

Index

A

- Aang Serian*, Aang Serian Drum, 163, 196
- ABC (Australian Broadcasting Corporation), 36, 47, 49, 55, 118, 140, 192, 202
- ABC Ulwazi, 118-19
- Abo Call: The Voice of the Aborigines*, 52, 186, 189
- The Aboriginal (Flinders Island Chronicle)*, 186
- Aboriginal Communications Societies, 38, 83-87, 99, 191
- The Aboriginal History Media Arts Lab (AHMAL), 153-54
- Aboriginal Portal and Connectivity Working Group, 168-69
- Aboriginal Voices magazine*, *Aboriginal Voices Radio (AVR)*, 103, 172
- Achirgina, Tatiana Yurevna, 44, 76
- Adams, Howard, 80
- Africa Interactive Media Foundation, 120
- African American-Native American relations, 156-160
see also Slavery
- African Underground: Democracy in Dakar*, 110
- Aggeok, 149-50
- Ainu 35, 65-68, 109, 166-172, 186, 187, 194, 196-97
- Law for Promotion of Ainu Culture, 196
see also Japan
- Ainu Radio, FM-Pipaushi (FM-Nibutani), 66, 67, 166-68, 196
- Ainu Rebels, 67, 68, 109
- Aird, Sir John, 188
- AIROS, 73-74, 195, 197
- Ajjiit, 196, 197
- Alaska, ix, 8, 9, 31, 39, 70-76, 188, 190, 192
- Indigenous broadcasts, 188
- Rural Alaska Television Network (RATNET), 74
- Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA) 31, 191
- Alberta Native Communications Society, 190
- Aleut, 45-46
- Alexie, Sherman, 70
- Allen, Paula Gunn, 70
- Áltá conflict, 62-64, 190, 192
- Alternative media, alternative media services, 35, 89, 93, 98, 103, 110-11, 113, 166, 174, 182-84
- Alymov, Vasili, 42
- Amagoalik, John, 95, 97, 98, 128, 172
- American Indian Movement (AIM), 70, 71
- American Indian Press Association, 191

- American Indian Producers Group, 195
- American Indian Theatre Ensemble, 191
- Anaras*, 194
- Anik satellite system, 98, 99, 141, 190-192
- Annharte (Marie Annharte Baker), 81
- Aotearoa /New Zealand xiii, xx, 19, 21, 40, 58-61, 67, 75, 80, 134, 142-43, 150, 161, 163, 169-72, 185, 194, 205, 206, 207
See also Māori
- Appadurai, Arjun 16
- APTN (Aboriginal Peoples Television Network), 4, 17, 20, 21, 38, 72, 85, 97, 99, 101-04, 108, 113, 134, 158, 172, 182, 196, 201
- Arctic Nuclear weapons-free zone, 194
- Arctic Council, 76, 96
- Arizona, 3, 73, 196
- Armstrong, Jeanette, 80-81
- Arnait Video Productions Collective, 151
- Art(s), Artists, xv, 7, 11, 24-30, 35, 42, 45-46, 51, 55-58, 63-67, 70-73, 80, 110, 117, 127, 140, 145-47, 149-54, 157, 162-64, 175, 182, 191, 195, 199
see also Jane Ash Poitras, Royal Ontario Museum
- Assembly of First Nations (AFN) xvii, xix, 12, 106, 107
see also National Indian Brotherhood
- Assimilation (Assimilationism; Assimilationist policies), xviii, 37-38, 61, 63, 67-68, 70, 73, 96, 106, 108, 166-67, 186
see also Norwegianization
- Association of Indigenous Numerically Small Peoples of the Russian Federation North, Siberia, and the Far East, 39, 194
see also RAIPON
- Atanarjuat (The Fast Runner)*, 149-152, 202
- Ataukai, Aleksandr, 44
- Atkins, Hannah D., 3
- Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) (US), 31, 190
- AUSSAT K-1 Satellites, 193
- Australia, xii, xiii, xix, 12-16, 20, 21, 35, 36, 47-58, 62, 65-67, 72, 104, 124, 138, 140-41, 143, 150, 153, 163, 168-69, 172, 186, 189, 191-98, 202, 203, 207
Alice Springs, 55, 56, 193
ATSIC Indigenous Broadcasting Policy, 196
Brisbane, 55, 57, 58, 193
Canberra, 48, 2, 55, 196
Indigenous media, 15-16, 52-57, 192, 193, 194
Lismore, 53, 195
Picturing the Old People (Genevieve Grieves), 55
Stolen Generations, Apology, 16, 50-52, 104-108, 195, 197
Torres Strait Islands/Islanders, xiii, 51, 52, 56, 57, 58, 140, 189, 194
"Voices of Australia" project, 48
Western Australia, 54, 55, 195
- Australian Broadcasting Tribunal, 193
Out of the Silent Land, 193
- Awakenings*, 181
- Azkintuue*, 70
- B**
- Babakueria*, 12, 202
- Babtsev, Ivan Yakovlevich, 41
- Barbeau, Manon, 174
- Barclay, Barry, 20, 58-60, 229
see also Aotearoa/New Zealand, Maori, *Ngati*
- Barrow Neurological Institute, 181
- Bayagul: Contemporary Indigenous Communication, 56-57
- BBC, 20, 21, 22, 40, 60, 95
- Behrendt, Larissa, 140
- Belichenko, Margarita, 41
- Bell, Jim, 175
- Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, 74
- Bird, Gloria, 70
- Black Elk, 70
- Black Nation newspaper*, 193

