

Index

A

Abboud, General Ibrahim 57, 59
about this book
 Cairo, familiarity with 20, 22–3
 fieldwork 21
 information presented, basis for 22
 positioning and production of
 knowledge 20–24
 researching urban refugees and
 immigrants 21–4
 scope of the book 24–5
 Sudanese code of *adab* (propriety) 21,
 22
 Sudanese expatriates in Cairo 23–4
accommodation, housing 35, 39–40,
 100, 114
Acholi tribe (*qabila*) 31
Agouza 40
Ahfad University for Girls 118
Al-Ahram 66
Ain Shams 22–3, 32, 34, 44–5, 116,
 120n4
 character of neighbourhood 37
 early Sudanese community in 36–7
 endogamous marriage arrangements
 38
 ethnic divisions in local organizations
 124
 expatriate homes in 38
 generation gap in expatriate
 community 38
 history of 36–7
 kinship and village ties 37
 social clubs and local institutions in
 124–6
 Sudanese General Club 124, 125, 145
 ‘Sudanese’ neighbourhood 36–8
 Sudanese Union at 37, 124

 tribal identity within 60
alcohol 35, 109, 147, 149n8, 151, 169n3
Ali, Muhammad, Viceroy of Egypt 6, 55
American University in Cairo (AUC)
 20, 23, 85, 136, 139
ancestry of Muslim Arab Sudanese in
 Egypt 8
Anglo-Egyptian condominium 6, 29, 36,
 55–6, 61, 66
Ansar (*al-ansār*), followers of the Mahdi
 60, 81
Arab League 59, 64, 65
Arab nationalism 3, 4, 30, 33, 42, 58, 65
Arab Radio and Television (ART) 71
Arab Unity, ideology of 36, 42, 45, 46,
 57–9, 61, 65, 66, 76n12
Arabism 3, 8, 104, 121
artifice, alleged of Egyptians 90
Aswan 23, 30, 31, 54, 60, 66
Australia 72
Azza Centre for Sudanese Women’s
 Studies 145–6

B

Babiker Badri Institute 118
Bahr Al-Ghazal province 70
Basateen 34
Al-Bashir, Lieutenant General Omar
 Hassan 7
behaviour, tradition and belief in 98,
 99–100
Beja Culture Association 135
Beja tribe (*qabila*) 8, 31, 135
bodily decoration 80–81
border-making 62, 75n9
boundary marker, propriety (*adab*) as 5,
 152, 168–9
 ambiguity in 119–20

boundedness 10, 12, 14–16, 168
 British protectorate, Egypt as 75n10
 'brotherhood'
 Egyptian-Sudanese 'brotherhood'
 27–8, 33
 metaphor of 25n1
 as promulgated by Egyptian state of 47
 Bulaq 34

C

Cairo 22–3
 American University in Cairo (AUC)
 20, 23, 85, 136, 139
 Cairene coping strategies 34–5
 expatriate Sudanese, distribution
 across city 36
 familiarity with 20, 22–3
 gender roles, ideals and reality in
 104–11
 informal labour market in 71
 intellectual activities of Sudanese in
 138–41
 megacity 34
 Metro underground system 35
 power situated in 33
 social boundaries, interactions across
 164–6
 Sudanese in Cairo 33–45, 161–6
 transnational borderzone 161–2, 164
 see also Ain Shams; Sudanese 'culture
 of exile' in Cairo
 Camp David Treaty 65
 Canada 72, 73
 Casablanca Protocol (1965) 75n11
 Centre for Development Services (CDS)
 130
 change
 and dislocation 19
 exile and 141–7
 and flux, questions of 'Sudanese-ness'
 119–20
 status, dramatic change in 74, 77
 chastity 17, 103, 117, 157
 citizenship 163
 borders and citizens 61–7
 Egyptian citizenship, creation of 62,
 63–5
 Egyptian laws on 75n10
 Egyptian policies on 69
 foreigners, regulation of 65
 gender identity in pre-modern Egypt
 and 63

