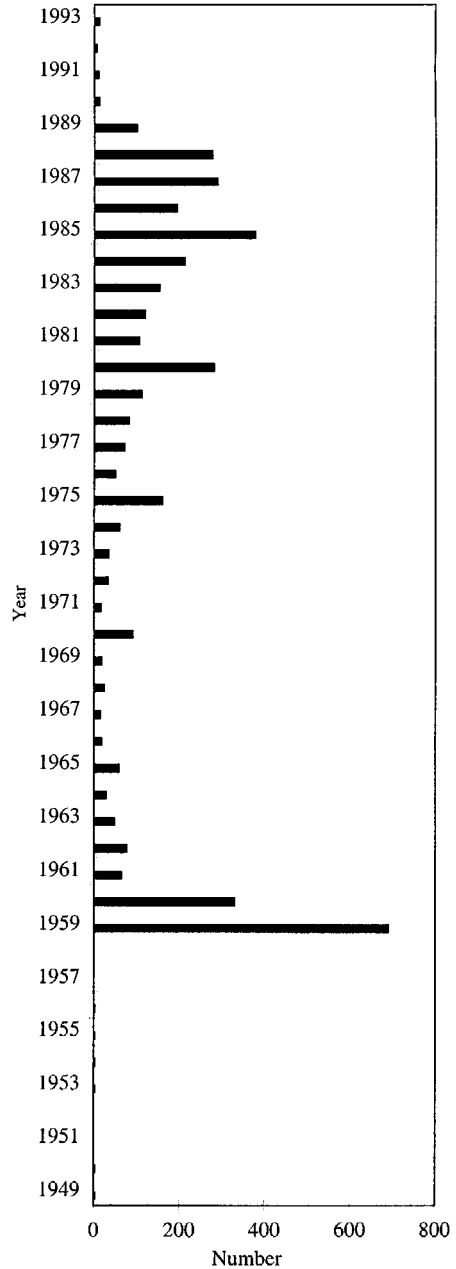
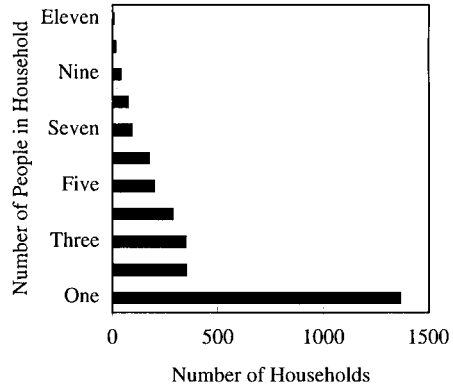


TABLE A.1 Statistics on Kathmandu Tibetans from Refugee ID Applications (*cont.*)

Number of People in Household

Eleven	4
Ten	13
Nine	37
Eight	71
Seven	89
Six	171
Five	197
Four	285
Three	345
Two	350
One (female)	277
One (male)	1086
Total	2925

Number of People in Household

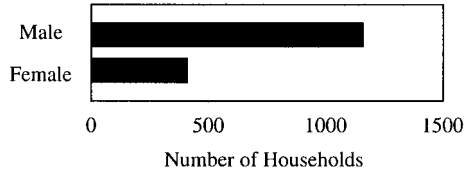


Heads of Household

(*households with one member excluded*)

Male	1155
Female	407
Total	1562

Heads of Household



Household Composition

Husband/Wife	87
Husband/Wife/Extended Family	30
Husband/Wife/Children	518
Husband/Wife/Children/Extended Family	184
Single Father/Children	169
Single Father/Children/Extended Family	37
Single Mother/Children	234
Single Mother/Children/Extended Family	42
Brothers	77
Sisters	26
Brothers and Sisters	50
Sisters and Children	14
Brothers/Sisters/Children	14
Uncle and Nephew	10
Grandmother and Grandchild	7
Other	63
Total	1562