- Blackfoot First Nation, 160
 Blogs (Blogging, Bloggers), 17, 74, 94, 118-119, 152, 156
 Bojórquez, Abraham, 162
 Bolivia, 13, 20, 67, 69-70, 115-16, 162, 206
 BRACS (Broadcasting Remote Aboriginal Community Scheme), 194
 Brain injuries (and neurological damage) and regeneration (as parallel to cultural regeneration), 180-182
 Brazil (ian), 178, 202
 Bressette, Shelley, 111-12
 Bright, Holly, 162-63
 Broadband, 72, 92-93, 166, 175
 Nunavut Broadband Development Corporation, 166
 see also Internet
 Buljo, Rávdná Nilsdatter, 131-33
 Burma (Myanmar), xx, 109-110, 189
 Bush Radio, 110, 113, 118-19, 195
- C**
- CAAMA (Central Australian Aboriginal Media Association), 52, 53, 192, 193
 Canada, 3, 4, 9, 11-21, 24, 25-26, 29-32, 37, 38, 40, 51, 65-108, 111, 113, 121, 134, 142-44, 147, 150-52, 153-55, 158, 160, 164, 167-70, 172-74, 183, 187-97
 Aboriginal language(s), 52, 84, 101, 105, 196
 The Aird Report, 188
 Broadcasting Act, 38, 90, 188, 195
 Canadian Television Fund, 196
 CN Railway, Radio broadcasts, 188
 Frontier Package, 190
 Northern Broadcasting Policy, 193
 Northern Native Broadcast Access Program (NNBAP), 84, 193
 Northern Pilot Project, 191
 Radio Broadcasting Act, 188
 Radio Telegraph Act, 188
 Residential schools, government apology, xvii, 104-108, 197
 see also Aboriginal/Native Communications Societies, APTN, Assembly of First Nations, CBC, CRTC, Hudson's Bay Company
 Canada North of Sixty, 27
 Cape Dorset (Kingnait) (Artists' Cooperative), 149-50
 Carter, President Jimmy, 3
 Cartoons, xvi, 160-61
 CASET, 110, 119
 CBC (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation), 20, 38, 79-80, 84, 95-96, 108, 146, 152-53, 157, 166, 189, 190, 191, 192, 197, 207
 CBC Northern Service, 95, 96, 190, 191
 Community Broadcasting Grants, 84
 CD-ROM, 175
 Cell Phones, xi, 17, 92, 110, 120, 121, 163, 166, 174
 See also Telephony
 Chávez, Hugo, 162
 Chernobyl, 65, 194
 Cherokee Nation, Cherokees, 18, 70, 128, 157-60, 172, 186
 Cherokee Phoenix, 186
 Chicago Tribune, xv, 106
 Chiapas Media Project, 124-25
 Chief Dan George Centre, Simon Fraser University, 154
 Chile, 70
 Chol, 126
 CHON-FM, 114
 Christians, Clifford, 155
 CRTC (Canadian Radio and Radio-Telecommunications Society), 84, 98, 195
 Chukotka, Chukchi language, 9, 10, 39, 40-45, 76, 190
 Circumpolar Inuit Declaration on Arctic Sovereignty, 76-77