gendered aspects in Egypt 64–5
 nation-statehood and population
 regulation 63–4
 Sudanese 'privileges' in Egypt 66–7
 class and gender hierarchies 88
 clitoridectomy 120n3
 clothing, 'traditional' 49n8, 80, 81, 92n1,
 92n4
 coffee ritual 127
 colonialism 48, 58, 75n1, 141, 148
 British colonialism 4, 6, 61
 resistance to 61
 community
 development of Sudanese community
 142–4
 discord, ethnicity discourse and
 113–14
 mobilization 123–32, 132–41
 presentations, shared traditions and
 82
 propriety (*adab*) in the 112–20
 sameness and belonging, need for
 78–9
 and universal human rights 133–4
 connectedness 17, 41
 contract working overseas 154–5
 control of Nile waters 169n6
 Coptic Sudanese 29–30
 creolization, cultural hybridity 10, 15
 criticism, Egyptian practice of 90
 culture
 clothing and cultural identification 80,
 81–2
 cultured (*musaqqaḥ*) manhood 111
 homeland, symbolic cultural
 references to 83
 and identity 134–7
 integration through 42–5
 material culture and 'Sudanese-ness'
 82–3
 misrepresentation of cultural
 background 85–7
 northern cultural standards of
 'Sudanese-ness' 79–80
 preservation of image and 147–9
 propriety (*adab*) as cultural concept
 98–102

D

Danagla tribe (*qabila*) 8, 36, 37, 124
 decency 98, 147
 Democratic Republic of Sudan 11, 66

- Democratic Unionist Party (DUP/*ḥizb al-Ittihādi al-ḍimūqrāṭī*) 29, 59, 60, 73, 85, 129, 149n9
- dialect
 ethnicity and 78
 pronunciation and 23
- diaspora
 Nubian diaspora 30, 31, 82–4, 126, 155–6
 and process of ethnicity 16–17
 Sudanese in 161–6
- difference
 communication of 85–9
 sectarian differences 59–60
 slavery, difference and economics of 89
- dignity 99, 101–2, 103, 110
 intellectual pursuit of 138–41
 preservation of image of 147–9
- El-Din, Hamza Alaa 30, 48n3
- Dinka tribe (*qabila*) 31, 89, 92, 136
- discrimination 46, 87, 115
- disenfranchisement 147
- displacement, resentment and 46–8
- Dokki 34
- domestic space, usage of 24, 35
- E**
- Egypt
 accommodation, legal distinction between citizens and foreigners on 39–40
 annexation of Sudan (1821–26) 54
 Arab nationalism 3, 4, 30, 33, 42, 58, 65
 boundary changes with Sudan 75n9
 British protectorate, declaration as 75n10
 citizenship laws 75n10
 citizenship policies 69
 contemporary Sudanese migration to 31–3
 Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) 29, 59, 60, 73, 85, 149n9
 deteriorating relations with Sudan (post-1989) 70–74
 Egypt-Sudan Integration Agreement (1982) 6–7, 57, 62, 66–7
 eligibility for services within 65
 employment in, affect of conflict with Sudan 71
 ethnic consciousness in 11–12, 14–15
 ethnicity, consciousness of 12–13
 gendered aspects of citizenship 64–5
 hegemony of 3, 5, 10, 47, 58
 history of relationship with Sudan 5–7
 hostility towards Sudan 75n5, 76n13, 169n6
 ideological stance towards Sudan 61
 ideological status of ‘northern Sudanese’ in 58
 immigration policy 45
 imperialism of 12
 influence in Sudan, history of 28–30
 integration treaties with Sudan 30
 Islam, official religion 69
 Islamist threat, fear of 7
 Labour Law (1959) 66, 71
 legal definition of ‘Egyptian’ 64
 minority and ethnic groups 12
 nationality laws 43, 64
 pluralism in past 63–4
 political relations and attitudes towards Sudanese in 61–2
 political strife with Sudan 3
 population statistics 31–2
 power relationship with Sudan 4, 12–13
 race and ‘minority groups’ 12
 racialization process in 11–12
 refugees, creation in 70–74
 regional identity shared with Sudan 53
 residency for Sudanese nationals, rescinding right of 67, 72
 Revolutionary Command Council (RCC) 57
 rights of expatriates in 70, 71–4
 security, excuse for harsh treatment of Sudanese 73–4
 slavery in 29, 48n2, 56
 spatial norms, system of 35–6
 Sudanese Copts in 29–30
 Sudanese in Cairo 30
 Sudanese migration to, history of 28–30
 Sudanese minorities in 29
 Sudanese ‘privileges’ in 66–7
 trading history with Sudan 28–9
 travel arrangements, complications for Sudanese in 72–3
 Umma Party (Hizb al-Umma) 40, 73, 75n8, 81, 128, 149n9
 unification with Syria 65, 66