Refugee ID Book Holders from 1975 564

Glossary

Phonetic Approximation	Transliteration	Translation
bel-po bu-may tsogpa	bal-po bud-med tshogs-pa	Nepalese Tibetan Women's Association
cha-tay champa	dpya-khral byams-pa	standard tax love, physical caring for a person
champa chay	byams-pa byed	to take care of a person, such as a child
chö-yön chorten	mchod-yon mchod-rten	priest/patron stupa; used also for Boudha, site of a very large stupa
dar-chog tag day-dön lay-khung den-pay u-tsug	dar-lcog-rtags bde-don las-khung bden-pa'i u-gtsugs	raising prayer flags Tibetan welfare offices peaceful resistance, satyagraha
dön-chö	don-gcod	director of the Tibet Office
dön-chö khang drung-che	don-gcod khang drung-che	Tibet Office secretary of a department in the exile administration
dug-wa genzin lhentsog geshe	dug-wa 'gan-'dzin lhan-tshogs dge-bshes	poison administrative committee the highest degree in the Gelugpa school of Buddhism
gomshi gu-shab	goms-gshis gus-zhabs	habit, inherent nature respect, as in the negotia- tion of deference
gya-mi gyal-khab	rgya-mi rgyal-khab	Chinese country

Phonetic Approximation	Transliteration	Translation
Gyalwa Rinpoche	rgyal-wa rin-po-che	a respectful title for the Dalai Lama
gye-sa	rgyal-sa	capital city; in this case, Kathmandu
jindag	sbyin-bdag	patron or sponsor
jo-khel	'jo-khel	Jawalakhel
jor-pa-ti	'jor-pa-kri	Jorpati
kap-chol-wai pö-ba	skyabs-chol-wa'i bod-pa	Tibetan exiles
kashag	bka'-shag	Tibetan exile administration's Cabinet of Ministers
katah	kha-btags	white scarf, an offering
kha mangpo	kha mang-po	talkative, mouthy
kha-tor	kha-gtor	self-settled; outside of any formal settlement camp
khampa	kham-spa	eastern Tibetan (e.g., from Derge, Batang, Litang, etc.)
khoryug	khor-yug	the environment
khyampo	khyam-po	hippie, someone who just wanders from place to place
kugpa	lkugs-pa	stupid people
kyiduk	skyid-sdugs	mutual aid society
kyön	skyon	faults
lag-pa chi-sa	lag-pa phyid-sa	handkerchief
lag-pa tsang-ma	lag-pa gtsang-ma	to have clean hands (be free of unpleasant business)
lag-pa tsog-pa	lag-pa btsog-pa	dirty hands (a metaphor for unpleasant business)
lag-tse	lag-rtsal	skill, as in manual skills
lam u-ma	lam dbu-ma	the middle path
lengen	las-'gan	responsibility
lob-zur tsogpa	slob-zur tshogs-pa	alumni associations
lung-pa	lung-pa	region or village in Tibet
lung-ta	rlung-rta	luck
mang-mö thag-chö	mang-mos thag-gcod	referendum
mang-po	mang-po	many
mangtso	mang-gtso/dmangs-gtso	democracy
mi kyuma	mi dkyus-ma	regular people
mi-ser	mi-ser	citizen (connotes tenant laborer)
mi-tempo	mi-brtan-po	unstable people
mi-tsang	mi-tshang	household
monlam gyab	smon-lam-rgyab	praying to gods
nga-wang	mnga-''bangs	citizen (connotes landholder)
nyam-nyong	nyams-myong	experience
nyingje	snying-rje	compassion
p'agpa	'phags-pa	enlightened beings