Civil Rights Movement (Lunch counter sit-ins) (US), 2, 3
 CKHQ-FM, 88-92
 CKRK-FM, xv, xvi, 88-92, 192
 The Party Line, 89-92
 Nathalie, 89-92
 CLACPI (Consejo Latinoamericano de Cine e Comunicación), 69, 193
 Clutesi, George, 80
 Colombia(n), 14, 69, 179
 Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ), 179
 Community Multimedia Centers, (International Initiative for) 114, 127
 Company of Young Canadians, 150
 Cousineau, Marie-Hélène, 151
 Cree, 32, 80, 81, 85-87, 148, 152-53, 164
 Creek, 70, 128, 160, 204
 Crey, Ernie, 81
 Crimson Coast Dance Society, 162-163
 Cultural appropriation, 28, 69, 158-160
 Cultural chauvinism, 158-160
 Cultural genocide (ethnocide), 163, 180
 Cultural multiplicity, 183
 Cultural resiliency (theory of),
 Cultural regeneration, xii, 40, 67, 68, 70, 74, 159, 164, 180-84
 Cultural Survival (organization);
 cultural survival 14, 18, 50, 51, 59, 67, 74-75, 88, 121-24, 163

D

Dance(s), Dancers, 2, 40, 57, 60, 67, 140, 151, 158, 162, 163, 202
 David, Marie, 88-92
 David, Walter, 92
 Delaware, 32, 82, 93, 95, 96
 DeMain, Paul, xii, 178-180
 Dene, 11, 86, 97, 176
 Descendants of Freeman of Five Civilized Tribes, 157
 Deverell, Rita Shelton, 182
 Diaspora, 7, 15, 28, 118
 Digital Audio Broadcasting (DAB),
 Communications Network(s),

Radio, Television, xi, 17, 22, 57, 69, 70, 92-93, 99, 103, 114, 134-36, 141, 143, 152, 165, 166-69, 174-76, 182, 196
 Diversity, 18, 41, 48, 146, 169, 183, 198
 The Divine Word University, 143
 Donskoi, Feodosi Semenovich, 42
 Double consciousness, 8
 Du Bois, W.E.B., 8
 DVD, 117, 157-58, 164

E

Eber, Dorothy Harley, 148
 Erdrich, Louise, 70
 Eskimo(s), ix, 26, 31, 32, 33, 42, 43, 44, 149, 150, 190, 203
 Esther Martinez Native American Language Preservation Act, 74-75
 Even (Evens, Eveny), 39, 40, 45
 Evenk, 39, 41, 43, 44

F

Fallding, Helen, 114
 Farmer, Gary, 71, 172-74, 176
 Federation of Saskatchewan Indians, 190
 Fellowship of Reconciliation, 124, 125, 162
 FemLINK-pacific, 110, 142
 Fessenden, Reginald, 187, 228
 Fiji, 13, 20, 62, 110, 141-43, 189
 Film, 20, 38, 59, 69, 81, 110, 115, 117, 148-54, 174, 193, 195, 196, 197, 201-05
 Finland, 63, 64, 111, 134, 136-38, 186, 187, 189, 190, 192, 194, 195
 Law on Cultural Self-Government, 195
 First Nations Intensive Seminar, 3, 94-95
 First Nations Study Department,
 University of British Columbia, 154
 Flaherty, Robert, 148-50, 204
 Fontaine, Phil, 106-07
 Fourth World (Movement) 11-17, 29
 Frobisher Bay (See Iqaluit)
 Fung, Richard 28-29

G

- G8, 67, 169-71
 Gabon, 115
 Gaski, Harald, 184
 Gaup, Nils, 153
 Geddes, Carol, 151, 206
 George, Dan, 81, 154
 Ghana, 120
 Gingell, Judy, 103
 Global Congress of Indigenous Peoples, 166
 Global Forum of Indigenous Peoples and the Information Society (GFIPIS), 168-69
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 9, 39, 194
 Graber, Julius A., 3
 Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat), xii, xiii, 9, 10, 16, 29, 57-60, 68-69, 76, 96, 148, 150, 152, 163, 182, 186, 188, 192, 194
 Digital communications network, 182
 Greenland Home Rule Act (Home Rule, Self Rule), xii, 16, 57, 68-69, 192
 Greenslade, Roy, 179
 Grigoryevich, Ivan, 42
 Guardia Indigena, 179
 Guatemala Radio Project, 121-24, 197
 Guerilla journalism, xii, 109, 110, 119, 178-80
 see also Outlaw journalism, Rebel media, Pirate media
 Gunew, Sneja, 182, 184
 Guujaaw, 29
 Gwich'in, 32, 86, 87

H

- Hager, Barbara, 81
 Haida, 29
 Hapeta, Dean Te Kupu, 161-62
 Harjo, Joy, 70, 71, 202, 204
 Harper, Stephen, 105-08
 Harris, Martha Douglas, 80
 Heatta, Nils Johan, 129, 130, 133, 137
 Highway, Tomson, 81
 Hillaire, Darrell, 157
 Himba, 117

- Hip Hop, 67, 110, 161-62, 201
 Hopi, 72-73, 196
 Hopi Radio, Hopi Radio Project, 72, 73, 196
 Hopson, Eben, 8
 Howard, John 48-52
 Hudson's Bay Company, 83, 149
 Hum-ishu-ma (Mourning Dove), 80