'Unity of the Nile Valley' 6, 24, 27, 28–9, 42, 54–60, 167
 Wafd Party 6, 56
 'Egyptianization' 113, 114–16
 employment
 in Egypt, affect of conflict with Sudan 71
 informal labour market in Cairo 71
 for Muslim Arab Sudanese in Egypt 154–6
 Equatoria province 70
 ethnicity
 ambiguity in 5, 167–9
 binary concept of 11
 consciousness of 12–13
 cultural characteristics and 78
 diaspora and process of 16–17
 discourse on, community discord and 113–14
 ethnic boundaries 14–15
 ethnic consciousness 9–10, 11–12, 14–15
 identity and 9–20, 83, 86–7
 negotiation of 69
 post-colonial developments 77–8
 propriety (*adab*) fundamental to ethnic identity 97
 subaltern characteristic 13
 Sudanese, propriety (*adab*) and 97–120
 exiles
 accommodation for 39–41
 institutions of 127–30
 networks of 39–42
 view of expatriates 114–16, 119
 expatriate organizations 121–2, 124–7
 expatriate youth 125
 expatriates
 exiles and 39–42
 view of exiles 116–18, 119

F
 'family' and propriety (*adab*) 104
 Federation of Arab Republics 57, 76n12
 female circumcision 117, 120n3, 157
 female mobility 32–3
 financial transactions 90–91
 Ford Foundation 20, 22, 23, 128, 129, 139, 149n4
 funding 130–32
 Fur tribe (*qabila*) 8, 31, 80, 164

G
 Garang, John 92n6
 gender
 and citizenship, gendered aspects of 64–5
 citizenship and 67–8
 and displacement 153–6
 gender complementarity 153–4
 gender hierarchies 88
 gender ideals 17–20, 151–2
 gender ideologies 17–20
 gender-segregation 35–6
 gendered identity 9
 gendered propriety 9
 institutionalization of 68
 and propriety (*adab*) 102–4
 regional metanarratives of 69
 roles, ideals and reality in Cairo 104–11
 roles, transformation of 19
 systems, social processes and 19
 transformation 157–61
 transformation of gender, challenge to propriety (*adab*) 157–61
 transnational norms 68
 transnational relations, gendered aspects of 68–9
 generosity 99, 100, 108–9
 genital surgery 117, 120n3, 157
 Gezira Club 40
 global capitalism 85
 goodbye parties (*hafalāt al-widā'*) 41, 47
 Gordon, General Charles 169n4
 Gordon College 58
 greed 90–91
 Gulf War (1991) 40

H
 Hakim, Huriya 44, 71, 117
 Halayib triangle 61, 62, 75n9
 harmful traditions, rejection of 158
 hegemony of Egypt 3, 5, 10, 47, 58
 Heliopolis 34, 40, 124, 160
hinnāna 45, 87, 155, 156, 169n2
 homeland 10, 16–17, 54–5, 121, 135, 148
 belonging and 79
 debate on future of 141–2
 idealization of norms of 99
 loss of 167
 Palestinian 65, 75n11
 symbolic cultural references to 83

