

Notes on Contributors

Oliver Bakewell is an independent consultant and researcher based in London. He has worked in relief and development programmes throughout Africa, in the former Yugoslavia and in the former Soviet Union. He is a specialist in the social aspects of refugee migrations, settlement and return and his doctoral research at the University of Bath focused on processes of repatriation of Angolan refugees in Zambia. His current research interests include the use of rights-based approaches in humanitarian assistance programmes for refugees.

Philomena Essed is Senior Researcher at the University of Amsterdam and Visiting Professor at the University of California, Irvine. Her research and teaching cover the areas of gender, race critical theories, social identities, leadership, and research methodologies. Her books include *Understanding Everyday Racism: An Interdisciplinary Theory* (1991), *Diversity: Gender, Color and Culture* (1996), and *Race Critical Theories* (2001, coedited). Forthcoming are *A Companion to Gender Studies* (2003, coedited) and *Humanizing Leadership*.

Georg Frerks is a rural sociologist with a Ph.D. from Wageningen Agricultural University, The Netherlands. Currently he is Professor of Disaster Studies at the Rural Development Sociology Group of Wageningen University and also holds a Special Chair in Conflict Prevention and Conflict Management at Utrecht University. He is Head of the Conflict Research Unit of the Netherlands Institute of International Relations 'Clingendael'. His research interests and publications relate to rural development, policy aspects of conflict and disaster management, local coping mechanisms and the interface between intervening organisations and the local population.

Oivind Fuglerud is a social anthropologist with a Ph.D. from Oslo University (1996). Much of his work has been related to Sri Lanka, and his theoretical interests include nationalism, political violence, and international migration. He has published two books: *Life on the Outside: the Tamil Diaspora and Long-Distance Nationalism* (Pluto Press, 1999) and *Understanding Migration: Movement, Racism, Globalisation* (Oslo University Press, 2001, in Norwegian language only). Oivind Fuglerud works as a Research Director at Norwegian Social Research and as associate professor at the Department of Anthropology, University of Oslo.

Halleh Ghorashi is Assistant Professor of Intercultural Management in the Department of Culture, Organisation, and Management at the Vrije Universiteit in Amsterdam. She came to the Netherlands in 1988. In 1994, she completed her MA degree in Anthropology at the Vrije Universiteit. She received her Ph.D. in 2001 from the University of Nijmegen. She is the author of *Ways to Survive, Battles to Win: Iranian Women Exiles in the Netherlands and the US* (2002, Nova Science Publishers, New York) and of several articles on questions of identity, Diaspora, and the Iranian women's movement.

Dorothea Hilhorst is a development sociologist at Wageningen University, where she lectures on the sociology of conflict, disaster and humanitarian assistance. She specialises in NGOs and organisation studies, and recently published *The Real World of NGOs: Discourses, Diversity and Development* with Zedbooks. She can be contacted at: thea.hilhorst@wur.nl

Lynnette Kelly received her doctorate in 2002 from the Centre for Research in Ethnic Relations at the University of Warwick. Her thesis examined the situation of refugees from Bosnia Herzegovina who were living in Britain. She is currently based at the Centre for Research in Ethnic Relations, coordinating and working on a number of research projects on refugees and asylum seekers in Britain and Europe.

Gaim Kibreab has published widely on population displacement and development. Author of *People on the Edge in the Horn: Land Use Environment and Displacement* (Oxford: James Currey Publishers, 1996), and *Common Property Institutions, State Intervention and the Environment in Sudan, 1898–1998* (Edwin Mellen Press, in press). At present he is affiliated to the South Bank University in London.

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Donny Meertens, anthropologist, lectures in Gender Studies at the National University of Colombia. She has been a research associate and visiting professor at the University of Amsterdam and CEDLA, the Netherlands. She co-authored a book on Colombian violence (*Bandits, Peasants and Politics*, University of Texas Press, 2001), and is currently preparing a book on Gender and Displacement, based on several years of research in Colombia. E-mail: sanmeer@colnodo.apc.org

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Anita Rapone is Professor of History at the State University of New York at Plattsburgh. Her most recent work includes 'Community Development from the Ground Up: Social-Justice Coffee', *Human Ecology Review*. 7: (2000) 46–57, written with Charles R. Simpson.

Joke Schrijvers, social anthropologist, is emeritus Professor of Development Studies at the University of Amsterdam. Her teaching and research cover the fields of (feminist) anthropology, development, conflict and refugee studies. She is author of many books and articles, including 'Internal Refugees in Sri Lanka. The Interplay of Ethnicity and Gender,' *The European Journal of Development Research*. 9, 2: (1997) 62–82, and 'Fighters, Victims and Survivors: Constructions of Ethnicity, Gender and Refugeeeness among Tamils in Sri Lanka', *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 12, 3 (1999): 307–33.

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