I

- IBC (Inuit Broadcasting Corporation), 85, 95, 96, 102, 103, 113, 141, 193
 Igar Yala Collective, 117, 141, 203, 208
 ICC (Inuit Circumpolar Council, Inuit Circumpolar Conference) xii, 8-10, 76-77, 95-96, 105, 192, 193, 194, 195
 Igloolik Isuma Productions Inc., 151-52, 202, 204
 see also Zacharias Kunuk
 ILO (International Labor Organization), xx, 167-68
 ImageNative Film and Media Arts Festival, 151-53
 Imparja Television, 52, 57, 139, 151, 194
 India, 32, 33, 139, 143, 165, 167, 168, 197, 205
 Community Radio, 139, 197
 The Indian Outlook, 190
 Indigenous Film Network, 152
 Indigenous language, fonts, 18, 73, 176
 Indigenous People's Summit 67, 169, 172
 Indigenous People and Information Society program, 114-27
 Indigenous writers/writing, 41, 44, 71-72, 80, 81, 93, 156, 195
 Information Society, 114, 143, 168, 169, 178
 Instituto Nacional Indigenista, 124, 193
 Intelmen (culture), 39
 Interactive Radio (See Talk-back Radio)
 Interactive Television (See Teleconferencing)

- International Programme for the Development of Communication (IPDC), 127
- Internet, 8, 17, 18, 46, 49, 61, 72-74, 80, 88, 92, 93, 110, 114, 117-18, 120, 127, 131, 134, 142, 164, 166-68, 173-77, 182, 196
- Intertribal Wordpath Society, 18
- Inuit, 8-9, 16, 18, 25, 29, 32-34, 40, 68, 73, 76-77, 84, 85, 87, 95-98, 101, 102, 103, 105-07, 113, 128, 133, 141-42, 147-50, 151, 152, 163, 172, 174-76, 181, 182, 190, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197
- Inuktitut (language), 18, 44, 73, 84, 85, 87, 97, 101, 102, 113, 128, 148-52, 176, 190, 202
- Russian /Siberian 9, 10, 40-44
- see also* Eskimo(s), IBC, Project Inukshuk
- Inuit Tapirisat of Canada (ITC) / Inuit Tapiraat Kanatami (ITK), 96-98, 105
- Iqaluit, 32, 76, 97, 98, 113, 147, 166, 177, 191
- Itelman, 39, 43-46
- ITN (Indigenous Television Network), 19, 144, 197
- ITV (Indigenous Television Network), 32, 144, 197
- Inuvialuit, 85, 96
- Ivalu, Madeline Piujuq, 151
- Ivanov, Aleksei Andreyevich (Kyunde), 41
- J**
- Japan, Japanese, 35, 65-67, 143, 166-72, 186, 187, 196, 197
- Nibutani Declaration (See WSIS Declaration of Principles)
- see also* Ainu
- Jocks, Conway Waniente, xv, xvi, 88-92, 161, 192
- see also* CKRK, Oka Crisis, Kanehsatake, Kahnawake, Mohawk
- Johnsen, Katrine (Kathrin), 128-29, 190
- Johnson, Emily Pauline, 80
- The Journals of Knud Rasmussen*, 151-52, 194, 204
- Journalist(s), journalistic, 8, 23, 32, 34, 36, 41-43, 46, 55, 60, 62, 67, 71-72, 82, 89, 92-94, 106, 108, 110, 114, 119, 120, 122, 129, 132-33, 136, 143-45, 160, 172, 175, 178-82, 191, 198-200
- Killed on the job, 178
- Junga Yimi*, 192
- K**
- Kainai News*, 160
- Kakfwi, Steve, 11
- Kahnawake, xv, xvi, 15, 88-92, 192, 205, 206
- Kanim, Swil (Richard Marshall), 81
- Kanehsatake, 88-92, 103, 201, 205, 206
- Kane, Ken, 98-99
- Karen (people, Burma), 109-10, 189
- Kayano, Shigero, 66, 166-67
- Kayano, Shiro, 166-67
- Kayapo, 178
- Keeper, Tina, 107-08
- Keeshig-Tobias, Lenore, 35
- Keimetinov, Vasili, 44
- Kenojuak, 150
- Kenya, 31, 118, 120, 121
- Khanty (Khant), 39, 41, 42, 43, 44
- King, Thomas, 70
- KNR (Kalaallit Nunaata Radioa), 68-69, 134, 192
- Komi (language), 42
- Koori Mail*, 52, 195
- The Kronic Crew, 162
- Kunuk, Zacharias, 149-51, 202, 204
- Kuptana, Rosemarie, 95, 96, 163, 175
- Kusugak, Jose, 95
- Kuzmin, Mkar Ivanovich (Makar Khara), 42
- KYUK-FM, 74, 191
- See also Tundra Drum*
- L**
- Labrador, 85, 97, 107, 192, 196-97
- La Duke, Winona, 182-83