- honour, propriety (*adab*) and 98
 hospitality, propriety (*adab*) and 99, 100, 103, 105, 108, 109–10
 household structures 104, 105–6
 housing 39–40
 human rights 133–4
- I**
 Ibrahim, Fatma Ahmed 107
 Id al-Fitr 43
 ideal of propriety (*adab*) 99–102
 challenges to 153, 157–61
 shared nature of 97, 98
 identity
 ambiguity and 5
 community discussions concerning 132–41
 complexity and 7–8
 components of 8–9
 elite Arab Sudanese, identity interpretation of 58, 59–60
 ethnicity and 9–20, 83, 86–7
 immigrant identity 13
 moral propriety (*adab*) and 103
 patrilineal concept of 67–8
 propriety (*adab*) fundamental to ethnic identity 97
 reinforcement of 82
 and role of propriety (*adab*) 97, 103, 151–2
 tribal identity within Ain Shams 60
 ideology
 connections of Muslim Arab Sudanese with Egypt 27–8
 migration and gender ideologies 17–20
 nationalism, mainstream ideology 13
 stance of Egypt towards Sudan 61
 status of ‘northern Sudanese’ in Egypt 58
 Imbaba 34
 imperialism of Egypt 12
 independence of Sudan 6–7, 11
 infibulation 120n3
 information exchanges 41
 Institute for Afro-Asian Studies, Khartoum University 140
 institution-building 142–4
 integration 53, 57, 76n12, 163
 Egypt-Sudan Integration Agreement (1982) 6–7, 57, 62, 66–7
 social integration 42–5
 intellectual activities of Sudanese in Cairo 138–41
 intellectual collaboration with Egyptians 59
 intermarriage between Sudanese and Egyptians 29–30, 42–3, 53
 International Sudanese Studies Association (ISSA) 139–41, 149n7
 Islam 3, 8, 19, 31, 48n2, 56, 91, 121, 152, 167
 cultural ideals of 4, 67, 92, 97, 105, 168, 169
 hypocrisy in practice of 91
 Islamic fundamentalism 18
 Islamic orthodoxy 58
 Islamist groups 7, 74
 Islamist threat, Egyptian fear of 7
 Islamization 32, 59
 official religion in Egypt 69
 social norms of 79
 tradition of Islamic thought 4, 161
 Islamic Umma (Nation) 58, 69
 Issa, Farouk Abu 130
Al-Ittihādi Al-Dawli (International Unionist) 43, 49n9, 129, 135
- J**
 Ja’afra tribe (*qabīla*) 8, 59
 Ja’aliya tribe (*qabīla*) 8
 al-Jama’a, Seif 45
 job shortages 154
- K**
 Karma Art Group 126
 Kenuz tribe (*qabīla*) 8
 Khalid, Mansour 130
 Khartoum 22, 79, 80
 centre of power 8
 ‘ghost houses’ in 149n3
Al-Khartoum 16, 129, 135, 141, 159
 Khatmiyya Sufism 49n9, 59, 126
 kinship 27–8, 33, 37, 42–5
 Kuwait, Iraqi invasion of 32
- L**
 labels
 definitions and 7–9
 resistance to use of 85–9
 Labour Law (1959) 66, 71
 Al-Latif, Ali Abd 8
 lectures, shared traditions and 82
 live musical performance (*tabshūr*) 84, 86

living arrangements 39–41
 long-term residency, legal status and 39
 looks, types of appearance 87–8

M

Ma'adi 40
 Mahas tribe (*qabila*) 8
 Al-Mahdi, Muhammad Ahmed 6, 56, 60, 169n4
 al-Mahdi, Prime Minister Sadig 7, 40, 61, 67, 141
 Mahdiyya (1881–98) 56, 61
 Mameluks 6, 63, 161
 Al-Manar Women's NGO 146
 mannerliness, propriety (*adab*) and 99
 Manshiet Nasr 34
 Mansur, General El Zubayr Basha Rahma 169n4
 marriage 68
 endogamous marriage arrangements 38
 gender ideologies and 18
 intermarriage 29–30, 42–3, 53
 marriage contracting 169n5
 of non-Egyptian citizens 69
 transnational 163–4
 Masalit tribe (*qabila*) 31
 material culture 82–3
 material respectability 154–5
 Mekky, Mustafa and Youssef 68–9
 men
 in Cairo, roles of 108–11
 expectations of, overlapping nature of 155
 multiple roles of 155–6
 Merowe-Dongola region 29
 migration
 dynamic immigration 163
 forced migration to Egypt 7, 31–3
 and gender ideologies 17–20
 immigrant identity 13
 immigration policy of Egypt 45
 minority and ethnic groups 12
 Al-Mirghani, Al-Sayyid 126
Misr wa Al-Sudan 59
 misrepresentation of cultural background 85–7
 mobility 32–3, 165
 modernity and development 55
 modesty, propriety (*adab*) and 98, 99, 100–101, 103, 106–7, 110
 modesty garments 69, 100

