

Contents

Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xii
Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction	1
Urban Water as an (Un)natural Resource 1	
Archaeology's Unique Perspective 6	
Book Outline 11	
Chapter 1. Archaeology and the Contemporary Past	13
Past, Present, Future 13	
Archaeological Method and Theory 15	
Archaeologists as Activists 22	
Connections and Conclusions 25	
Chapter 2. New York City's Water System	26
Starting on Manhattan Island 26	
Reaching Off-Island 31	
Acquiring More Distant Lands 33	
Connections and Conclusions 38	
Chapter 3. Kent: A Town Repurposed	40
History 42	
Archaeology of Kent's City-Owned Lands 49	
Connections and Conclusions 64	

viii • Contents

Chapter 4. Olive: A Town Traumatized	66
History 68	
Archaeology of Olive's City-Owned Lands 79	
Connections and Conclusions 93	
Chapter 5. Water Pasts for Water Futures	97
An Archaeology of Watershed Communities 97	
Archaeologists as Effective Activists? 103	
Conclusion 105	
References	106