

Notes on Contributors

Richard Black is Senior Lecturer in Human Geography in the School of African and Asian Studies, University of Sussex, and co-director of the Sussex Centre for Migration Research. He has researched forced migration, environmental and development issues in sub-Saharan Africa, as well as the integration and return of asylum seekers in Western Europe. He is author of *Refugees, Environment and Development* (Longman, 1998), as well as co-editor of *Southern Europe and the New Immigrations* (Sussex Academic, 1997), *Geography and Refugees* (Belhaven, 1993), and the *Journal of Refugee Studies*.

Chris Dolan worked from 1992 to 1996 in South Africa and Mozambique, studying, among other things, the changing status of Mozambican refugees in South Africa (University of the Witwatersrand, Rural Facility) and reintegration of ex-combatants in Mozambique (University of Oxford, Refugee Studies Programme). He is currently working as a Research Officer for ACORD, researching local level responses to Complex Political Emergencies in the Great Lakes region. He continues to teach 'Refugee Livelihoods' for the Oxford Refugee Studies Programme and is Honorary Researcher at the University of the Witwatersrand.

Marita Eastmond is Associate Professor at the Department of Social Anthropology at Göteborg University, Sweden. Her main research area is forced migration, involving the politics and culture of exile and diasporas, and responses to organised violence and displacement. Some of this work has focused on Chileans in exile, and more recently on refugees from Bosnia-Herzegovina, as well as the repatriation and reintegration of Cambodian refugees in 1993-94. She was Research Fellow at the Refugee Studies Programme, University of Oxford, and has taught there on various occasions since.

Moya Flynn is a Research Associate at the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, in the University of Birmingham. She is currently involved in research for her Ph.D. which explores the position of forced migrants and the development of migrant resettlement policies in contemporary Russian society.

Laura Hammond is a graduate student in Anthropology at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. She has carried out extensive field work in Ethiopia, including twenty months' research on the repatriation of refugees from Sudan to Tigray. In addition she worked for two years in other parts of Ethiopia as a development consultant for a wide range of international organisations.

Art Hansen is Associate Professor and coordinates the graduate programme for the Department of Anthropology at the University of Florida (U.S.A.). He is an applied economic anthropologist concentrating on Third World development and the behaviour of people in crisis situations, with special interest in the displacement and involuntary resettlement of refugees, internally displaced people, people uprooted by development projects, demobilising soldiers, and famine victims. He is the President of the International Association for the Study of Forced Migration, is co-director of the University of Florida's Displacement and Resettlement Studies Program, and is on the International Editorial Advisory Board of the *Journal of Refugee Studies*.

Khalid Koser is Lecturer in Geography at University College London. He was previously Research Fellow in Migration Studies in the Sussex Centre for Migration Research. His research experience includes work on the repatriation of Mozambicans from Malawi, and of Bosnians and Eritreans from European countries. He is co-editor (with Helma Lutz) of *The New Migration in Europe: Social Constructions and Social Realities* (Macmillan, 1998), and has published widely on refugee issues.

Peter Marsden has worked as Information Coordinator for the British Agencies Afghanistan Group since the beginning of 1989. He has contributed to the development of a consensus amongst the agencies in relation to the major issues which concern their operations and has also informed their strategic and day-to-day planning through the provision of information on the political, military, security and humanitarian situation in Afghanistan. He has worked closely with UN agencies throughout this period, monitoring

their changing policies, and has undertaken a large number of studies relating to repatriation and reconstruction.

Christopher McDowell is an anthropologist currently based in Ethiopia, working on migration and resettlement issues in the south of the country. He has undertaken research on refugee repatriation in Sri Lanka, Western Europe and East Africa, and on the resettlement of people involuntarily displaced by planned development. His publications include *A Tamil Asylum Diaspora: Sri Lankan Migration, Settlement and Politics in Switzerland* (Berghahn, 1996), and edited volumes on development-induced displacement and resettlement, and environment in southern Africa.

Lucia Ann McSpadden is Research Director at the Life and Peace Institute, Uppsala, Sweden. Dr McSpadden, a cultural anthropologist, is a founding member of both the Committee on Refugee Issues of the American Anthropological Association, and of the International Association for the Study of Forced Migration. Prior to her field research in the Horn of Africa, Dr McSpadden carried out research on the resettlement of Ethiopian and Eritrean refugees in North America. Currently she is the project leader of a multinational field study on the role of NGOs in the repatriation of refugees.

Joakim Öjendal is Lecturer in the Department of Peace and Development Studies at Göteborg University, and is currently Research Fellow at the Göteborg Centre for East and Southeast Asian Studies (GESEA). He worked as a volunteer with the United Nations during its transition year in Cambodia, and has since researched and written on political and economic development in Cambodia. He is currently concentrating on water management strategies.

Hilary Pilkington is Senior Lecturer in Russian Politics and Society at the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, in the University of Birmingham. She has published widely on issues of youth and gender in contemporary Russia and is author of *Migration, Displacement and Identity in Post-Soviet Russia* (Routledge, 1998), which charts the experiences of returnees to Russia from the former Soviet republics.

Johan Pottier is Senior Lecturer in Anthropology at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), University of London. His main interest is rural development and food security, and he has conducted long-term fieldwork on this topic in Rwanda since 1982. He worked on postfamine recovery in Kivu (Zaire) in 1988, and was a member of

the Joint Evaluation of Humanitarian Assistance to Rwanda in 1995. He is editor of *Practising Development* (Routledge, 1993) and author of *Migrants No More* (Manchester University Press, 1988).

Rosemary Preston is Director of the International Centre for Education in Development at the University of Warwick. In countries of Latin America, southern Africa and the South Pacific, she has undertaken research on human resources in contexts of labour and war-related migration, and in consultancy as a transitional mechanism in development research.

Finn Stepputat is Senior Researcher at the Centre for Development Research in Copenhagen. His training is in geography and cultural sociology. He is currently working within the framework of the research programme 'Livelihood, Identity and Organisation in Situations of Instability'. He has published on refugee issues and is currently working on postconflict reconstruction in Mozambique, Guatemala and Mexico.

David Tavares teaches at the Escola Superior de Educação Jean Piaget and the Centro Interdisciplinar de Estudos Económicos, both in Lisbon. In addition to the research reported in this volume, he also conducted studies on demobilised Angolan soldiers in 1992 for a group of European and Angolan NGOs that were planning reintegration and development programmes.

Martha Walsh is a political scientist, and was formerly Research Officer in the Centre for the Comparative Study of Culture, Development and the Environment at the University of Sussex. She has worked on women's organisations and employment prospects in Bosnia, as well as women's political participation in Cambodia. She currently works as a consultant on issues relating to gender, democracy, and postconflict reconstruction.