Mohandiseen 34, 40
 moral identity, propriety (*adab*) and 103
 morality and gender 17–20
 Moro tribe (*qabila*) 31
 Mounir, Muhammad 83
 Mubarak, President Muhammad Hosny 25n3, 70, 72, 73, 126
Al-Multaga 144–5
 musical tradition and role of music 80, 83–5
 Muslim Arab Sudanese in Egypt
 ambivalence of position of 4–5
 ancestry 8
 arrival experiences 33
 bodily decoration 80–81
 boundaries and 14–16
 boundedness for 14–15
 'brotherly' connections with Egyptians 27–8, 33
 Cairene coping strategies 34–5
 change and dislocation for 19
 class and gender hierarchies of 88
 clothing, 'traditional' 80, 81
 communicating difference 85–9
 community presentations, shared traditions and 82
 connectedness 41
 contract working overseas 154–5
 conventional 'ethnic' characteristics 80
 cultural identification, clothing and 80, 81–2
 cultural integration 42–5
 dialect 23, 78
 diaspora and process of ethnicity 16–17
 difference, communication of 85–9
 discrimination against 46
 displacement, resentment and 46–8
 Egyptian-Sudanese kinship 42–5
 elite, identity interpretation of 58, 59–60
 employment 154–6
 ethnic identity 9–20, 83, 86–7
 ethnicity 5, 16–17, 77–8, 166–7, 167–9
 exiles, accommodation for 39–41
 exiles, networks of 39–42
 expatriate people (*nās al-jāliya*) 9
 expatriates, exiles and 39–42
 forced migration to Egypt 7, 31–3
 gender issues 17–20, 151–2, 153–6, 157–61

gendered transnational relations 68–9
 geopolitical connections 27–8
 harmful traditions, rejection of 158
 historical ‘communities’ within 32
 homeland, symbolic cultural
 references to 83
 identity 7–8, 8–9
 ideological connections with Egypt
 27–8
 information exchanges 41
 intellectual collaboration with
 Egyptians 59
 intermarriage 29–30
 job shortages 154
 kinship between Egyptians and
 Sudanese 27–8, 33, 42–5
 labels 7–9, 85–9
 legal restrictions on 3, 39–40, 46
 live musical performance (*tabshūr*) 84,
 86
 living arrangements 39–41
 long-term residency, legal status and
 39
 looks, types of appearance 87–8
 material culture of 82–3
 material respectability 154–5
 men, multiple roles of 155–6
 migration and gender ideologies
 17–20
 mobility of 32–3, 165
 morality and gender 17–20
 musical tradition and role of music
 80, 83–5
 mutual aid 41
 nationality, cultural characteristics
 and 78
 networking amongst exiles 39–42
 newcomers, networks of exiles and
 39–42
 nostalgia, conflation of 85
 official discourse of Egypt towards 47
 ‘otherness,’ becoming familiar with 74
 perfume and bodily decoration 80–81
 power imbalance for 77–8
 proportion of 31–2, 33
 racial issues 10–14, 58, 87–8
 refugee categorization 33, 46
 refugee status, application for 72
 respectability 154–5
 rights as expatriates 70, 71–4
 sameness and belonging, need for
 78–9

scent, use of 80–81
 sectarian differences 59–60
 sexual propriety 18
 slavery, difference and economic role
 of 89
 social integration 42–5
 social networks 41
 status, dramatic change in 74, 77
 stereotypes of 85–7
 stereotyping Egyptians 89–91
 Sudanese and Egyptians, neighbours
 and kin 42–5
 Sudanese in Cairo 33–45
 ‘Sudanese’ 27, 79–92
 traditions, importance of 18–19
 travel arrangements, complications
 for 72–3
 unemployment 155
 visiting patterns 41–2
 see also propriety (*adab*)
 mutual aid 41

N

Nasr City 34, 40
 al-Nasser, President Gamal Abd 42, 57,
 59, 60, 68
 National Democratic Alliance (NDA)
 128, 146, 149n9
 National Islamic Front (NIF) 7, 45, 62,
 67, 71–2, 131, 133–4
 nationalism
 Arab nationalism 3, 4, 30, 33, 42, 58,
 65
 border-making and 62
 colonialism, resistance to 61
 Egypt and unity of Nile Valley
 discourse 55–7
 Halayib triangle 61, 62, 75n9
 Mahdiyya (1881–98) 56, 61
 modernity and development 55
 nation-statehood and population
 regulation 63–4
 national identity and sense of
 ‘homeland’ 54
 national self, claims to 148
 political relations and 61–2
 Sudanese nationalism in Nile Valley
 58–60
 unity and 53
 nationality
 cultural characteristics and 78
 laws in Egypt 43, 64

Near East Foundation (NEF) 129, 130
 neighbours 42–5
 networking amongst exiles 39–42, 144–5
 al-Nimeiri, President Ja'afar 40, 61, 66
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 24, 121–2, 123, 124, 127–30, 130–31, 132–3, 147–9
 nostalgia, conflation of 85
 Nubia 54
 Nubian characteristics 47
 Nubian cultural identity 10, 83, 85–6
 Nubian doorkeepers (*bawāb*) 88, 108
 Nubian identity 7
 Nubian Studies and Documentation Centre 135, 144
 Nubian tribes (*qabila*) 8, 85
 Nuer tribe (*qabila*) 31