- LaForme, Harry S., 106
 Lane, Fred, 157-58
 Lao People's Democratic Republic, 118, 197
 Laptops, Leonid, 43
 Latin America, 69-70, 193
 Chile, 70, 143
 CLACPI, 69, 193
 OURMedia, 69
 Layton, Jack, 108
 Lazarev, Grigori Dmitrievich, 41
 Lehtola, Veli-Pekka, 63
 Lesotho, 120-21
 Little Doe, Jesse, 75
Los Angeles Times, 106
 Lummi (Nation), 3, 81, 157-60
 Stommish water festival, 157-159
 Luper, Clara, 3
 see also Civil Rights Movement,
 Lunch counter sit-ins,
 Oklahoma
- M**
- Maalouf, Amin, 183
 Mandakini Ki Awaaz, 139
 Manuel, George, 12-13, 81, 164, 191
 see also Fourth World, World
 Council of Indigenous
 Peoples
 Māori (Maori), 19, 58-61, 74, 134, 156,
 161-62, 172, 185, 194, 205, 207
 Language Nest movement
 (*Kohanga Reo*), Language
 nests, 61, 74-75, 171
 Maori Radio (*Ruia Mai*), 61
 Maori Television (*Te Mangai Paho*), 58,
 59, 81, 134
 Māori Renaissance, 60, 64
 Mapuche, 70
 Marconi, 186-88, 229
 Marconi Station, XWA, 188
 Mashantucket Pequot Language
 Project, Mashantucket Pequot
 Tribe, 75, 128
 Maya, 121-24, 126, 172
 Media and nonviolence, Media
 and conflict resolution, Conflict
 mediation, 88-92, 161-72
 Media guerrillas (See Guerilla
 journalism)
 Mediascapes (and ethnoscapings), 16, 22
 Menchu Tum, Rigoberta, 29
 Métis, 28, 80, 81, 97, 105, 106, 107,
 111, 152, 153, 163, 164, 206
 Mexico, 3, 67, 70, 124-26, 150, 164,
 169, 172, 179, 192, 193
 Micmac, *Micmac News*, 128, 188m 204
 Million, Dian, 70
 Mita, Merata, 152
 Mitchell, Michael (*Sharing a Dream*),
 150, 194
 Mixtec, 125, 126
 Mobile media services, mobile phones,
 mobile transmitters, 17, 23, 61, 92,
 110, 119-21, 136-37, 139, 165-66,
 168, 174
 Radio-station-in-box, 139
 Suitcase radio, 110, 139
 Telecentre on Wheels (TOW),
 165
 see also Cell phones, Telecenters
 (Telecentres), Telephony
 Moccasin telegraph, 88
 Mohawk, xvi, xvii, 15, 26, 80, 88-93,
 103, 128, 172, 192, 194, 201, 205,
 207
 See also CKRK, Conway Jocks,
 Kahnawake, Kanehsatake
 Momaday, M. Scott, 70, 207
 Morales, Evo, 162
 Moraviantown First Nation (See
 Delaware)
 Morrisseau, Miles, 111-12, 114
 Morse Code, 83, 187-88
 Muckraker(s), muckraking, 3, 31, 155,
 156, 160
 Music, Musicians, (song, songwriters,
 singers), 2, 3, 7, 9, 11, 18, 22, 40, 42,
 55, 57, 61, 66-69, 71, 81, 89, 96, 104,
 110, 114-15, 127, 140, 151, 153-54,
 156, 161-62, 166, 172, 175-76, 187,
 192, 201, 202, 203, 205