Phonetic Approximation	Transliteration	Translation
p'agpa shing-kun pö chi-way mi	'phags-pa shing-kun bod-spyi-wa'i mi	Swayambhu someone who represents all Tibetans
pö rang-wang den-pai ley-gul	bod rang-dbang bden-pa'i las-'gul	Tibetan Freedom Movement Offices
Po Thang Gonpo	pho-thang rgon-po	Tibetan god of the Tundikhel
pö-ba	bod-pa	Tibetan
pö-bay chi-tzog	bod-pa'i spyi-tshogs	Tibetan society
pö-gi pa-wo	bod-kyi dpa'-bo	Tibetan heroes
pö-mi rig-pa	bod-mi'i-rigs-pa	people who are ethnically Tibetan
Potala	po-ta-la	Dalai Lama's winter palace in Tibet
pu-ti kha-yi drang-tsi dag	spu-gri'i kha-yi sbrang-rtsi bldag	licking honey off the edge of a razor
rang thag rang chö	rang-thag rang-gcod	self-determination
rang-khong le-che-wa	rang-khongs las-byed-wa	local-level staff member
rangzen	rang-btsan	independence
rangzen lagteb	rang-btsan lag-deb	Tibetan identity booklets
rong-pa	rong-pa	"valley-people;" refers to Nepali people
rü	rus	bone, signifies the patriline
sa-mig	sa-dmigs	appointed position
sa-nay	sa-gnas	district
sang-pül	bsangs-phul	to burn incense in offer- ing to the gods
sem	sems	the mind
sem-la nü-pa che-gi-yö-ray	sems-la nus-pa sprad-kyi- yod-red	power that is given in the mind
sempa chung	sems-pa chung	emotional
sha-trag	sha-khrag	flesh and blood, signifies the matriline
shing-nag gi tim	shing-nags-kyi-khrims	the law of the jungle
shonnu tsogpa	gzhon-nu tshogs-pa	Tibetan Youth Congress
shung	gzhung	government
shung-kö le-che-wa	gzhung-bskos las-byed-wa	officially appointed staff member
si-chu dro-tzog	srid-byus gros-tshogs	Tibetan assembly (in Tibet under the PRC)
so-day; so-nam	bsod-sde; bsod-nams	merit
so-nam sag	bsod-nams bsags	to do good deeds
ta-mag; ta-mang	rta-dmag; rta-mang	Tamang people in Nepal
terkha	gter-kha	precious things buried in the earth
tong	mthong	respect; reputation; how others view a person

Phonetic Approximation	Transliteration	Translation
thu-mi	'thus-mi	representative, delegate
tsampa	rtsam-pa	ground barley flour
tsen-nag	tshan-nag	black mark, scar
tsog-pa	btsog-pa	dirty
tung-kar du-chen	khrungs-skar dus-chen	the Dalai Lama's birthday celebration
u-pa	dbus-pa	central Tibetan (e.g., from Lhasa)
wang-thang	dbang-thang	personal influence related to wealth
Yabshi	yab-gzhis	honorific title for the family of the Dalai Lamas
yang-shor	g.yang-shor	risk your prosperity
yul-jong gi kö-pa pun-sum-tsog	yul-ljongs-kyi-bkod-pa-phun-sum-tshogs	perfect ecosystem
yulmi	yul-mi	citizen (connotes native)
zay-cha-dö	bzas-dpya-'dod	voluntary non-eating tax
zhen-pa	zhen-pa	political loyalty
zigpo	rdzig-po	handsome
nga-tso pö-rig pun-da sha-trag chik-gi-pö-rig	nga-tsho bod-rigs spun-dag sha-khrag gcig-gi-bod-rigs	we are all Tibetan peoples Tibetans of one flesh and blood
chol-ka sum-gi-pö-rig	chol-kha gsum-gyi-bod-rigs	Tibetans of all three regions
chö-lug nga'i-pö-rig	chos-lugs lnga'i-bod-rigs	Tibetans of all five religions
dok-tsa chig-dril nang-nay de-nay pö-la lo-dro	rdog-rtsa gcig-sgril nang-nas de-nas bod-la log-'gro	united as one we will return to Tibet
do-may ta-i chol-ka	mdo-smad rta'i chol-kha	Amdo is the region of horses
u-tsang chö-ki chol-ka	dbus-gtsang chos-kyi-chol-kha	Utsang is the region of religion
do-dö mi-i chol-ka	mdo-stod mi'i-chol-kha	Kham is the region of people