O
 Omdurman 79
 Omdurman Centre for Sudanese Women's Studies 146
 Ottoman Empire 6, 28–9, 54–6, 63–4, 75n2, 75n10, 97, 120n1, 161

P
 pain management, propriety (*adab*) and 102
 Palestinians 65
 rights under Casablanca Protocol (1965) 75n11
 passport renewal 73
 patrilineal societies 110
 perfume and bodily decoration 80–81
 pluralism in Egypt 63–4
 politeness, propriety (*adab*) and 99
 political strife between Egypt and Sudan 3, 57
 population statistics 31–2
 power
 imbalance for Muslim Arab Sudanese in Egypt 77–8
 relationship between Egypt and Sudan 4, 12–13
 propriety (*adab*) 15, 99, 130–32, 132–41, 151–2
 behaviour, tradition and belief in 98, 99–100
 as boundary marker 5, 152, 168–9
 as boundary marker, ambiguity in 119–20

broad meaning 98
 change and flux, questions of 'Sudanese' 119–20
 characteristics of 4–5
 chastity 103
 in the community 112–20
 cultural concept 98–102
 cultured (*musaqqaḥ*) manhood 111
 decency 98
 derivation of ideals 19–20
 dignity 99, 101–2, 103, 110
 'Egyptianization' 113, 114–16
 exiles view of expatriates 114–16, 119
 expatriates view of exiles 116–18, 119
 'family' and 104
 female circumcision 117, 120n3, 157
 gender and 102–4
 gender roles in Cairo and; ideals and reality 104–11
 generosity 99, 100, 108–9
 honour 98
 hospitality 99, 100, 103, 105, 108, 109–10
 household structures and 104, 105–6
 ideal of (in Cairo) 99–102
 ideals of, challenges to 153, 157–61
 identity and role of 97, 103, 151–2
 mannerliness 99
 men in Cairo, roles of 108–11
 modesty 98, 99, 100–101, 103, 106–7, 110
 moral identity 103
 politeness 99
 respectability 99, 101, 107–8
 segregation by gender 106–7
 self-control 102, 107
 self-respect 99, 101
 sexual propriety 98, 105, 106
 shame 98
 social equality 99, 102
 social participation for women 107
 women in Cairo, roles of 105–8
 women's interaction with men 106–7
 prostitution 160

R
 race
 attitudes on 58
 and ethnicity in Nile valley 10–14
 hierarchy based on 87–8
 and 'minority groups' in Egypt 12
 racialization process in Egypt 11–12

Ramadan 43
 refugees
 categorization of 33, 46
 creation in Egypt 70–74
 status of, application for 72
 UN Convention Relating to Status of
 (1951) 76n14
 relief agencies, role of 123
 rental market, differential pricing in 40
 Republican Brothers 165
 residency
 policy on, change in 67
 for Sudanese nationals, rescinding
 right of 72
 respect
 intellectual pursuit of 138–41
 terms of 120n1
 respectability
 of Muslim Arab Sudanese in Egypt
 154–5
 propriety (*adab*) and 99, 101, 107–8
 Revolutionary Command Council
 (RCC) 57
 rights of expatriates in Egypt 70, 71–4

S

Sabry, Hussein Zulfakar 28, 57
 Sadat, President Anwar 42–3, 65, 66
 Sai Welfare Association 82, 127
 Saudi Arabia, Sudanese in 78
 scent, use of 80–81
Season of Migration to the North (Salih, T.)
 83
 sectarian differences 59–60
 security, excuse for harsh treatment of
 Sudanese 73–4
 segregation by gender 106–7
 self-control 102, 107
 self-determination 57, 147–8
 self-reliance 144–5
 self-respect 99, 101
 selfishness 90–91
 sex work 160
 sexual propriety 18, 98, 105, 106
 Shaigiya tribe (*qabila*) 8, 36, 37, 49n10,
 59, 60, 124, 125
 shame, propriety (*adab*) and 98
 Shilluk tribe (*qabila*) 31, 89
 Sitona 45, 87
 slavery 29, 48n2, 56, 89
 social boundaries, interactions across
 164–6