N

- NACS (National Aboriginal Communications Society) (Canada), 84, 193
- Names, Naming, (the Politics of Naming/political onomastics), 65, 90, 109, 181, 200, 229
- Namibia, 117
- Nanook of the North*, 150, 204
- National Aboriginal and Islander Broadcasting Association (NAIBA), 193
- National Community Radio Forum (NCRF), 119
- National Conference of Christians and Jews, 2
- National Film Board (of Canada) (NFB), 38, 150, 174, 195
 Aboriginal Filmmaking programme, 195
 Indian Film Crew, 150
- National Indigenous Radio Service (NIRS) (Australia), 57, 195
- National Indigenous Times*, 50, 52, 196
- Native American Public Broadcasting Consortium, 192
- Native American Public Telecommunications (NAPT), 73-74
- Native American Renaissance, 70
- Native American Theatre Ensemble (See American Indian Theatre Ensemble)
- Native American TV, 157
The Native Voice, 25, 80, 189
Nativebeat, 111-13
- Native American Journalists' Association (NAJA), 71, 191
- Native Journalists' Association (NJA), 71
- Native News Network of Canada (NNNC), 3, 93-94, 198-200
- Native Public Media, 72
- Native Writers' Circle, 93
- Navajo Nation, 74, 196
- Nelson, Bev, 88-89, 91
- Nemtushkin, Alitet (Albert Nikolaevich), 43
- Nenlumkina, Zoya Nikolaevna, 43
- Nenyang, Prokopyevna Lubov (Komarova), 43
- Network(s), xiii, 4, 7, 7, 17, 19-21, 30, 37-38, 57, 60, 67, 69-74, 86, 88, 92-95, 97, 99, 101, 103-04, 108, 110, 113, 115, 118, 120-21, 127, 131, 134-36, 141-44, 146, 150, 152, 154, 156-57, 163-67, 171-72, 176, 178, 182, 184, 193, 195-97, 198-200
- Networking, 17-19, 30, 71, 136, 166, 168, 178, 184
- "Neutron Bomb" television, 163
- Newspapers, newspaper history, 31, 34, 40, 42-45, 49-51, 61, 64-65, 70-74, 80-83, 85-87, 93, 111-13, 118, 134, 143, 156-57, 160, 175, 186-87, 190, 193, 195, 204
- The New York Times*, 179
- New Zealand (See Aotearoa/New Zealand)
- Ngati*, 59, 60, 161
- NGO(s), xii, 115, 120-22, 127, 139, 165, 169, 193
see also United Nations
- Niger, 127
- NIMAA 55, 57, 195
- NITV (National Indigenous Television), 21, 139-141, 197
- Nonviolence, 110, 161
- North American Indigenous Games, 4
- NNBY (Northern Native Broadcasting Yukon, 4, 5, 87, 103
- North of Sixty*, 108
- Norway, 13, 20, 63, 64, 76, 111, 129-34, 136, 153, 169, 185-86, 188-90, 192, 195-97
- Norwegianization policy, 63, 186
- Northwest Indian News*, 157-58
- Nousouniemi, Juhani, 137
- NRK (Norwegian Broadcasting Corporation Ltd.), 26, 129-36, 189, 193, 195
see also Sámi Radio
- Nunatsiaq News*, 45, 172, 175
- Nunavik, 4, 84, 85, 87, 98, 175-76
- Nunavut, Nunavut Territory, 16, 32, 60, 73, 85, 96, 97, 103, 133, 147, 149,

- 151-52, 166, 172, 175-77, 181, 190, 191, 196-97
- Nunavut Agreement, Final Agreement, Land Claims Agreement, Political Accord, xii, 96, 97, 196
- O**
- Obamsawin, Alanis, 151, 201, 204, 205, 206, 207
- Oka Crisis (see Kanehsatake)
- Okalik, Paul, 147
- Oki, Kanô, 166
- Oklahoma, 1, 2, 3, 14-15, 18, 70, 153, 157
- See also* Trail of Tears
- Once Were Warriors*, 60-61
- Online (See Internet)
- Osage, 153
- Otero, Vicente, 179
- Outlaw Journalism, 7, 107-114
- P**
- The Pacific Islands, 62, 141
see also Fiji, Papua New Guinea
- Pacific Islands Broadcasting Association (PIBA), 141
- Pacific Islands News Association (PINA), 143-44
- PACNEWS, 141, 194
- PacTOC (Pacific Telecentre Online Community), 142
- Panama, 13, 117, 203, 208
- Pangnirtung, 177
- Papua New Guinea (PNG), 56, 62, 141, 143-44, 189
- Parry, Bruce, 22-24
The Pathfinder, 153
- Paull, Andrew, 164
- Peoples Republic of Lao, 118, 197
- Peru, Peruvians, 12, 69, 106, 117, 159
- Philippines, 62, 151, 169, 171, 179
Phones for Health, 120
- Photographers, Photography, 26-27, 34, 40, 55-58, 145-51, 203, 206
Majority World, 146-47
Picturing a People, 151, 206
- Pinter, Harold, 181
- Pirate radio, television, 52, 109, 110, 113
- Pitseolak, Peter, 147-50
- Pittman, Evelyn LaRue, 3
- Poitras, Jane Ash, 28
- Popov, Nikolai, 43
- Posluns, Michael, 12-14, 31-32, 121, 150, 164, 182
- Press (journalism, media) freedom, 89, 110, 123, 143, 178-79, 187
- Production values, 23, 98, 141-42, 103, 192
- Programme in Journalism for Native People (PJNP), xxi, 94, 241
- Project Inukshuk, 98, 141, 192
- Q**
- Qitsualik, Rachel, 8, 182
- R**
- Radio Kawthoolei*, 110, 189
- RAIPON, 39, 42, 194
- Rasmussen, Knud, 151-52, 194, 204
- Rebel (rebellious) media, 109, 110
- Red Pepper magazine*, 147
- Red Power movement, 80
- Riel, Louis, 111
- Reporters sans Frontières (RSF), 178
- Representations / Misrepresentations of Indigenous people, xii, 16, 24, 31-36, 115, 121, 145, 150, 155, 169, 203, 205
- Resistance, 19, 65, 69, 82, 88, 110, 125, 146, 170-71, 205
see also Guerilla, Outlaw
- Robeson, Paul, 3
- Rock, Howard, 71
See also Alaska, *Tundra Times*
- Roth, Lorna, 26, 89, 113, 183
- Royal Ontario Museum (ROM), 24-30
- Rudd, Kevin 48-52, 107
- Russia, Russian Federation, Russian North, 9, 10, 13, 39-46, 63, 67, 76, 96, 113, 128, 134, 137-38, 151, 170, 185, 187, 190, 192, 194, 195
- Rwanda, 120

