

# List of Maps, Figures, and Tables

---

---

## Maps

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 2.1 Rural Areas with Major Refugee Concentrations in East Africa, 1960–1995          | 16  |
| 2.2 Rural Transformation During Colonialism in East Africa                           | 19  |
| 3.1 Distribution of Official Settlements and Unassisted Refugees in Eastern Sudan    | 50  |
| 3.2 Distribution of Mechanized Rainfed Schemes on the Butana Plains During the 1990s | 55  |
| 4.1 Border Region Surrounding Wad El Hileau  | 71  |
| 4.2 Field Map of Ethnic Wards and Pattern of Settlement at Wad El Hileau             | 75  |
| 5.1 Field Map of the Market and its Merchants in Wad El Hileau                       | 102 |
| 6.1 Traditional Grazing Routes in Eritrea  | 112 |
| 6.2 Pastoral Grazing Routes Between Eritrea, Ethiopia, and Sudan                     | 121 |

## Figures

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 2.1 The Refugee Population in Africa, 1959–1996                           | 24 |
| 3.1 Sorghum Production in Sudan, 1960–1990                                | 59 |
| 3.2 Sesame Production in Sudan, 1960–1990                                 | 61 |
| 4.1 Traditional Sudanese Farming Implements                               | 69 |
| 5.1 Agricultural Land Availability for Incoming Refugees to Wad El Hileau | 98 |

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 6.1 | Cattle Losses for Refugee Herds, 1967–1993                                | 116 |
| 6.2 | Monthly Cattle Prices at Gedaref Market                                   | 120 |
| 8.1 | Interest in Repatriation at UN Camp at Wad El Hileau, 1991                | 150 |
| 9.1 | Repatriated African Refugees vs. Newly Exiled African Refugees, 1971–1997 | 164 |

**Tables**

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 4.1 | Employment Distribution of Study Population in Eritrea and Sudan, 1988 | 75  |
| 5.1 | Class Structure in Unassisted Eritrean Refugee Community               | 93  |
| 5.2 | Ownership of Business in Wad el Hileau by Ethnic Group                 | 104 |
| 6.1 | Occupational Structure for Pastoralists, Before and After Flight       | 125 |
| 7.1 | Distribution of Household Sizes and Extra Family Members               | 133 |
| 8.1 | Eritrean Lowlanders and Highlanders in Sudanese Refugee Camps, 1991    | 152 |