social equality 99, 102
 social identity 9, 10–14
 social integration 42–5
 social networks 41
 social participation for women 107
 spatial norms, Egyptian system of 35–6
 status, change in 74, 77
 stereotypes 85–7, 89–91
 Sudan
 Anglo-Egyptian condominium 6, 29,
 36, 55–6, 61, 66
 authority of national government 54
 boundary changes with Egypt 75n9
 contemporary Sudanese migration to
 Egypt 31–3
 control of Nile waters 169n6
 Democratic Republic of 11, 66
 deteriorating relations with Egypt
 (post-1989) 70–74
 Egypt-Sudan Integration Agreement
 (1982) 6–7, 57, 62, 66–7
 Egyptian annexation (1821–26) 54
 Egyptian influence in, history of
 28–30
 history of relationship with Egypt 5–7
 hostility towards Egypt 75n5, 76n13,
 169n6
 independence of 6–7, 11
 integration treaties with Egypt 30
 as ‘Land of the Blacks’ (*bilād as-sūdān*)
 54
 Mahdiyya (1881–98) 56, 61
 National Islamic Front (NIF) 7, 45,
 62, 67, 71–2, 131, 133–4
 ‘north’ and ‘south’ in 7–8
 political strife with Egypt 3
 regional identity shared with Egypt 53
 Republican Brothers 165
 self-determination, demand for 57
 trading history with Egypt 28–9
 Turco-Egyptian period (1821–85) 5–6,
 28–9, 55–6
 ‘Unity of the Nile Valley’ 6, 24, 27,
 28–9, 42, 54–60, 167
 White Flag Movement 8
 Sudan Club 126
 Sudan Culture and Information Centre
 (SCIC) 22, 23, 44, 82, 123, 128,
 129, 130, 131, 135, 137, 143, 149n5
 Sudan Development Initiative Abroad
 (SUDIA) 23, 123, 128, 129, 142–4,
 144–5

Sudan Dispatch 143, 149n11, 150n12
 Sudan Human Rights Organization 129
 Sudan Independence Day 82, 84
 Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) 85, 92n6, 149n9
 Sudan Political Service 75n3
 Sudan Studies Centre (SSC) 73, 129, 138
 Sudan Victims of Torture Group (SVTG) 44, 123, 129, 131, 134
 Sudanese ethnicity, propriety (*adab*) and 97–120
 Sudanese Female Genital Mutilation Research Group 22
 Sudanese General Club, Ain Shams 124, 125, 145
 Sudanese Independence Day 23
 Sudanese Union at Ain Shams 37, 124
 Sudanese Women's Alliance (SWA) 23, 146
 'Sudanese-ness'
 dress and emphasis on 81
 material culture and 82–3
 northern cultural standards of 79–80
 'proper' manner of 92
 rethinking meaning of 27, 79–92
 Suez Canal Corporation 36
 Sufism 49n9, 55, 59, 75n7, 81, 126
 Syria, Egyptian unification with 65, 66

T

Tirisana Sporting Club 127
 Turco-Egyptian period (1821-85) 5–6, 28–9, 55–6

U

ululation 85, 92n2
 Umma Party (*Hizb al-Umma*) 40, 73, 75n8, 81, 128, 149n9
 unemployment 38, 41, 155
 UNHCR (UN High Commission for

Refugees) 22, 33, 46, 71, 72, 74, 76n14, 76n15, 153, 156, 159
 Unionist Club (*Nādi Ittihādī*) 124
 United States 16, 20, 22, 33, 62, 72, 73, 82, 134, 139, 149, 162, 163, 167
 political asylum in 49n11, 135, 158, 164, 165
 unity
 nationalism and 53
 'Unity of the Nile Valley' 6, 24, 27, 28–9, 42, 54–60, 167
 Upper Nile province 70
 urban space, usage of 35

V

visiting patterns 41–2

W

al-Wadi Al-Nil 59
 Wafd Party 6, 56
 al-Wahab, Abd 42
 Al-Waily 34
 Wardi, Muhammad 84, 140
Watani Habibi (Abd al-Wahab) 42
 'welfare associations' 126–7
 White Flag Movement 8
 women
 ambiguous role in Egypt 63
 in Cairo, roles of 105–8
 educated women in Egypt 19
 female circumcision 120n3, 157
 female mobility 32–3
 interaction with men 106–7
 social participation for women 107
 women's organizations 145–7, 148
 Women's Working Group (*Ma'an*) 146, 147

Z

Zamalek 34, 40, 136
 Zeitoon 34