S

Sagai Muittalaegji, 187
Sagát, 190
 Sahlins, Marshall, 11
 Said, Edward, 33, 55
 Sakai, Mina, 67, 109
 Saltykov, Prokopi, 43
Samefolket, 17, 187-89
 Samediggi (Sámi Parliament), 64, 128, 132-33, 136, 192-93, 195
 Sámi, 62-64, 128-38, 176, 185-86, 188, 191, 193-94, 195-96
 Media Studies, 136
 Russian, 40, 47, 137
 Sámi Duodji trademark, 191
 Sámi Film Festival, 153
 Sámi Language Act, 194
 Sámi National Day, 195
 And Second World War, 189
 see also Russian Federation, Sámi Delegation, Samediggi, Sámi Renaissance, *Yoik*
 Sámi Network Connectivity Project (SNC), 167-68
 Sámi Radio, 47, 62, 128-38, 189-90, 193, 196
 Sámi TV/Television, 130, 190, 194
 see also NRK (Norway), YLE (Radio Finland)
 Sámi Renaissance, 190
 Sápmi, 62, 128, 193-94, 196
 Sangi, Vladimir, 39
Sapmelas, 189
Saskatchewan Sage, 195
 Satellite(s), satellite delivery, 139, 141, 166, 175-77, 190, 191-93
 Schools, Residential (boarding, mission), xvii, 12, 47, 105-07, 189, 197
 Selivanova, Natalya Nikolaevna, 43
 Shuswap (Secwepemc), 12, 81
 Silko, Leslie Marmon, 70
 Simon, Mary, 10, 95-96, 105
 Six Nations (Ohsweken), 93
 SKIN-FM, 193
 Slavery, 157-60
 Smoke, Dan (Asayenes), 93-95

Smoke, Mary Lou (Asayenes Kwe), 93-95
 Smoke Signals First Nations Radio, 93-95
The Snowwalker, 197
 Sofronov, Anempodist Ivanovich, 41
 Solar Powered FM Radio, 127
 Solomon, Arthur, 155-56
 Soop, Everett, 160-61
 South Africa, 1, 20-21, 106, 110, 116, 118-19, 143, 146, 162, 195
 Soviet (Union), 9, 38, 40-42, 44, 192, 195, 203
Squol Quol, 157
 Staats, Greg, 145
 Steffens, Lincoln, 3, 155-56
 Steffens, Pete, 3, 108, 158
 Strategic essentialism, 8, 73, 145
Super Shamou, 101-02
 Survival International, xiii, 22-24
 SVT (Sveriges/Swedish television), 134
 Sweden, 128, 134, 136, 168, 185-90, 192

T

Tagalik, Abraham, 103, 113
 Taiwan, 20, 21, 144, 169, 171, 197
 Talk-back Radio, 88-90, 177
 Tanzania, 12, 163, 196, 201, 202
 Ta-Oi Radio, 118, 197
 TEABBA, 15-16
 Tein, Tasyan Mikhailovich, 42
 Telecenter(s), Telecentre(s), 114, 142-43, 165
 Teleconferencing, 73, 98, 175-77
 Telegraph, 83, 110-11, 187-88, 228, 229
The Telegraph, 33-35, 50
 Telephony, telephones, 52, 61, 79, 89, 92-94, 119-21, 126, 163-64, 166, 174
 Telge Agreement, 186
 Theatre, Theater, xvi, 9, 41, 57, 81, 133, 140, 152
 Thérien, Réal, *The Thérien Report*, 98
 Thomas, Jeffrey, 145
 Timonina, Elena, 41
 Tlingit, 32, 87, 97, 151, 206
 TNI (Taqramiut Nipingat Incorporated), 87, 98

Todd, Loretta, 28, 81, 204, 205
 Torres Strait Islands/Islanders, xiii,
 51052, 56, 57, 58, 150, 189, 194
 TradeNet, 120
 Trail of Tears, 1, 16, 70
see also Oklahoma
 Truth and reconciliation, 105-06, 204
 Tulalip (Tribe), 72, 157
Tundra Drum, 74, 191
Tundra Times, 31, 71, 190
See also Howard Rock
 TVNZ (Television New Zealand), 61,
 142
 TVNC (Television Northern Canada),
 4, 17, 85, 96, 97-102, 113, 195
 Tzeltal, 124, 126

U

UNEP (United Nations Environmental
 Programme), 194
 UNESCO, xiii, 114, 118, 127, 139, 140-
 44, 146-47, 165
 United Nations (UN), xii, xx, 9, 13, 15,
 143, 164, 168, 172, 189, 174, 193
 UN International Indigenous People's
 Conference, 194
 UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous
 Issues, 164, 168-69
 United States, xii, 4, 13, 14, 19, 38, 45,
 51, 70-72, 75, 83, 128, 146, 157-58,
 159, 163, 169, 180, 186, 190-91, 197,
 228
 Universal Declaration of the Rights
 of Indigenous Peoples, 13, 14, 38,
 170-71
 University of Western Ontario, xxi, 3,
 93-95
 Upper Hutt Posse, 161
Urban Spirits Dance, 162
 USSR (See Russian Federation)

V

Valaskakis, Gail Guthrie, xv-xvii
 Vann, Marilyn, 157
 Vasyutov, Yuri Konstantinovich, 42
 "Ventriloquizing ethnicity," 182

Videoconferencing (See
 Teleconferencing)
 Vincent, Jenny Wells, 3
 Vision TV, 182
 Voice of America, 122

W

Waitangi Tribunal, Treaty of, 20, 60,
 194
 Wallis, Velma, 70
Wantok Niuspepa, 144
 Warlpiri Media Association, 192
Washington Post, 105
 Wawatay Communications Society,
Wawatay News, 87, 111, 113, 191
 Website(s) (web sites), Web, World
 Wide Web, webring, webstream, xv,
 9, 17, 18, 23, 45-48, 72-74, 79-80,
 93-94, 101, 103-04, 107-08, 118, 126,
 128, 130-31, 134, 136, 142, 147, 152,
 157, 166, 167-68, 175, 176, 182, 189,
 193
 Westerman, Floyd Red Crow, 71
 White Eye (Whiteye), Bud (Enos), 3,
 93-95, 198, 228
 Wi-Fi, Wireless Internet, 166, 196
Windspeaker, 193
 Winnipeg General Strike of 1919, 112
 Winter, Ella, 3
 WITB, WITBN (World Indigenous
 Television Broadcasting
 [Network]), xx, 19-21, 59, 172, 197
 World Council of Indigenous Peoples,
 13
 Women, women's media, women's
 networks, 3, 13, 21, 29, 38, 60, 71,
 91, 94, 110, 120-21, 125-27, 139-40,
 142, 143, 146, 149, 151, 165, 171,
 201, 202, 204, 205, 207
 Women's Listening Clubs,
 126-27
 World Assembly of Community Radio,
 119
 World Council of Indigenous Peoples,
 65, 191
 World Summit on the Information
 Society (WSIS), 143, 168-72

WSIS Declaration of Principles
(Nibutani Declaration), WSIS
Plan of Action, 169-72
Wounded Knee (siege), 92
Writer(s), 3, 31-33, 35, 41, 42, 44, 69-
81, 93, 117, 147, 148, 152, 156, 166,
182, 195, 198, 204, 205, 206, 207,
208

Y

Yakut, Yakutia, Yakutsk, 39, 40, 41, 42,
44
Yamaji News, 195

YLE (Yleisradio, Finnish Sàmi Radio),
134-35, 138, 189
Yoik, 192
Yukon, xxii, 4, 5, 79-80, 112, 114
YukonNet, 79-80
Yukon News, 79

Z

Zapatista(s), 124
Zapotec, 125-26
Zimbabwe, 120, 126-27